

3. FULL COST PRICING

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(1) Articles				
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Title	Author/Publisher	Date	Updated	Web Address
(1) Articles				
An Overview of Water and Sewer Rates, Rate Structures and Rate Setting Practices in North Carolina	University of North Carolina Environmental Finance Center	2006	10/06	http://www.efc.unc.edu/publications/pdfs/NCLM_EFC_2006_OverviewofWaterandSewerRates_RateStructuresandRateSettingPracticesinNC.pdf
Diamonds and Water: Facing Up to the Full Cost of Utility Services	G. Tracy Mehan, former Assistant Administrator for USEPA Office of Water; in Underground Infrastructure Management journal, September	2005	10/06	www.uimonline.com/pastissues/2005/sept05_featurostory.htm

	2005			
The Future Starts Now: Setting Rates Helps Systems Today and Tomorrow	Carl Brown, in On Tap Magazine, Winter 2007 issue	2007	5/07	http://www.nesc.wvu.edu/ndwc/articles/OT/WI07/OT_WI07_FutureNOW.pdf
Gaining Public Support for Waster Infrastructure Costs Case Studies (Braman, OK; Columbia, MO; Freeport, IL; Gloucester, MA; Salem, OR)	USEPA, Office of Water, Local Government Advisory Committee	2006	6/07	http://www.epa.gov/waterinfrastructure/lgac_video/index.html
The Painful Art of Setting Water and Sewer Rates	Jeff Hughes, University of North Carolina Environmental Finance Center; in Popular Government, Spring/Summer 2005	2005	10/06	www.efe.unc.edu/publications/pdfs/Rate%20Setting%20Article.pdf
The Price of Progress: Infrastructure Payment Plans You Can Live With	Angelique Lucero; in American City and County magazine, May 1997	1997	10/06	http://stormwaterfinance.urbancenter.iupui.edu/PDFs/Lucer.pdf
Proper Rates are Critical for Financial Health	Mark Kemp-Rye, On Tap magazine, Summer 2004	2004	5/07	http://www.nesc.wvu.edu/ndwc/articles/OT/SU04/rates.pdf
Road Map to the Future: Capital Improvements Planning for Small Water Systems	Jean Holloway in On Tap magazine, Winter 2007 issue	2007	5/07	http://www.nesc.wvu.edu/ndwc/articles/OT/WI07/OT_WI07_Roadmap.pdf
Water Sense Begins Detailed Look at Rates	National Drinking Water Clearinghouse, Water Sense newsletter, Summer 1995	1995	10/06	www.nesc.wvu.edu/ndwc/pdf/WS/WSs95.pdf
Water/Sewer Rate Study	Arlington County (VA) Department of Environmental Services	2006	12/06	http://www.arlingtonva.us/departments/EnvironmentalServices/uso/EnvironmentalServicesUsoWaterSewerRateStudy.aspx

(2) Presentations				
Can a Water Rate Structure Really Promote Conservation?	Jeffrey Clunie, R.W. Beck Consulting; presentation at US Conference of Mayors Urban Water Council 2004 Regional Seminar on Asset Management	2004	10/06	http://www.usmayors.org/uscm/urbanwater/foxwoods04/
Full Cost Pricing: Challenges and Solutions	Michael A. Miller, West Virginia American Water Company; at USEPA Paying for Sustainable Water Infrastructure Conference	2007	4/07	http://www.payingforwater.com/presentations/Session%205_Miller.pdf
Plan2Fund: A Tool to Organize Your Watershed Funding	Boise State University Environmental Finance Center; through USEPA Watershed Academy webcast	2006	10/06	www.epa.gov/watershedwebcasts/ (select February 15, 2006)
(3) Publications				
2004-2005 International Water Report & Cost Survey	NUS Consulting Group	2005	10/06	www.nusinc.com/downloads/2005%20Water%20Survey_website%20ver.pdf
2005-2006 International Water Report & Cost Survey	NUS Consulting Group	2006	10/06	www.nusinc.com/downloads/2006watersurvey.pdf
2006 Water & Wastewater Rate Survey	American Water Works Association	2006	12/07	http://www.awwa.org/Bookstore/productDetail.cfm?ItemNumber=4783
A Guide for Financing and Rate-Setting Options for Small Water Systems	Andrea Williams, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering and Virginia Water Resources Research Center, Virginia Tech	1999	10/06	www.vwrrc.vt.edu/pdf/sr-17.pdf
Avoiding Rate Shock: Making	American Water Works	2004	8/07	Available for purchase:

the Case for Water Rates	Association			http://www.awwa.org/bookstore/product.cfm?id=20570
Building Support for Increasing User Fees	USEPA Office of Water	1989	10/06	http://stormwaterfinance.urbancenter.iupui.edu/PDFs/UserFees.pdf
Case Studies of Sustainable Water and Wastewater Pricing	USEPA, Office of Water, EPA 816-R-05-007	2005	10/06	http://www.epa.gov/safewater/smallsys/pdfs/guide_smallsystems_fullcost_pricing_case_studies.pdf
Conservation Pricing of Water and Wastewater	USEPA Office of Wastewater Management	2000	10/06	http://www.epa.gov/owm/cwfinance/cwsrf/consrvprice.pdf
Consolidated Water Rates: Issues and Practices in Single-Tariff Pricing	USEPA Office of Water and the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners	1999	10/06	www.epa.gov/safewater/utilities/stptitle.pdf
Determining Wastewater User Service Charge Rates: A Step by Step Manual	USEPA Office of Water	1992	10/06	http://yosemite.epa.gov/water/owrccatalog.nsf EPA 832-B-92-003
Evaluating Municipal Wastewater User Charge Systems – What You Need to Know	USEPA Office of Water	1993	10/06	www.epa.gov/water/infrastructure/pricing/PDF/EvaluatingUserChargeSystems.pdf
Financial Accounting Guide for Small Water Utilities	Kansas Rural Water Association; distributed by National Drinking Water Clearinghouse	1997	10/06	Available at no cost. Order publication DWBKFN14 via email: ndwc_orders@mail.nesc.wvu.edu
Financing and Charges for Wastewater Systems (Manual of Practice 27)	Water Environment Federation	2004	2/08	Available for purchase: http://www.e-wef.org/timssnet/static/OM/WPM402.htm
NACWA's 2005 Financial Survey: A National Survey of Municipal Wastewater Management Financing and	National Association of Clean Water Agencies	2006	12/07	Available for purchase: http://www.nacwa.org/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=366&Itemid=532&Itemid=533

Trends				
National City Water Survey 2005	U.S. Conference of Mayors	2005	10/06	http://win-water.org/reports/NationalCityWaterSurvey2005.pdf
National Public and Private Sector Investment in Water Pollution Control (Appendix C of Progress in Water Quality: An Evaluation of the National Investment in Municipal Wastewater Treatment)	USEPA Office of Water	2000	10/06	http://www.epa.gov/OW-OWM.html/wquality/app-c.pdf EPA-832-R-00-008
The Cost of Clean and Safe Water: Sustaining Our Water Infrastructure	New England Interstate Water Pollution Control Commission	2006	10/06	http://www.neiwpcc.org/PDF_Docs/costofcleanwater.pdf
The Cost of Water and Wastewater Service in the United States	Scott Rubin; for National Rural Water Association	2003	10/06	www.nrwa.org/whitepapers/afford/afford04/afford04.doc
Water and Wastewater Pricing: An Informational Overview	USEPA Office of Wastewater Management	2003	10/06	www.epa.gov/water/infrastructure/pricing/PDF/waterpricing_final2.pdf
Water Conservation-Oriented Rates	American Water Works Association	2005	12/07	http://www.awwa.org/Bookstore/productDetail.cfm?ItemNumber=4785
Who Pays for the Water Pipes, Pumps and Treatment Works? -- Local Government Expenditures on Sewer and Water – 1991 to 2005	U.S. Conference of Mayors, Water Council	2007	2/08	http://www.usmayors.org/watercouncil/07expenditures.pdf
(4) Tools				
CAPFinance – An Integrated Capital Asset Inventory and	Boise State University Environmental Finance Center	2003	10/06	http://sspa.boisestate.edu/efc/Tools_Services/CAPFinance.htm

Reinvestment Analysis Software Program for Drinking Water and Wastewater Systems				
Cost Accounting and Budgeting for Improved Wastewater Treatment	USEPA Office of Policy, Planning and Evaluation and Office of Water	1998	10/06	http://www.epa.gov/owm/reptfin.pdf
Financial Tools	University of North Carolina Environmental Finance Center	2007	12/07	http://www.efc.unc.edu/tools.htm
Introduction to Financial Benchmarking Workbook	Midwest Technology Assistance Center	2006	10/06	http://mtac.sws.uiuc.edu/mtacdocs/pubs/MTAC TR06-06.pdf
North Dakota Small Community Water System's Handbook on Developing and Setting Water Rates	Midwest Assistance Program	1999	10/06	www.map-inc.org/Publications/Publications/WatrRate.pdf
Ratio 8: Financial Ratio Analysis for Water Systems	Boise State University Environmental Finance Center	2006	10/06	http://sspa.boisestate.edu/efc/Tools_Services/Ratio8/Ratio_8.htm http://sspa.boisestate.edu/efc/Publications/Ratio%208%20Manual.pdf
Setting Small Drinking Water System Rates for a Sustainable Future	USEPA, Office of Ground Water and Drinking Water, EPA 816-R-05-006	2006	10/06	www.epa.gov/safewater/smallsys/pdfs/guide_smallsystems_final_ratesetting_guide.pdf
Show Me Ratemaker Rate Setting Program	Missouri Department of Natural Resources; available through National Drinking Water Clearinghouse	2006	10/06	http://www.nesc.wvu.edu/ndwc/ndwc_what%27snew.htm (scroll down to "Show Me Ratemaker Rate Setting Program")
Sustainable Water and Sewage Systems Act, 2002	Government of Ontario, Canada	2002	12/06	http://www.e-laws.gov.on.ca/dblaws/statutes/english/02s29_e.htm
Utility Rate Design with Rate	Boise State University	2006	10/06	http://sspa.boisestate.edu/efc/Tools_Services/R

Checkup	Environmental Finance Center			ATECheck/ratecheck.htm
(5) Websites				
About Water & Wastewater Pricing	USEPA Office of Water	2006	10/06	www.epa.gov/water/infrastructure/pricing/About.htm
Ohio USEPA Sewer and Water Rate Survey	Ohio Environmental Protection Agency	2007	9/07	http://www.epa.state.oh.us/ofa/rate_survey.html
Rate Design Training	University of Maryland Environmental Finance Center	2006	10/06	www.efc.umd.edu/designtraining.html
Statewide Water & Sewer Rate Survey and Analysis	University of North Carolina Environmental Finance Center	2006	10/06	www.efc.unc.edu/projects/NCWaterRates.htm

b) Financial Capability/ Affordability

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Title	Author/Publisher	Date	Updated	Web Address
(1) Articles				
Running Your System Like a Good Business	Mark Kemp-Rye; On Tap Magazine, summer 2004; National Drinking Water Clearinghouse, West Virginia University	2004	10/06	www.nesc.wvu.edu/ndwc/articles/OT/SU04/GoodBusiness.pdf

(2) Presentations				
Building Financial Capacity: The EFCs Foster Sustainable Systems	Boise State University Environmental Finance Center; at American Planning Association conference	2003	10/06	http://sspa.boisestate.edu/efc/Recent_Presentations/presentations.htm (scroll down to PowerPoint files)
Developing Water System Financial Capacity	USEPA; Office of Ground Water and Drinking Water	2002	10/06	www.epa.gov/safewater/dwa/electronic/presentations/pwsoper/fincapacity.ppt
Financial Capacity: Making the Grade for a Sustainable Utility	Boise State University Environmental Finance Center; at State of Washington DWSRF Workshop	2003	10/06	http://sspa.boisestate.edu/efc/Recent_Presentations/presentations.htm (scroll down to "PowerPoint Files")
(3) Publications				
A Water and Wastewater Manager's Guide for Staying Financially Healthy	USEPA Office of Water EPA 430-09-89-004	1989	10/06	www.epa.gov/owm/pdfs/staying-financially-healthy.pdf
Combined Sewer Overflows – Guidance for Financial Capability Assessment and Schedule Development	USEPA, Office of Wastewater Management	2004	4/07	http://www.epa.gov/npdes/pubs/csofc.pdf
Financial Capability Guidebook	USEPA Office of Water Program Operations	1984	10/06	http://nepis.epa.gov/
Information for States on Developing Affordability Criteria for Drinking Water	USEPA Office of Water	1998	10/06	www.epa.gov/safewater/smallsys/affordg.pdf
Rate Options to Address Affordability Concerns for Consideration by DC Water and Sewer Authority	USEPA Region 3, Water Protection Division	2002	10/06	www.epa.gov/water/infrastructure/pricing/PDF/AffordOptions.pdf

Road to Financing: Assessing and Improving Your Community's Creditworthiness	USEPA Office of Water EPA 832-B-92-004	1992	8/07	http://yosemite.epa.gov/water/owrccatalog.nsf/065ca07e299b464685256ce50075c11a/781a6c8af0af582185256b0600724d50!OpenDocument&Click=/
Touching All the Bases: A Financial Management Handbook for Your Wastewater Treatment Project	USEPA Office of Municipal Pollution Control	1986	10/06	http://www.epa.gov/owm/pdfs/scandoc/bases.pdf EPA 430/9-86-001
(4) Tools				
Ratio8 (includes spreadsheet, manual, and worksheets)	Boise State University Environmental Finance Center	2007	7/07	http://sspa.boisestate.edu/efc/Tools_Services/Ratio8/Ratio_8.htm
Utility Budgeting Tools (includes spreadsheet, manual, and worksheets)	Boise State University Environmental Finance Center	2007	7/07	http://sspa.boisestate.edu/efc/Tools_Services/utility_budget/utility_budgeting_tools.htm
(5) Websites				
None				
c) GASB 34				
(1) Articles				
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Title	Author/Publisher	Date	Updated	Web Address

(1) Articles				
GASB 34: The “Modified Reporting Approach” as Part of an Asset Management System	Tom Maze, Howard R. Green Company; in Technology News, Iowa State Univ., Center for Transportation Research and Education; May-June 2000	2000	10/06	www.ctre.iastate.edu/gasb34/gasb343.pdf
GASB 34: What is it? Why Should You Care?	Patrick Taylor and Linda Jordan, WV Department of Health and Human Resources; published by National Rural Water Association	2001	10/06	http://www.nrwa.org/2001/frontpage/Pages/GASB34.htm
What on Earth is GASB 34 and Why Should You Care?	Patrick Taylor and Linda Jordan, WV Department of Health and Human Resources; published in Small Flows Quarterly Fall 2001, National Small Flows Clearinghouse	2001	10/06	www.nesc.wvu.edu/nsfc/pdf/SFQ/SFQf01.pdf (pages 27, 28, 48)
What’s GASB 34 – and Why Should You Care?	Tom Maze, Howard R. Green Company; Technology News, Jan-Feb 2000	2000	10/06	www.ctre.iastate.edu/gasb34/gasb341.pdf
(2) Presentations				
Asset Management and Reporting Systems	Dianne Mills; at UNC Environmental Finance Center GASB 34 workshop	2002	10/06	http://www.efc.unc.edu/publications/Presentations/GASB%2043%20AM%20mills%20presentation.pdf
GASB 34, Asset Management, and Reporting – Introduction	Jeff Hughes; at UNC Environmental Finance Center GASB 34 workshop	2002	10/06	http://www.efc.unc.edu/publications/Presentations/GASB%2034%20hughes%20presentation.pdf
GASB Statement 34 and	Dennis Ross, American Public	---	10/06	www.apwa.net/Documents/ResourceCenter/Ros

Infrastructure Assets	Works Association			s-ColumbiaWorkshop.ppt
Orange Water and Sewer Authority: GASB 34 – Before and After: Comparative Presentation of Pro Forma Financial Statements	Kevin Ray; at UNC Environmental Finance Center GASB 34 workshop	2002	10/06	www.efc.unc.edu/publications/Presentations/OWASA%20ray.pdf
Organizational Issues in Asset Management	Darin Thomas; at UNC Environmental Finance Center GASB 34 workshop	2002	10/06	http://www.efc.unc.edu/publications/Presentations/Organization%20Issues%20in%20AM%20thomas.pdf
Overview Presentation: GASB 34	Iowa State University, Center for Transportation Research and Education	---	10/06	www.ctre.iastate.edu/gasb34/intropart1.pdf
What Does GASB Statement No. 34 Mean to Me?	Gregory Allison; at UNC Environmental Finance Center GASB 34 workshop	2002	10/06	www.efc.unc.edu/publications/Presentations/GASB%2034%20allison%20presentation.pdf
(3) Publications				
GASB 34 Resource Guide	UNC Environmental Finance Center	2002	10/06	www.efc.unc.edu/publications/pdfs/GASB%20Resource%20Guide.pdf
(4) Tools				
None				
(5) Websites				
GASB 34	Governmental Accounting Standards Board, Rutgers University	2006	10/06	http://accounting.rutgers.edu/raw/gasb/main.html
GASB 34: What is It and Why Should You Care?	Iowa State University, Center for Transportation Research and Education	---	10/06	www.ctre.iastate.edu/gasb34/

Resource Center – Asset Management	American Public Works Association	2006	10/06	http://www.apwa.net/ResourceCenter/index.asp?Section=asset&SectionName=Asset+Management
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d) Alternative Financing

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Title	Author/Publisher	Date	Updated	Web Address
(1) Articles				
Besides SRF and RUS Funding, What are Some Alternatives?	West Virginia University, National Environmental Services Center, On Tap Magazine, Winter 2003, pages 46-48	2003	4/08	http://www.nesc.wvu.edu/pdf/dw/publications/ontap/magazine/OT_WI03.pdf
Catalog of Federal Funding Sources for Water Protection (brochure)	USEPA Office of Wetlands, Oceans and Watersheds	2006	10/06	http://www.epa.gov/owow/watershed/PDF/flyer.pdf
Show Me the Money (And How to Manage It) – Environmental Finance Centers Explain Fiscal Management	West Virginia University, National Environmental Services Center, On Tap Magazine, Fall 2003, pages 26-29	2003	4/08	http://www.nesc.wvu.edu/pdf/dw/publications/ontap/magazine/OT_FA03.pdf
Tips for Funding Today's Increased Capital Improvement Needs	Robert Wright; in Underground Infrastructure Management Journal; Nov. 2006 issue	2006	7/07	http://www.uimonline.com/featurestory.htm

(2) Presentations				
Financing a Municipal Stormwater Program	USEPA, Office of Wastewater Management	2006	8/07	http://www.epa.gov/npdes/outreach_files/webcast/jul1206/files/24592/1/documents/slidepdf/7-12-06_-_download.pdf
Financing Successful Watershed Implementation	Bill Jarocki, Environmental Finance Center, Boise State University; at USEPA seminar, Denver, November 2004	2004	12/06	http://sspa.boisestate.edu/efc/Tools_Services/WatershedPartnerships/watershed_partnerships_seminar.htm (select "Financing Successful Watershed Implementation")
Risk Management and Municipal Water Utilities	Patrick Cairo, United Water Suez; at IUM Conference on Investing in Water Infrastructure	2007	7/07	http://www.uimonline.com/conferences/new-york/agenda.html
SRF and Nonpoint Source Financing	Dan Nees, Univ. of Maryland Environmental Finance Center at USEPA Paying for Sustainable Water Infrastructure Conference	2007	4/07	http://www.payingforwater.com/presentations/Session%20Dan%20Nees.pdf
Stormwater Finance and Management	Environmental Finance Center; Univ. of North Carolina; workshop June 20-21, 2007	2007	8/07	http://www.efc.unc.edu/training/stormwater_course.htm
Sustainable Funding for Watershed Groups	Wendy Wilson and Pat Munoz, River Network; through USEPA Watershed Academy webcast	2006	10/06	http://www.epa.gov/watershedwebcasts/ (select March 22, 2006)
Using Funds Wisely – Promoting Green Infrastructure	Katherine Baer, American Rivers; at CIFA 2007 Federal Policy Conference, May 2007	2007	7/07	www.cifanet.org/conferences.html (scroll down to past conferences)
Water and Sewer Infrastructure Funding Strategies	Environmental Finance Center, Univ. of North Carolina; workshop January 24-25, 2007	2007	8/07	http://www.efc.unc.edu/training/capitalfinance.htm

Watershed Financing – Moving Beyond Grants	Time Jones and Dan Nees; USEPA Watershed Academy webcast	2007	10/07	http://www.clu-in.org/conf/tio/owwtrfin
(3) Publications				
A State and Local Government Guide to Environmental Program Funding Alternatives	USEPA Office of Water EPA 841-K-94-001	1994	10/06	http://yosemite.epa.gov/water/owrccatalog.nsf/EPA 841-K-94-001 http://www.epa.gov/OWOW/NPS/MMGI/funding.html
Alternative Financing Mechanisms for Environmental Programs: State Capacity Task Force	USEPA Office of Administration and Resources Management	1992	10/06	http://yosemite.epa.gov/water/owrccatalog.nsf/ (no document number)
An Evaluation of Public-Private Partnerships for Water and Wastewater Systems	Water Partnership Council	2005	10/06	www.waterpartnership.org/PDF/IndustrySurvey2005.pdf
An Overview of Existing State Alternative Financing Programs: Financing Drinking Water System Capital Needs in the 1990s	USEPA Office of Ground Water and Drinking Water	1992	10/06	http://nepis.epa.gov/ http://yosemite.epa.gov/water/owrccatalog.nsf/EPA 812-R92-001
Catalog of Federal Funding Sources for Watershed Protection	USEPA Office of Water EPA 841-B-97-008	1997	10/06	http://cfpub.epa.gov/fedfund (Replaced by website; see below)
Combined Sewer Overflows: Guidance for Funding Options	USEPA, Office of Wastewater Management	1995	4/07	http://www.epa.gov/npdes/pubs/owm0249.pdf
Developing Public/Private Partnerships: An Option for Wastewater Financing	USEPA Office of Water	1992	4/07	http://yosemite.epa.gov/water/owrccatalog.nsf/EPA 832-F-02-003
EFAB Sustainable Watershed	USEPA Environmental Finance	2007	6/07	http://www.epa.gov/efinpage/efabsusfinwatersh

Finance Report	Advisory Board			edrpt_07.pdf http://www.epa.gov/efinpage/watershedltr_0107.pdf
Establishing Public-Private Partnerships for Water and Wastewater Systems	Water Partnership Council	2003	10/06	http://www.waterpartnership.org/publications/index.html
Faulty Pipes: Why Public Funding – Not Privatization – is the Answer for U.S. Water Systems	Food and Water Watch	2006	10/06	http://www.foodandwaterwatch.org/publications/reports/faulty-pipes
Federal Funding Sources for Small Community Wastewater Systems	USEPA Office of Water	1997	10/06	http://www.epa.gov/owm/mab/smcomm/eparev.htm publication now replaced by website which is updated periodically
Financing Alternatives for Maryland's Tributary Strategies	Governor's Blue Ribbon Panel	1995	8/07	http://www.efc.umd.edu/blueribbon.html
Financing Opportunities for the Clean Water Action Plan	USEPA, Environmental Financial Advisory Board	1999	12/06	http://www.epa.gov/efinpage/cwapfin5.pdf
Guidance for Municipal Stormwater Funding	National Association of Flood and Stormwater Management Agencies	2006	12/07	http://www.nafsma.org/Guidance%20Manual%20Version%202X.pdf
Guidance on the Privatization of Federally Funded Wastewater Treatment Works	USEPA Office of Water	2000	10/06	http://www.epa.gov/owm/pdfs/prigud.pdf EPA-832-B-00-002
Handbook on Coordinating Funding for Water and Wastewater Infrastructure: A Compilation of State Approaches	USEPA, Office of Water	2003	10/06	www.epa.gov/safewater/dwsrf/pdfs/guide_dwsrf_funding_infrastructure.pdf
Innovative Options for	USEPA Office of Water	1993	8/07	http://yosemite.epa.gov/water/owrccatalog.nsf/1

Financing Nongovernmental Public Water Supplies' Needs	EPA 812-R-93-004			ffc8769fdecb48085256ad3006f39fa/81557b42cb266e1f85256b0600723da7!OpenDocument/
Major Capital Investment in Water and Wastewater Infrastructure: City Practices and Attitudes Concerning the SRF Program	U.S. Conference of Mayors	2006	4/07	http://usmayors.org/uscm/urbanwater/SRFReport_080106.pdf
Mayor's Guide to Water and Wastewater Partnership Service Agreements	U.S. Conference of Mayors	2005	4/07	http://usmayors.org/urbanwater/MayorsGuidetoContracts.pdf
Paying for Sustainable Environmental Systems: A Guidebook of Financial Tools	USEPA, Office of the Chief Financial Officer, Environmental Financial Program	1999	5/07	http://www.epa.gov/efinpage/guidbkpdf.htm
Paying for Water Quality: Managing Funding Programs to Achieve the Greatest Environmental Benefit (Report to Congress)	USEPA, Office of Water	2003	5/07	http://www.epa.gov/OW-OWM.html/cwfinance/cwsrf/rte0703.pdf
Private Sector Initiatives to Improve Efficiencies in Providing Public-Purpose Environmental Services	USEPA, Office of the Chief Financial Officer, EFAB	2001	8/07	http://www.epa.gov/efinpage/efab/cemcovertrandfinalreport.pdf
Public Private Partnerships for Environmental Facilities: A Self-Help Guide for Local Governments	USEPA, Office of Water	1991	12/06	http://www.p2pays.org/ref/07/06617.pdf
Response to Congress on Privatization of Wastewater Facilities	USEPA Office of Water	1997	10/06	http://yosemite.epa.gov/water/owrccatalog.nsf/EPA_832-R-97-001a
Saving a National Treasure:	Chesapeake Bay Watershed Blue	2004	11/07	http://www.chesapeakebay.net/pubs/blueribbon/

Financing the Cleanup of the Chesapeake Bay	Ribbon Finance Panel			index.cfm
Small System Guide to Planning, Financing, and Constructing Facility Improvements	Community Resource Group/Southern RCAP	---	10/06	http://www.crg.org/smallsystems.htm (fee)
State and Local Funding of Nonpoint Source Control Programs	USEPA Office of Water	1992	10/06	http://yosemite.epa.gov/water/owrccatalog.nsf/EPA_841-R92-003
State Brownfield Financing Tools and Strategies	Northeast-Midwest Institute	2005	10/06	www.nemw.org/BFStateFinTools.pdf
Stormwater Strategies: Community Responses to Runoff Pollution; Chapter 4: Funding and Gaining Support for Stormwater Programs	Natural Resources Defense Council	1999	11/06	http://www.nrdc.org/water/pollution/storm/chap4.asp http://www.nrdc.org/water/pollution/storm/stoinx.asp
Sustainable Watershed Financing Roundtable Training Session	USEPA, Office of the Chief Financial Officer, EFAB	2006	8/07	http://www.epa.gov/efinpage/rtsummary_0306.pdf
Tools for Financing Water Infrastructure	USEPA, Office of the Chief Financial Officer	2007	6/07	http://www.epa.gov/efinpage/waterinfra2007.pdf
Water Infrastructure: Information on Financing, Capital Planning, and Privatization	Government Accountability Office	2002	4/08	http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d02764.pdf
(4) Tools				
An Annotated Bibliography of Stormwater Finance Resources	Center for Urban Policy and the Environment, School of Public and Environmental Affairs,	2002	10/06	http://stormwaterfinance.urbancenter.iupui.edu/PDFs/Biblio%204%2029%2002.pdf

	Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis			
Creating Additional Tools in the Financial Toolbox	Michael Deane, Karen Hedlund, and Andrew Shea; in Underground Infrastructure Management journal, September 2005	2005	10/06	www.uimonline.com/pastissues/2005/sept05_coverstory.htm
Developing a Sustainable Watershed Finance Plan	USEPA, Office of Wetlands, Oceans, and Watersheds	2008	5/08	http://www.epa.gov/watertrain/sustainablefinance
Financial Alternatives Comparison Tool (FACT)	USEPA, Office of Wastewater Management	2007	6/07	http://www.epa.gov/owm/cwfinance/cwsrf/fact.htm
Funding Matrices	Environmental Finance Center, University of Maryland	na	12/06	http://www.efc.umd.edu/matrices.html
Plan2Fund: Objective Prioritization Tool	Boise State University Environmental Finance Center	2007	8/07	http://efc.boisestate.edu/efc/Tools/OPT/tabid/109/Default.aspx
Stormwater Bibliography (Archive)	Center for Urban Policy and the Environment, School of Public and Environmental Affairs, Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis	---	10/06	http://stormwaterfinance.urbancenter.iupui.edu/archive.htm
Wastewater Financing Bibliography	USEPA, Office of Wastewater Management	2007	8/07	http://www.epa.gov/OW-OWM.html/sectfin.htm
(5) Websites				
A State and Local Government Guide to Environmental Program Funding Alternatives	USEPA, Office of Wetlands, Oceans, and Watersheds	1994	10/06	www.epa.gov/OWOW/NPS/MMGI/funding.html
An Internet Guide to Financing Stormwater Management	Center for Urban Policy and the Environment, Indiana University-Purdue University	2006	10/06	http://stormwaterfinance.urbancenter.iupui.edu/home.htm

	Indianapolis			
Catalog of Federal Funding Sources for Water Protection	USEPA Office of Wetlands, Oceans and Watersheds	2006	10/06	http://cfpub.epa.gov/fedfund/index.cfm
Directory of Watershed Resources	Boise State University, Environmental Finance Center	2007	10/07	http://efc.boisestate.edu/watershed
Financing Capital Improvements for SSO Abatement	USEPA, Office of Wastewater Management	---	10/06	www.epa.gov/npdes/sso/finance/index.htm
Financing for Environmental Compliance	USEPA, Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance	2007	10/07	http://www.epa.gov/compliance/assistance/financing/index.html
Public-Private Partnerships	USEPA Office of Wastewater Management	2007	8/07	http://www.epa.gov/owm/cwfinance/privatization.htm
Source Water Protection Funding	USEPA Office of Water	2006	11/06	http://cfpub.epa.gov/safewater/sourcewater/sourcewater.cfm?action=Funding&view=general
Sources of Funding for Water and Wastewater Infrastructure	Appalachian Regional Commission	2007	12/07	http://www.arc.gov/index.do?nodeId=638
Storm Water Management Fee	Prince William County (VA) Public Works Department	2006	10/06	www.co.prince-william.va.us/default.aspx?topic=040038000680000828
Stormwater Manager's Resource Center	Storm Water Center	---	10/06	http://www.stormwatercenter.net/About_SMRC.htm
Watershed Funding	USEPA Office of Wetlands, Oceans and Watersheds	2006	10/06	http://www.epa.gov/owow/funding.html