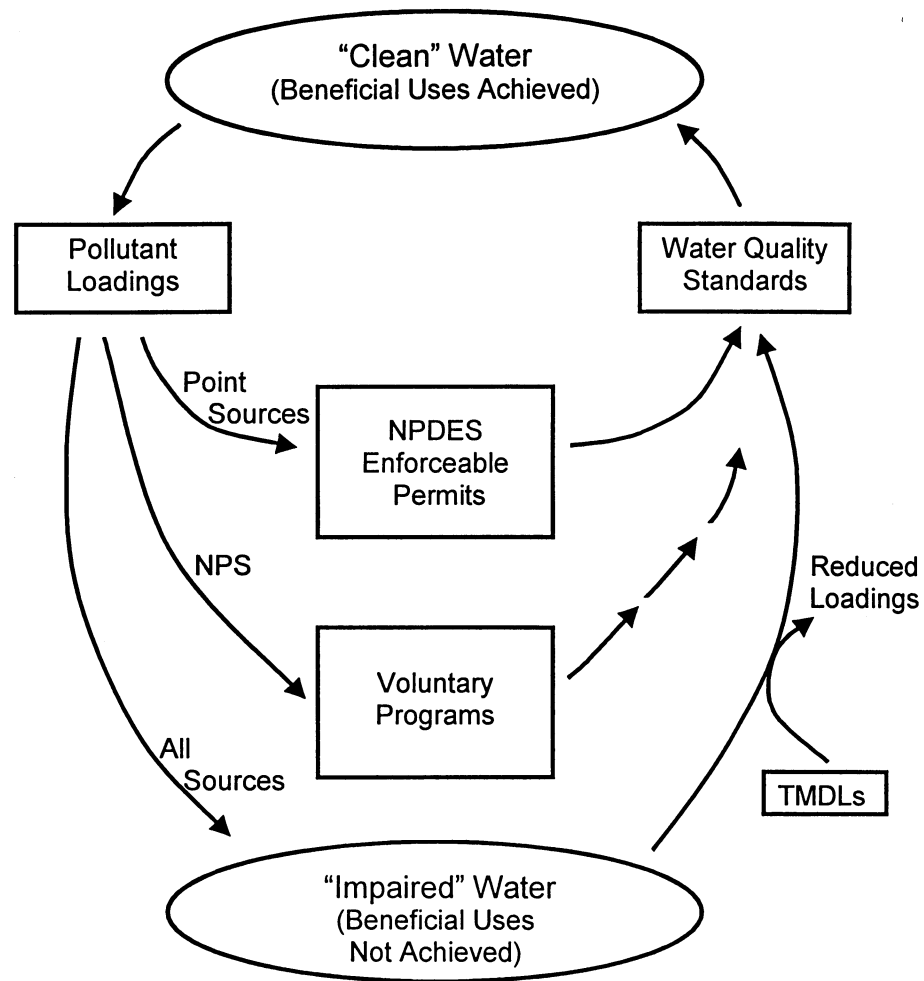


# Clean Water Policy Basics



# Current CAFO Regulations

- AFOs are CAFOs if  $> 100,000$  birds
- If no discharge, then not a CAFO
- Don't need a permit if not discharging
- But a discharge then violates the CWA
- States vary widely in permit requirements
- Land application of litter isn't included
- Can permit AFOs if unacceptable practices

# AFOs and the CWA

