

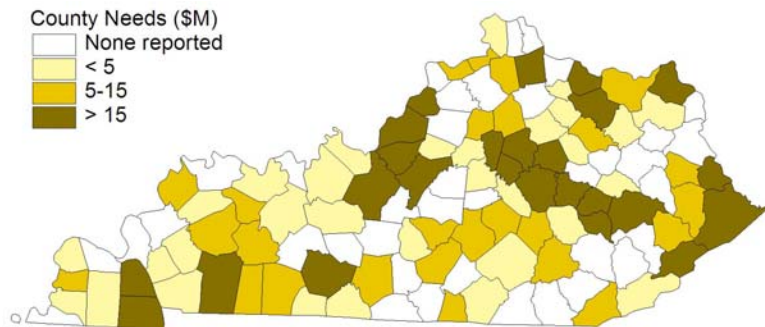


Kentucky

Clean Watersheds Needs Survey 2008

The Clean Watersheds Needs

Survey (CWNS) is a comprehensive assessment of needs¹ to meet the water quality and water-related public health goals of the Clean Water Act (CWA). States and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) conduct the CWNS every four years under CWA Section 516 (b). Kentucky documented needs totaling \$2.1 billion in 2008. This is a 37 percent decrease from the \$3.4 billion in needs documented in 2004.



Documented Needs in Kentucky

Type of Need	Needs (2008 Dollars, Millions)		
	2004	2008	Percent Change
Wastewater treatment	\$777	\$454	-42%
Pipe repair and new pipes	\$2,344	\$1,351	-42%
Recycled water distribution	nr ^a	nr	0%
Combined sewer overflow correction	\$215	\$312	45%
Total Wastewater Treatment Needs	\$3,336	\$2,117	-37%
Conveyance infrastructure	n/a	nr	n/a
Treatment systems	n/a	nr	n/a
Green infrastructure	n/a	nr	n/a
General stormwater management	\$32	nr	-100%
Total Stormwater Management Needs^b	\$32	nr	-100%
Agriculture (cropland) best management practices (BMPs)	nr	nr	0%
Agriculture (animals) BMPs	nr	nr	0%
Silviculture (forestry) BMPs	nr	nr	0%
Ground water protection: unknown source BMPs	nr	nr	0%
Marinas BMPs	\$1	\$1	0%
Resource extraction BMPs	nr	nr	0%
Brownfields remediation	nr	nr	0%
Storage tank remediation	nr	nr	0%
Sanitary landfills BMPs	nr	nr	0%
Hydromodification (Water resource restoration and protection)	nr	nr	0%
Other estuary management activities ^c	n/a	nr	n/a
Total Nonpoint Source Control Needs^{b,d}	\$1	\$1	0%
Total Decentralized Wastewater Treatment Needs^{b,d}	nr	\$5	n/a
Total Needs	\$3,369	\$2,123	-37%

^aNot reported; ^bActual needs may be higher, since documenting these needs is difficult; ^cIn 2004, Other Estuary Management Needs were reported under Separate State Estimates (SSEs); ^dNot included in Official Needs in the Report to Congress.

¹ Documented needs in the CWNS include the unfunded capital costs of projects as of January 1, 2008 that address a water quality or a water quality-related public health problem existing as of January 1, 2008, or expected to occur within the next 20 years; and meet the seven CWNS documentation criteria. All needs are in January 2008 dollars.



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Wastewater Treatment Facilities

The enactment of the Clean Water Act (CWA) in 1972 resulted in dramatic improvements in the:

- Number of wastewater treatment plants.
- Percentage of the population served by wastewater treatment plants.
- Quality of effluent treatment from wastewater treatment facilities.

In 2008, 56% of Kentucky residents received centralized wastewater treatment services at the secondary, advanced, or no discharge treatment level, compared to 19% in 1972.

Number of Centralized Treatment Facilities and Population Served									
Treatment Level	Number of Facilities			Population Served					
	1972	2008	Projected ^a	%Total Population			%Total Population		
				1972	1972	2008	2008	2008	Projected ^a
Less than Secondary	17	0	0	280,000	8	0	0	0	0
Secondary	43	117	115	463,000	14	1,184,448	28	1,572,426	
Advanced	16	120	126	164,000	5	1,206,985	28	1,840,860	
No Discharge	0	1	1	0	0	435	<1	435	
Total	76	238	242	907,000	27	2,391,868	56	3,413,721	

^aNumber of facilities and population served if all needs documented in the CWNS 2008 are met.

Small Communities

In Kentucky, small community wastewater facilities serve 13% of the population and comprise 20% of total wastewater treatment and collection needs. EPA small community support information is available at:

www.epa.gov/owm/mab/smcomm

Reported Needs for Facilities in Small Communities				
Population	Facilities		Needs (2008 Dollars, Millions)	
	2004	2008	2004	2008
0-999	86	17	\$197	\$51
1,000-3,499	99	36	\$293	\$175
3,500-10,000	50	19	\$307	\$186
Total	235	72	\$798	\$412

Visit www.epa.gov/cwns for more information including:

- Detailed Reports to Congress
- Other state fact sheets
- Maps, charts, and data downloads for projects, facilities, watersheds, counties, congressional districts, cities, states, and regions