

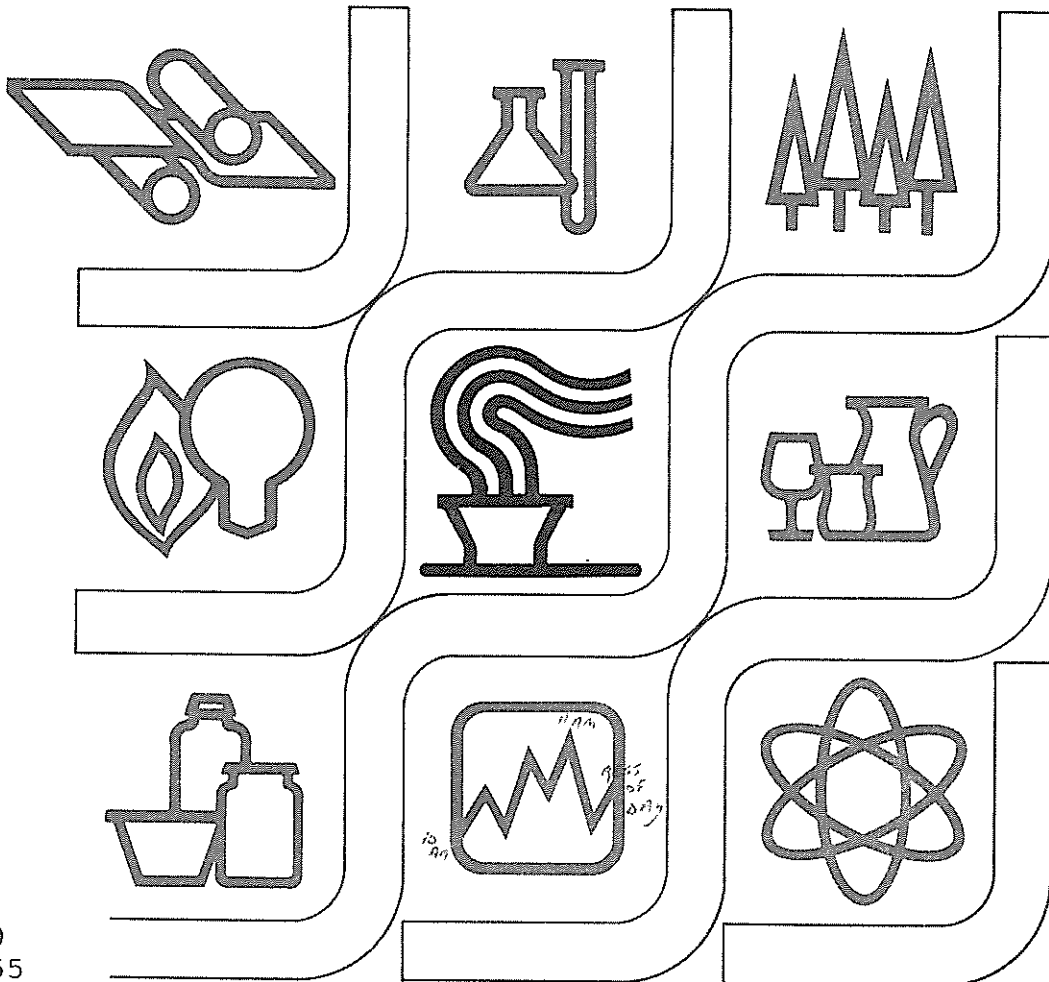
# Current Industrial Reports

U. S. Department of Commerce

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

## Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1979

MA-200(79)-2



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Issued August 1981

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## Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1979

MA-200(79)-2



**U.S. Department of Commerce**

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## Introduction

### SUMMARY OF SURVEY RESULTS

Pollution abatement capital expenditures by manufacturing establishments amounted to \$3,602 million in 1979. Of this total, \$2,089 million was for air pollution abatement, \$1,262 million was for water pollution, and \$251 million was for solid waste pollution abatement. In addition, operating cost related to pollution abatement activities (including payments to governmental units) totaled \$7,462 million in 1979 of which \$3,086 million was spent for air pollution, \$3,040 million for water pollution, and \$1,336 million for solid waste pollution. These totals for 1979 compare to \$3,316 million in capital expenditures and \$6,328 million in operating costs for 1978. Overall capital expenditures for pollution abatement increased 9 percent, air and solid waste capital expenditures increased 12 and 39 percent, respectively, while water capital expenditures decreased slightly. All components of operating costs (air, water, and solid waste) registered substantial increases as in previous years. Total operating cost increased \$1,134 million or 18 percent.

Data in this publication are collected in the annual census report, Survey of Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1979 (Form MA-200). See appendix A for a reproduction of the report form and instructions.

### REVISIONS TO THE 1979 POLLUTION ABATEMENT SURVEY FORM

For 1979, two new questions were added to the MA-200 survey form. The first, an one-time inquiry only on the 1979 questionnaire, collected data on the gross value of depreciable assets for pollution abatement. Respondents were asked to report the book value (actual cost) for all fixed depreciable assets for pollution abatement, at the end of the year. This cost should include any expenses incurred in making the asset useable (such as transportation and installation) at the time they were acquired. These data are shown for total, air, water, and solid waste. The second question, and a permanent addition to the form, collects data concerning tonnages and types of water pollutants being abated.

Two questions were expanded for the 1979 MA-200 survey form. The question on cost recovered through abatement activities was expanded to show recovery activity in air, water, and solid waste pollution categories.

The section on annual operating costs for pollution abatement was expanded to show the form of pollution abated (air, water, and solid waste) by the kind of cost (depreciation, labor, materials and supplies, services, equipment leasing, and other

costs). The tables on operating costs have been expanded in this report to show these new categories. The collection of the data in this format will be for 1979 survey year only.

### POLLUTION ABATEMENT CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

Approximately 71 percent of the \$3,602 million new capital expenditures for pollution abatement was made by establishments classified in four major industry groups. In order of value, they include Primary Metal Industries (major group 33), Chemicals and Allied Products (major group 28), Petroleum and Coal Products (major group 29) and Paper and Allied Products (major group 26). These same industries also accounted for the largest amount of pollution abatement capital expenditures in previous years. Chart A illustrates this concentration, on a historical basis, for air, water, and solid waste capital expenditures by major industry group.

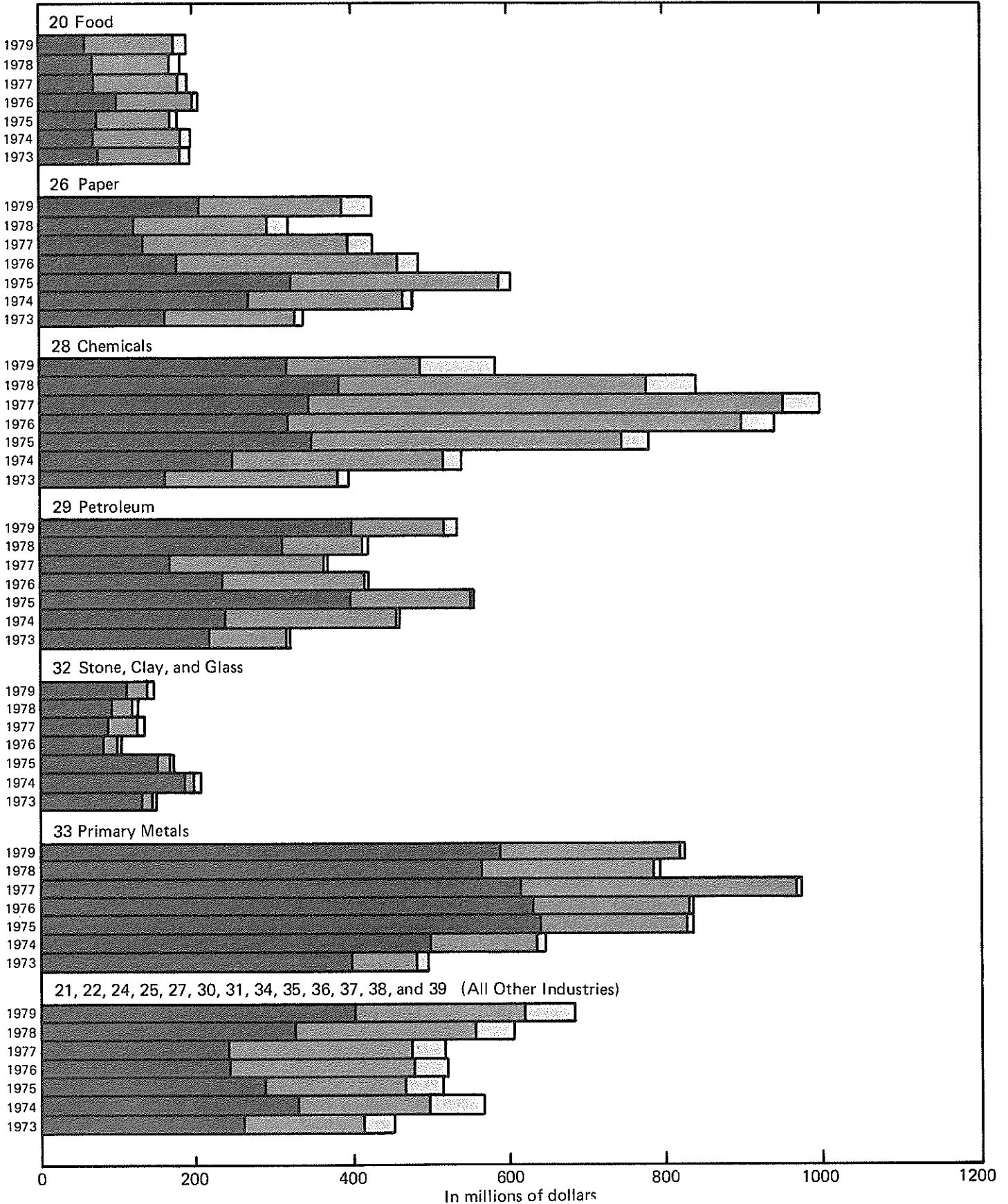
In 1979, new capital expenditures for pollution abatement are concentrated in the States of Texas, Pennsylvania, Indiana, and Louisiana, accounting for about 31 percent of the total pollution abatement capital expenditures. Chart B illustrates the pollution capital expenditures by State. Chart C shows the total capital expenditures for pollution abatement for the top 10 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA) ranked by the number of manufacturing employees. (Appendix B contains the definitions for each SMSA.)

Within tables 3 and 4, both air and water pollution abatement capital expenditures are separated on the basis of abatement technique, distinguishing between plant and equipment designed to abate pollutants through end-of-line (EOL) techniques, and those designed to reduce or eliminate the generation of pollutants through changes-in-production process (CIPP). These data show that the major portion of pollution abatement capital expenditures is spent on EOL techniques.

Separate expenditure data are also shown in table 3 for major types of air pollutants to be abated such as particulates; sulfur oxides; nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxides; and heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other. These data show that the largest share of capital expenditures for air pollution abatement in 1979, as in earlier years, relate to particulates. (Where expenditures occur for techniques that abate both sulfur oxides and particulates, the respondent was instructed to include all such expenditures with sulfur oxides.)

Pollution abatement capital expenditures reported in this survey exclude expenditures for the reduction of noise pollution and the improvement of aesthetics or employee comfort or safety. Also excluded are purchases of motor vehicles with

CHART A.  
**Manufacturers' Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures, by Form of Abatement and Major Industry Group: 1973 to 1979**





**CHART B.**  
**Manufacturers' Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures, by State: 1979**

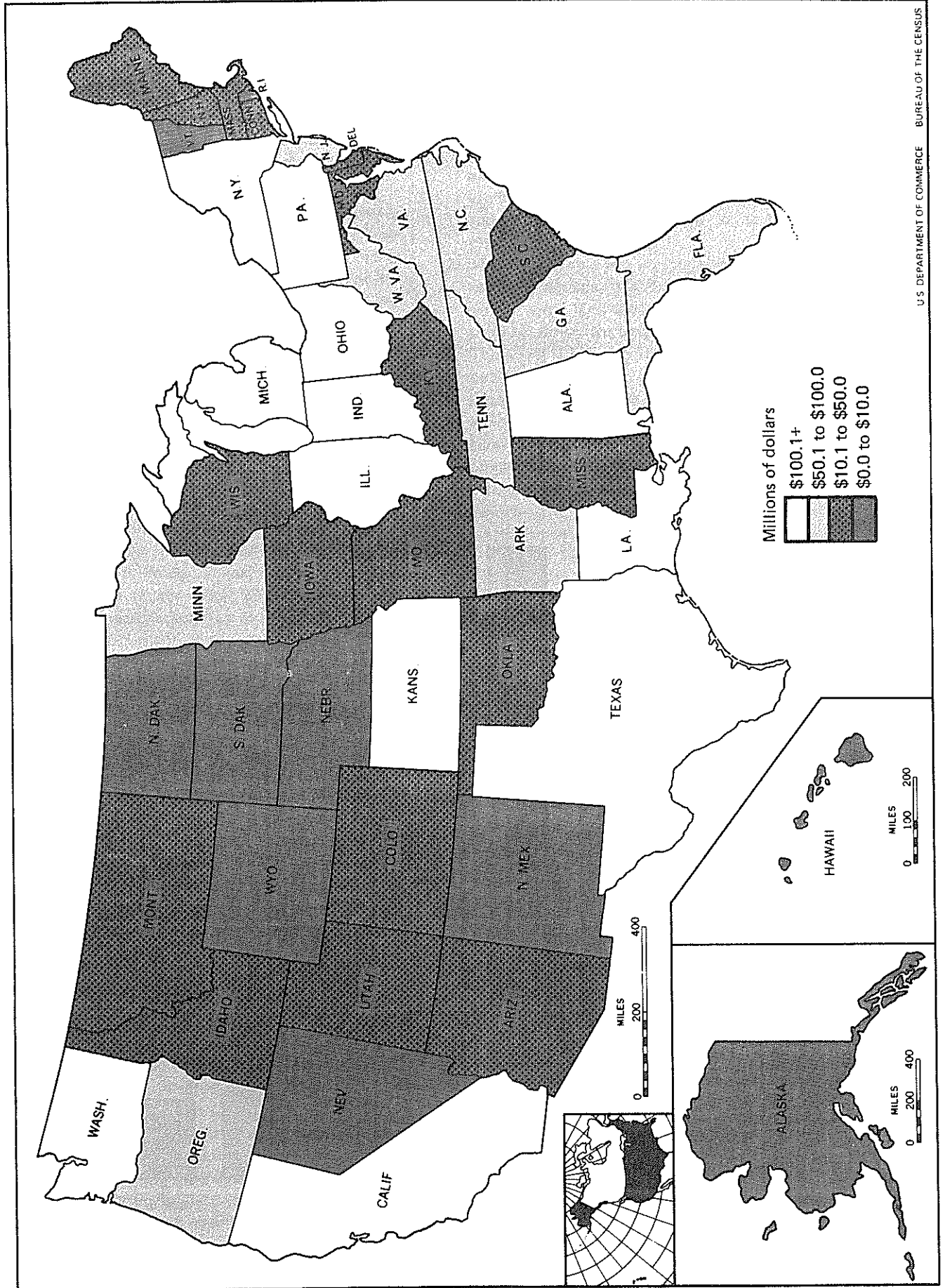
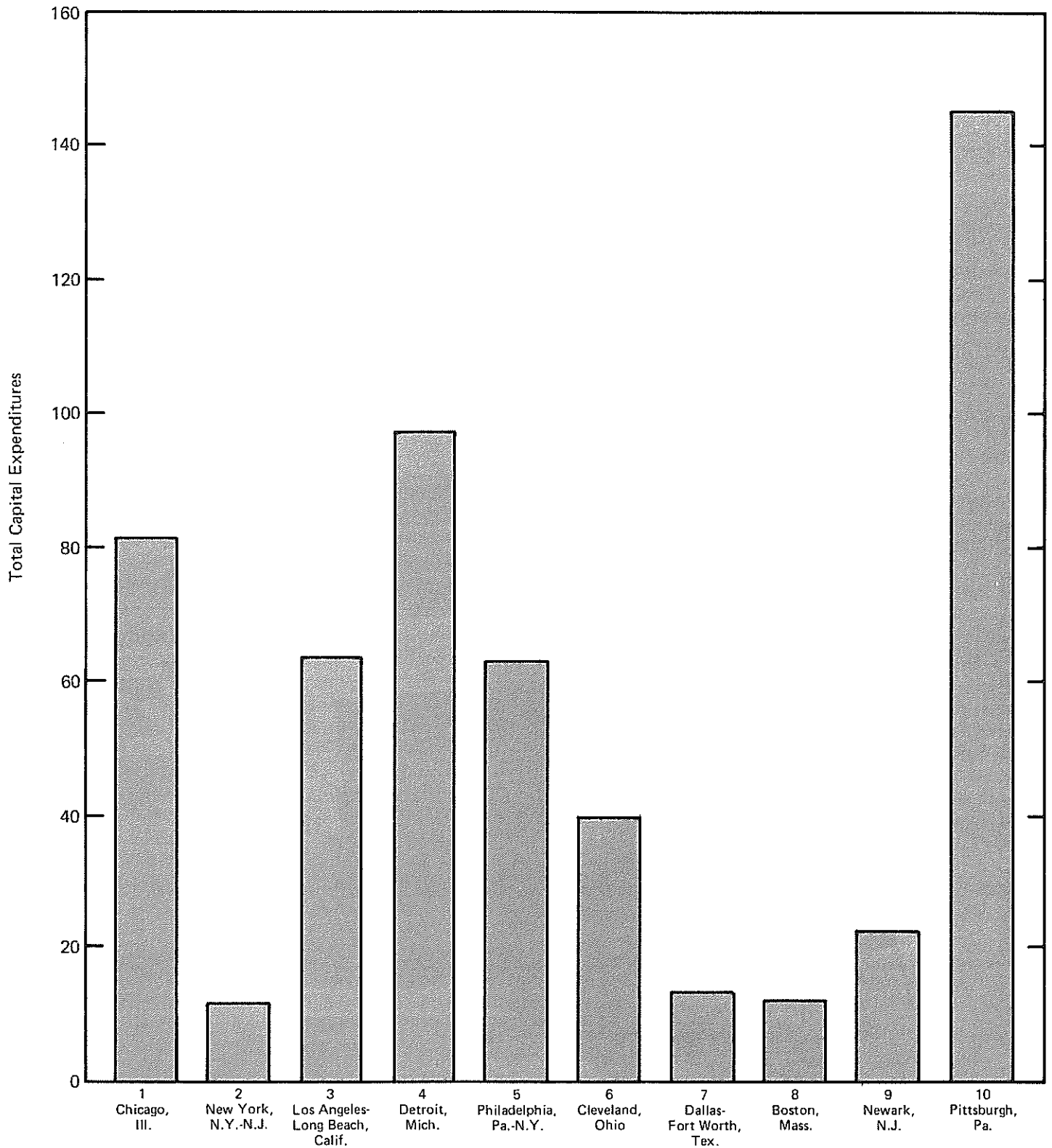


CHART C.  
Manufacturers' Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures for  
the Ten Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas with the  
Largest Number of Manufacturing Employees, Ranked by  
Number of Employees: 1979

(In millions of dollars)



Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (1976 Ranking)

pollution abatement devices and expenditures to assure an adequate water supply for production. Manufacturers of pollution abatement equipment or materials, such as electrostatic precipitators or desulfurized fuels, to be sold to others for pollution abatement purposes were instructed to exclude expenses associated with the development and production of these products.

## POLLUTION ABATEMENT OPERATING COSTS

Operating costs related to pollution abatement totaled \$7,462 million in 1979. The operating costs (excluding payments to governmental units) totaled \$6,820 million for plants with 20 or more employees and consisted of \$1,393 million for depreciation, \$1,420 million for labor, \$2,089 million for materials and supplies, and \$1,919 million for services, equipment leasing, and other costs. For survey year 1979, the categories for the kinds of operating costs have been regrouped to show materials and supplies separately; equipment leasing is now being included in the "other" category. Chart D illustrates the relationship between capital expenditures and operating costs by form of pollutant being abated for 1979. Chart E shows pollution abatement operating cost by type of expense for 1979.

The largest users of governmental units for pollution abatement activities are Food and Kindred Products (major group 20), Chemicals and Allied Products (major group 28), and Paper and Allied Products (major group 26). These industries utilize the governmental units in addition to capital investments and operations at their own plant. (For another Census Bureau report on the pollution abatement activities in the public sector, see *Environmental Quality Control, Government Finances: Fiscal Year 1977-78.*)

## OTHER INFORMATION

Tables 2A, 2B, and 2C contain information on two-digit SIC levels for assets, capital expenditures, and annual operating costs. Tables 3(A-C), 4 (A-C), and 5(A-C) contain information for air, water, and solid waste respectively. These tables display information on capital expenditures, operating costs, and cost recovered by manufacturers either by reuse in production or by sale. Tables 6A, 6B, and 6C present data on quantities of air and water pollutants abated and solid waste disposed in 1979.

## DESCRIPTION OF THE SURVEY SAMPLE

The statistics presented in this report are estimates compiled from a survey or a probability sample of about 20,000 manufacturing establishments selected as a subsample of the 1977 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). The 1977 ASM is, in turn, a probability sample of about 70,000 establishments selected from a total of about 312,000 establishments. The ASM sample was selected from the 1972 Census of Manufactures list supplemented by Social Security Administration lists of new manufacturers that opened after 1972. The ASM sample is defined on a company rather than an establishment basis; that is, selected companies are required to report for all of their

plants in the ASM so that new establishments of existing companies are included in the ASM sample.

The following specific differences between the ASM sample and the pollution abatement expenditures (PAE) sample are worthy of note:

1. Establishments in major group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, are excluded from the PAE survey. These establishments operate primarily in rented quarters where the abatement of pollution (probably most of which is solid waste) is generally arranged by the landlord. Capital expenditures for pollution abatement in such establishments are probably minimal.
2. The PAE sample was an establishment sample rather than a company sample; that is, a company included in the ASM sample with 10 manufacturing plants might be included in the PAE survey for only 4 of the plants.
3. The 1979, 1978, and 1977 PAE sample does not include any establishments with less than 20 employees. This is a departure from previous PAE (and the present ASM) panels which included establishments of all sizes. Previous PAE surveys had indicated that establishments with less than 20 employees contributed only about 2 percent to the pollution estimates while constituting more than 10 percent of the sample size. To reduce the reporting burden for small establishments, plants with less than 20 employees were eliminated from the 1977 sampling frame. Data are estimated for these smaller plants in tables 1A and 1B.

The probabilities of selection assigned to establishments in the sampling frame (all in-scope ASM establishments) were determined so that the final probabilities of selection for the PAE sample were proportional to the establishments' value of shipments in the 1976 ASM. Establishments of \$30.1 million or more were included in the PAE survey. Establishments in the 1977 ASM sample with less than \$30.1 million value of shipments in 1976 were assigned probabilities of selection ranging from 0.99 to 0.005.

The smaller establishments were arrayed by industry and selected systematically to assure a proportionate representation from each major industry group. Establishments chosen for the PAE survey were assigned weights equal to the reciprocal of the establishments' probability of selection. Individual establishment data were inflated by their sampling weights to develop industry, State, or SMSA estimates.

## LIMITATIONS OF DATA

### Reporting Problems

In the 1973 survey, two significant factors resulted in an understatement of the published data. They were (1) a misunderstanding of the intent of the questionnaire and (2) a number of respondents' failure to return the form at all. For more detailed information regarding these reporting problems, refer to *Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures 1974*, MA-200(74)-1.

CHART D.  
Manufacturers' Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Annual Operating Costs, by Form of Abatement and Major Industry Group: 1979

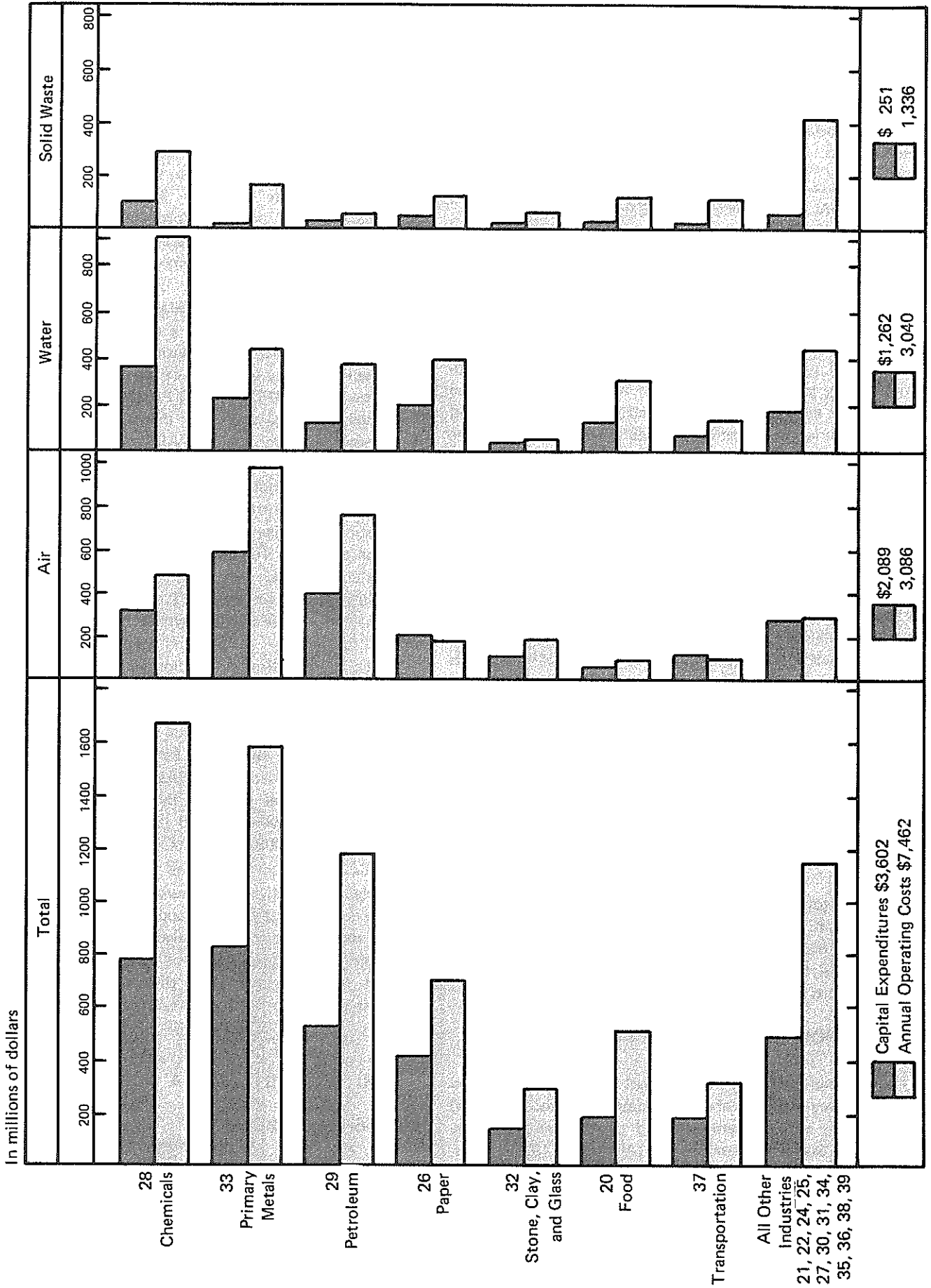
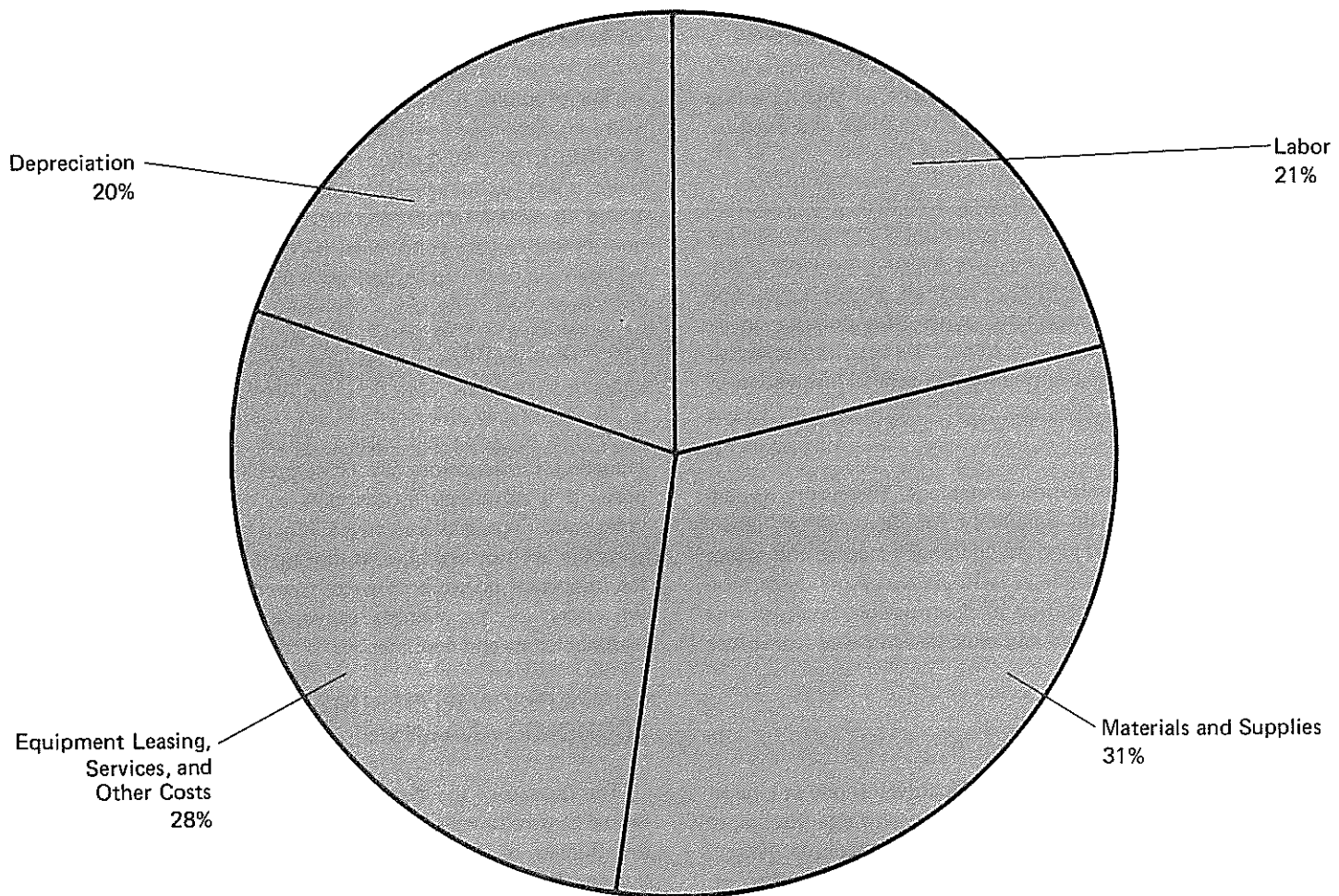


CHART E.  
Manufacturers' Pollution Abatement Operating Costs, by Type of  
Expense for All Industries: 1979



## Conceptual Problems

### Changes in production process (CIPP) capital expenditures.

The survey respondent is instructed to report "the difference between expenditures on new plant and equipment that your establishment actually made for changes-in-production processes and what your establishment would have spent for comparable plant and equipment without pollution abatement features." Telephone conversations and interviews with survey respondents indicate that estimating such incremental cost difference is very difficult in many instances. The net effect of this reporting problem is not known and hence, care should be exercised by the data user in interpreting the CIPP data.

**Cost recovered through abatement activities.** This question attempts to measure how much of pollution abatement costs are recovered through reuse or sale. The instructions state: "Exclude the value of salable items such as scrap if the sale represents essentially an economic rather than pollution decision." This qualification makes it imperative that the individual preparing the survey form be aware of the original motivation of the decision in order to adequately complete the form. This is not always true.

**Operating costs for pollution abatement.** The survey respondent is asked to estimate separately for depreciation; labor; materials and supplies; and services, equipment leasing, and other costs. In many cases, interviews with survey respondents have revealed that with the exception of depreciation, book records are not kept for each category and must be estimated from other information.

## Sampling Variation

The particular sample selected for this survey is one of a large number of similar probability samples of the same size that could have been selected, by chance, using the same sample design. Each of the possible samples would yield somewhat different sets of results. The sampling errors, the differences between the estimates obtained and the results theoretically obtainable from a comparable complete canvass of the same target universe, are unknown. Guides to the potential size of the sampling errors, however, are provided by the estimated relative standard errors of the estimates. These are shown for a few key data items in the report. On the average, relative standard errors tend to be somewhat higher for detailed figures than for larger aggregates.

In conjunction with its associated estimates, the relative standard error (computed as the estimated standard error of estimate divided by the value of the estimate itself) may be used to define confidence intervals, ranges which could be expected to include comparable complete coverage values of specified percentages of all possible samples. The complete coverage value would be included in the range:

1. From one standard error below to one standard error above the derived estimate for about two-thirds of all samples.
2. From 2 standard errors below to 2 standard errors above the derived estimate for about 19 out of 20 of all possible samples.

3. From three standard errors below to three standard errors above the derived estimate for nearly all samples.

An inference that the comparable complete coverage results would be within the indicated ranges would be correct in approximately the relative frequencies shown. Those proportions, therefore, may be interpreted as defining the confidence that the estimates shown would differ from complete-coverage results by as much as one, two, or three standard errors, respectively.

For example, if an estimated total is shown as \$20.0 million with an associated relative standard error of 2 percent, the standard error is \$0.4 million (2 percent of \$20.0 million). Then there is approximately 67 percent confidence that the interval \$19.6 to \$20.4 million includes the complete coverage total, and almost certain confidence that the interval \$18.8 to \$21.2 million includes the complete coverage total.

## Processing Errors

In addition to the sampling errors, the estimates are subject to various response and operational errors: errors of collection, reporting, transcription, etc. These operational errors would also occur if a complete canvass were to be conducted under the same conditions as this survey. Explicit measures of their effects generally are not available. However, it is believed that most of the important operational errors were detected and corrected in the course of the Census Bureau's review of the data for reasonableness and consistency.

## COMPARISON WITH BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

The Bureau of the Census' estimates of pollution abatement capital expenditures are generally lower than those published by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the Survey of Current Business. In addition to normal sampling variations, another source of difference relates to the methodology employed for the two series.

The Census data are based on a probability sample of 20,000 manufacturing establishments. All establishments which reported shipments in the 1976 ASM of \$30.1 million or more are included, while establishments with less than \$30.1 million are selected on a random sample basis. Each establishment is classified into a manufacturing industry based upon its primary activity and receives one report form.

The BEA estimates are based on questions incorporated in the BEA annual new plant and equipment survey which is mailed to approximately 10,000 companies. Each company receives one report form to supply data for its entire operation. The companies are designated either as manufacturing or nonmanufacturing based upon their primary activity as classified by 1967 Census of Enterprise Statistics. Currently, the BEA survey has about 4,000 companies classified in the manufacturing sector of which about 60 percent respond with data. Nonrespondents are estimated.

Companies classified as manufacturing include all establishments of the company, both manufacturing and nonmanu-

facturing. Likewise, companies classified as nonmanufacturing have their manufacturing establishments included in the nonmanufacturing totals. The net effect of the different definitions has been to include more capital expenditures in the BEA series for manufacturing than those estimated by the Bureau of the Census. Table A shows a comparison of BEA and Census total capital expenditures and pollution abatement expenditures for 1977 to 1979. The capital expenditures data are in the process of being revised. The BEA numbers shown on table A are preliminary figures.

### **SELECTED INDUSTRIAL AIR POLLUTION CONTROL EQUIPMENT**

Table B highlights annual manufacturing data for air pollution control equipment from 1973 to 1979. This information is collected and published in the series MA-35J, *Selected Industrial Air Pollution Control Equipment*, by the Bureau of the Census. Data in this survey are collected for two types of manufactured air pollution equipment: particulate emissions collectors (e.g., electrostatic precipitators, wet scrubbers) and gaseous emission control devices (e.g., catalytic oxidation systems, gas absorbers). The published report is divided into two

parts. The first presents data on quantity and value of new orders, shipments, and backlog of orders at the year-end. The second provides value of the equipment shipped by end use. As shown in the table, steam electric power plants are the largest end user of industrial air pollution control equipment (approximately 48 percent in 1979). In 1979, shipments increased for several manufacturers' end users.

### **RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FOR POLLUTION ABATEMENT PURPOSES**

Tables C and D show the amount of money spent from 1973 to 1979 on research and development (R & D) for the purpose of pollution control. These data are collected by the Bureau of the Census and published by the National Science Foundation. As shown in the tables, approximately 93 percent of the R & D pollution control expenditures are company sponsored, and the remaining 7 percent are federally sponsored. Over a 7-year period, the motor vehicle and equipment industry accounted for more than half of all R & D expenditures for pollution abatement. In 1979, total R & D expenditures for pollution control increased to \$1,188 million compared to \$1,067 million in 1978.

**Table A. Total New Capital Expenditures (TNCE) and Pollution Abatement for New Plant and Equipment—BEA and Census, by Industry Group: 1977 to 1979**

(Millions of dollars)

Industry group	Data source	1977					1978					1979				
		TNCE	Pollution abatement				TNCE	Pollution abatement				TNCE	Pollution abatement			
			Total	Air	Water	Solid waste		Total	Air	Water	Solid waste		Total	Air	Water	Solid waste
All manufacturing.....	BEA <sup>1</sup> Census <sup>2</sup>	61,026 47,459	4,282 3,523	2,032 1,668	1,993 1,695	258 160	67,646 55,244	3,953 3,316	1,992 1,872	1,652 1,263	306 181	78,301 (NA)	3,976 3,602	2,103 2,089	1,493 1,262	381 251
Durable goods.....	BEA Census	28,258 24,288	1,668 1,434	941 903	636 483	91 48	31,749 29,739	1,561 1,402	901 906	566 440	94 56	37,890 (NA)	1,585 1,563	936 1,047	540 445	109 71
Primary metals.....	BEA Census	5,893 4,497	927 876	607 617	295 251	26 8	5,971 4,692	752 793	530 564	205 220	17 9	6,541 (NA)	811 825	558 590	227 228	26 7
Electrical machinery.....	BEA Census	3,298 2,867	111 66	30 24	65 38	15 5	3,937 3,700	130 75	26 34	88 38	16 3	5,055 (NA)	114 95	27 43	82 44	6 7
Machinery, except electrical.....	BEA Census	5,859 4,402	104 90	51 42	49 42	5 6	6,416 5,740	111 82	57 41	46 28	9 13	8,147 (NA)	88 84	36 38	39 38	13 8
Transportation equipment.....	BEA Census	5,274 4,671	163 83	58 37	74 39	31 6	6,271 5,834	224 140	93 71	98 58	33 11	7,796 (NA)	261 190	122 120	97 60	42 10
Stone, clay, and glass.....	BEA	2,039 1,881	149 137	107 88	39 40	4 9	2,484 2,531	164 127	109 95	47 29	7 4	2,876 (NA)	145 149	116 113	22 26	7 10
Other durables.....	BEA Census	5,895 5,971	213 182	88 95	116 73	10 14	6,670 7,242	181 186	87 100	82 69	12 17	7,475 (NA)	166 220	78 142	72 49	16 29
Nondurable goods.....	BEA Census	32,768 23,171	2,615 2,089	1,091 765	1,357 1,212	167 112	35,897 25,505	2,389 1,914	1,092 966	1,086 823	211 125	40,411 (NA)	2,391 2,040	1,167 1,043	953 818	272 179
Food, including beverages.....	BEA Census	4,154 4,215	176 194	71 72	96 109	8 13	4,820 4,805	172 185	75 71	75 100	22 14	5,085 (NA)	148 193	51 60	84 118	13 15
Textiles.....	BEA Census	933 1,224	35 37	11 21	23 15	1 1	1,022 1,356	29 60	13 43	8 15	8 2	1,031 (NA)	31 39	21 22	10 15	1 2
Paper.....	BEA Census	3,397 3,295	468 428	188 134	256 262	23 32	3,371 3,736	239 342	105 124	103 189	31 29	4,835 (NA)	297 427	133 207	124 181	40 39
Chemicals.....	BEA Census	6,902 8,199	701 1,000	249 346	414 604	38 51	7,205 7,956	563 842	236 383	286 393	42 66	8,407 (NA)	440 785	203 320	184 367	53 97
Petroleum.....	BEA Census	14,185 2,261	1,167 369	531 168	546 196	90 5	15,560 2,286	1,294 420	611 312	586 101	98 8	16,473 (NA)	1,385 535	708 399	530 120	147 17
Rubber.....	BEA Census	1,442 1,645	47 37	31 17	12 14	4 5	1,751 2,255	58 28	40 19	12 6	7 3	1,858 (NA)	62 25	38 13	12 9	12 3
Other nondurables.....	BEA Census	1,755 2,332	21 24	9 7	9 13	2 4	2,168 3,111	32 37	11 14	17 20	4 4	2,722 (NA)	29 36	13 22	9 8	6 6

Note: Totals may not agree with detail because of independent rounding. Census data for each year on pollution abatement has been adjusted to estimate pollution expenditures for establishments with less than 20 employees. See text.

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup>BEA estimates are preliminary and are in the process of revision.

<sup>2</sup>Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, is excluded from all census figures.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Survey of Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1977, 1978, and 1979 and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Capital Expenditures by Business for Pollution Abatement, 1978, 1979, and Planned 1980, Survey of Current Business, June 1980.

*Yr  
dollars?  
current?*



Table B. Selected Industrial Air Pollution Control Equipment: 1973 to 1979

(Millions of dollars)

Air pollution control equipment	Value			Shipments by end use											
	New orders	Total shipments	Back log of orders	Pulp and paper mill operations	Chemicals and fertilizer production	Petro-leum refining	Cement manufacturing	Found-ries <sup>1</sup>	Iron and steel mills <sup>1</sup>	Primary metals smelting plant	Grain milling and handling	Coal mining and cleaning	Steam electric utility power plants <sup>1</sup>	Steam industrial power plants <sup>1</sup>	Other end uses
Total air pollution control equipment, 1979..	678.8	718.6	876.1	31.5	58.5	15.3	16.4	14.5	28.6	8.3	7.0	9.2	347.3	41.1	140.9
1978..	741.5	612.0	916.2	<sup>2</sup> 27.5	41.9	<sup>1</sup> 12.4	<sup>1</sup> 15.9	<sup>1</sup> 13.4	39.4	<sup>1</sup> 5.2	<sup>2</sup> 9.2	6.8	287.0	<sup>1</sup> 38.0	115.3
1977..	605.9	617.3	788.1	28.8	35.3	<sup>1</sup> 12.2	18.3	6.7	<sup>1</sup> 35.7	13.8	<sup>2</sup> 3.8	<sup>1</sup> 6.0	307.2	<sup>1</sup> 26.4	110.1
1976..	571.6	571.4	735.0	23.0	30.5	(D)	18.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	58.8	(D)	(D)	8.2	(D)	( <sup>2</sup> )	105.6
1975..	606.8	545.9	779.4	(D)	37.5	11.4	22.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	55.7	37.2	(D)	4.6	214.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	125.8
1974..	669.5	370.9	617.1	26.2	23.1	9.0	29.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	40.9	16.1	7.1	2.6	145.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	70.5
1973..	382.9	250.9	286.5	17.4	16.2	5.7	22.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.6	6.3	5.6	(D)	89.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	65.3
Particulates emission collectors.....															
1979..	472.4	568.1	603.9	(D)	41.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	27.8	7.9	(D)	8.1	(D)	36.1	113.4
1978..	544.6	497.0	684.9	<sup>2</sup> 25.8	<sup>2</sup> 29.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	35.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	<sup>2</sup> 92.7
1977..	460.0	484.1	650.7	27.6	<sup>2</sup> 20.5	3.4	(D)	(D)	31.4	13.0	(D)	(D)	246.2	13.3	<sup>2</sup> 96.7
1976..	485.1	493.3	642.7	22.4	23.4	9.5	18.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	58.1	24.7	6.4	8.2	240.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	81.7
1975..	529.2	470.2	694.0	22.8	22.1	9.0	22.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	54.7	36.7	5.1	4.6	182.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	104.8
1974..	635.1	341.5	585.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	( <sup>2</sup> )	(D)	(D)	7.1	2.6	(D)	( <sup>2</sup> )	62.0
1973..	368.2	242.0	274.7	(D)	14.3	5.7	22.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	( <sup>2</sup> )	59.0
Gaseous emission control devices....															
1979..	172.7	110.8	251.7	1.4	15.3	1.8	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	4.3	(D)
1978..	158.3	83.1	199.8	(D)	(D)	<sup>2</sup> 2.3	-	(D)	.6	(D)	-	-	(D)	2.7	12.1
1977..	113.0	99.3	116.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	<sup>1</sup> 53.5	<sup>1</sup> 9.1	<sup>1</sup> 13.1
1976..	72.5	65.4	86.7	1.6	7.1	(D)	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	.7	(D)	(D)	-	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4
1975..	68.5	64.1	82.2	(D)	15.4	2.4	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.0	.5	(D)	-	32.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3
1974..	34.4	29.4	32.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	( <sup>2</sup> )	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5
1973..	11.3	8.8	9.3	(D)	1.9	-	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3

- Represent zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies. <sup>1</sup>Revised by 5 percent or more from previously published figures for the years 1977 and 1978.

<sup>1</sup>Appeared separately for first time in 1977.

<sup>2</sup>Combined with iron and steel mills in 1976 and earlier years.

<sup>3</sup>Combined with steam electric utility powers in 1976 and earlier years.

Source: Current Industrial Reports, Selected Industrial Air Pollution Control Equipment, (MA-35J), 1973 to 1979.

Table C. Industrial Research and Development Expenditures for Pollution Abatement, by Type: 1975 to 1979

(Millions of dollars)

Type of pollution abatement	1975			1976			1977			1978			1979		
	Total	Federal	Company	Total	Federal	Company	Total	Federal	Company	Total	Federal	Company	Total	Federal	Company
Total.....	651	44	607	754	51	703	901	56	845	1,067	75	992	1,188	93	1,095
Air.....	482	16	466	569	26	543	676	22	654	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	916	29	887
Water.....	71	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	84	7	77	97	7	90	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	115	12	103
Solid waste.....	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	1	20	28	7	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	42	31	11
All other.....	76	23	53	80	17	63	100	20	80	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	115	21	91

<sup>1</sup>Category not available for reporting purposes.

<sup>2</sup>Not separately available but included in total.

Source: National Science Foundation/Bureau of the Census Survey of Industrial Research and Development, 1975 to 1979.

Table D. Total Industrial Research and Development Expenditures for Pollution Abatement, by Source of Funds and Industry: 1973 to 1979

(Millions of dollars)

Source of funds and industry	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total.....	603	657	651	759	901	1,067	1,188
Source of funds:							
Federal funds.....	35	51	44	51	56	75	88
Company funds.....	568	606	607	708	845	992	1,100
Industry:							
Electrical equipment.....	13	16	17	18	20	19	32
Petroleum refining.....	51	61	66	63	61	72	75
Aircraft and missiles.....	25	34	37	48	57	64	71
Chemical and allied products.....	55	65	71	72	83	81	99
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	380	384	347	413	487	605	691
Other manufacturing.....	44	70	79	93	100	107	118
Nonmanufacturing.....	35	27	34	52	93	119	108

Source: National Science Foundation/Bureau of the Census, Survey of Industrial Research and Development, 1973 to 1979.

Table 1A. Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by Form of Abatement and Major Industry Group: 1973 to 1979

(In millions of dollars, except percents)

Table with columns for SIC code, Industry, Selected data from the Annual Survey of Manufacturers (ASM), Pollution abatement capital expenditures (PACE), Pollution abatement gross annual costs (GAC), Percent change, and Standard error of estimates (percent). Rows include All industries, Food and kindred products, Tobacco products, Textile mill products, Lumber and wood products, Furniture and fixtures, Paper and allied products, and Printing and publishing.

Handwritten notes: 'Top line - all', 'total - comparable 73-79', 'Bottom line - 20 emp.' with an arrow pointing to the bottom row of the 'All industries' group.

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1A. Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by Form of Abatement and Major Industry Group: 1973 to 1979—Continued

(In millions of dollars, except percents)

Table with columns: SIC code, Industry, Selected data from the Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM), Pollution abatement capital expenditures (PACE), Pollution abatement gross annual costs (GAC), Percent change, and Standard error of estimates (percent). Rows include Chemicals and allied products, Petroleum and coal products, Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products, Leather and leather products, Stone, clay, glass products, Primary metal industries, Fabricated metal products, and Machinery, except electrical.

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1A. Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by Form of Abatement and Major Industry Group: 1973 to 1979—Continued**

(In millions of dollars, except percents)

SIC code	Industry	Selected from from the Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM)		Pollution abatement capital expenditures (PACE)				Pollution abatement gross annual costs (GAC), including payments to government units				Percent change <sup>1</sup>		Standard error of estimate (percent)	
		Total value of shipments	Total new capital expenditures	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	PACE	GAC	PACE	GAC
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	<sup>1</sup> 1979.. (NA)	(NA)	94.6	43.5	43.7	7.2	182.4	46.7	82.8	52.8	26	23	5	1
		<sup>2</sup> 1979.. (NA)	(NA)	90.9	41.8	42.0	7.1	182.3	46.7	82.8	52.8	26	23	5	1
		<sup>1</sup> 1978.. 100,530.1	3,699.7	75.2	34.3	37.5	3.4	148.7	30.7	71.7	46.1	13	16	5	2
		<sup>2</sup> 1978.. <sup>3</sup> 98,217.9	<sup>3</sup> 3,618.3	72.2	32.9	36.0	3.3	148.6	30.7	71.7	46.1	13	16	5	2
		<sup>1</sup> 1977.. 88,433.1	2,866.5	66.4	23.9	37.5	5.1	128.2	28.0	63.3	37.1	14	17	4	2
		<sup>2</sup> 1977.. 86,427.8	2,804.7	63.8	23.0	36.0	4.9	128.1	28.0	63.2	37.1	9	17	4	2
		1976.. 73,867.1	2,240.1	58.4	23.0	31.3	4.1	109.9	26.8	50.8	32.3	12	13	5	2
		1975.. 64,213.9	1,876.8	52.3	22.7	26.2	3.3	97.3	27.6	43.1	26.7	-6	10	4	2
1974.. 65,804.1	2,426.3	55.6	24.6	28.0	3.1	88.6	22.7	39.8	26.2	6	2	2	4		
1973.. 60,864.8	1,996.1	52.7	27.0	22.2	3.5	87.2	20.2	38.9	28.1	(X)	(X)	4	6		
37	Transportation equipment.....	<sup>1</sup> 1979.. (NA)	(NA)	189.5	120.1	59.5	9.9	331.8	96.4	126.3	109.1	36	18	1	1
		<sup>2</sup> 1979.. (NA)	(NA)	189.5	120.1	59.5	9.9	331.8	96.4	126.3	109.1	36	18	1	1
		<sup>1</sup> 1978.. 188,773.3	5,834.3	139.5	71.0	57.9	10.7	280.5	77.3	110.2	93.0	69	20	1	1
		<sup>2</sup> 1978.. <sup>3</sup> 187,074.3	<sup>3</sup> 5,776.0	139.5	71.0	57.9	10.7	280.5	77.3	110.2	93.0	69	20	1	1
		<sup>1</sup> 1977.. 166,954.0	4,670.9	82.6	36.9	39.4	6.3	233.9	60.6	97.3	76.1	5	18	1	1
		<sup>2</sup> 1977.. 165,388.1	4,623.9	82.6	36.9	39.4	6.3	233.9	60.6	97.3	76.1	5	18	1	1
		1976.. 141,025.5	3,130.6	78.5	21.1	53.6	3.8	197.9	56.9	83.5	57.6	4	18	3	1
		1975.. 113,500.6	2,762.1	75.4	32.1	36.4	6.8	168.3	52.2	66.4	49.7	-27	9	9	1
1974.. 108,244.9	3,176.1	103.4	52.7	41.5	9.2	154.8	44.8	59.5	50.5	2	19	3	1		
1973.. 110,710.7	2,528.9	101.2	52.6	41.7	6.9	129.8	35.2	51.1	43.4	(X)	(X)	1	1		
38	Instruments, related products.....	<sup>1</sup> 1979.. (NA)	(NA)	24.2	13.6	8.0	2.6	69.7	10.7	30.9	28.1	37	23	12	1
		<sup>2</sup> 1979.. (NA)	(NA)	23.2	13.0	7.7	2.5	69.2	10.6	30.7	27.9	37	23	12	1
		<sup>1</sup> 1978.. 33,701.2	1,099.5	17.7	7.1	9.9	.6	56.2	7.4	27.1	21.8	-31	18	2	2
		<sup>2</sup> 1978.. <sup>3</sup> 32,386.9	<sup>3</sup> 1,058.8	16.9	6.8	9.5	.6	55.8	7.3	26.9	21.6	-31	18	2	2
		<sup>1</sup> 1977.. 28,897.8	938.9	25.5	15.1	8.9	1.5	47.6	9.1	23.1	15.5	-21	4	4	2
		<sup>2</sup> 1977.. 27,776.3	904.6	24.4	14.5	8.5	1.4	47.3	9.0	23.0	15.4	-24	4	4	2
		1976.. 25,030.1	782.7	32.3	10.9	12.2	9.3	45.7	8.7	22.3	14.8	9	19	4	3
		1975.. 22,058.7	794.3	29.6	11.2	17.3	1.1	38.5	5.9	19.5	13.2	89	13	3	3
1974.. 20,953.0	821.6	15.7	3.6	6.7	5.5	34.1	4.9	15.0	14.3	33	56	3	4		
1973.. 17,793.7	635.6	11.8	3.0	5.6	3.2	21.9	2.0	11.3	8.6	(X)	(X)	5	3		
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries....	<sup>1</sup> 1979.. (NA)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	26.3	6.5	7.2	12.6	(X)	19	(X)	16
		<sup>2</sup> 1979.. (NA)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	26.3	6.5	7.2	12.6	(X)	19	(X)	16
		<sup>1</sup> 1978.. 20,779.6	533.3	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	22.1	4.0	5.8	12.3	(X)	16	(X)	4
		<sup>2</sup> 1978.. <sup>3</sup> 17,953.6	<sup>3</sup> 477.3	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	22.1	4.0	5.8	12.3	(X)	16	(X)	4
		<sup>1</sup> 1977.. 19,150.7	473.6	6.6	2.5	3.9	.3	19.0	5.3	5.2	8.4	35	15	28	5
		<sup>2</sup> 1977.. 16,542.5	423.8	6.6	2.5	3.9	.3	19.0	5.3	5.2	8.4	35	15	28	5
		1976.. 16,285.9	560.6	4.6	3.3	1.4	.2	22.4	7.8	6.3	8.3	-13	23	14	10
		1975.. 14,486.9	301.9	5.6	2.3	1.7	1.5	<sup>4</sup> 18.2	5.7	5.5	<sup>4</sup> 7.0	-60	-12	11	5
1974.. 13,990.1	362.3	14.1	7.3	5.8	1.0	20.7	7.3	5.6	7.8	17	36	10	9		
1973.. 13,046.1	341.2	12.1	5.3	4.8	2.0	15.2	6.0	3.9	5.4	(X)	(X)	13	13		

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding. See "Limitations of Data" in the text for specific limitations of the 1973 statistics.

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. <sup>3</sup>1978 data are estimated. (NA) Not available. <sup>4</sup>Revised.  
 (S) Data suppressed because did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than \$1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater. See text.  
 (X) Not applicable. (Z) Represents less than \$50,000.

<sup>1</sup>The calculation of the percent change is based on the change from the previous year to the subsequent year (e.g. 1978 to 1979).  
<sup>2</sup>Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, is excluded from all but the U.S. totals of the first two columns.

<sup>3</sup>Two lines of data are presented for 1977 to 1979. The top line for each year represents the estimate for all establishments and is comparable to the estimates for 1973 to 1976. The bottom line is the estimate for establishments with 20 or more employees. See text.

















**Table 2A. Pollution Abatement Assets, Capital Expenditures, and Operating Costs, by Form of Abatement and Industry for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979**

(Millions of dollars)

SIC code	Industry	Pollution abatement assets (end of year)				Pollution abatement capital expenditures (PACE)				Pollution abatement gross annual operating costs (GAC)				Total cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)		
		Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	Total operating costs	Total payment to government units	Air	Water		Solid waste	PACE	GAC
	All industries <sup>1</sup> .....	24,937.1	14,021.4	9,577.3	1,338.3	3,564.5	2,071.9	1,245.7	246.9	7,399.9	579.8	3,061.8	2,529.9	1,228.4	1,338.2	1	1
20	Food and kindred products.....	981.9	370.4	537.1	74.3	192.8	59.7	117.6	15.2	504.2	176.9	91.0	136.9	99.4	80.2	5	6
21	Tobacco products.....	36.4	29.5	3.9	3.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	14.3	2.9	7.0	1.6	2.8	2.9	(X)	4
22	Textile mill products.....	280.0	120.0	143.9	16.1	39.2	21.9	15.2	2.1	101.7	32.8	19.0	30.2	19.7	10.4	10	4
24	Lumber and wood products.....	395.5	217.2	100.0	78.3	93.6	67.5	12.3	13.8	115.4	4.6	40.2	23.7	46.9	28.4	1	5
25	Furniture and fixtures.....	87.3	72.1	6.5	8.7	22.4	16.8	2.1	3.5	29.3	5.7	11.9	1.8	9.9	2.7	13	7
26	Paper and allied products.....	3,929.8	2,062.7	1,691.8	175.3	426.4	207.0	180.6	38.8	698.2	62.8	176.6	348.1	110.6	196.3	1	2
27	Printing and publishing.....	74.1	60.7	5.2	8.2	23.8	19.4	1.9	2.5	49.5	9.2	9.5	3.7	27.1	12.1	7	9
28	Chemicals and allied products..	6,159.5	2,558.1	3,019.2	582.2	770.9	314.6	360.7	95.6	1,667.4	68.5	485.3	835.3	278.4	230.4	1	9
29	Petroleum and coal products....	3,518.0	2,213.8	1,241.1	63.1	534.3	397.8	119.4	17.1	1,173.8	7.1	750.7	365.1	50.9	324.1	8	7
30	Rubber, misc. plastics products	159.3	92.4	55.7	11.2	25.1	12.9	9.3	2.9	111.7	14.7	32.2	21.4	43.3	13.7	9	4
31	Leather and leather products...	35.3	6.0	25.8	3.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	22.5	6.4	1.3	8.9	5.9	.9	(X)	16
32	Stone, clay, glass products....	1,027.3	818.3	146.9	62.0	145.6	110.2	25.4	10.0	293.6	12.7	188.0	36.4	56.5	82.4	9	10
33	Primary metal industries.....	5,975.1	4,345.9	1,559.3	69.9	823.1	588.8	227.3	6.9	1,587.2	29.8	981.7	417.9	157.7	241.8	1	1
34	Fabricated metal products.....	525.3	291.9	209.9	23.6	66.1	36.7	24.5	4.9	220.9	38.1	57.0	68.0	57.8	13.4	7	1
35	Machinery, except electrical...	401.9	191.0	145.7	65.3	84.5	38.5	38.2	7.8	200.2	27.7	50.1	47.6	74.8	20.0	2	1
36	Electrical, electronic equipment.....	384.2	148.4	212.0	23.8	90.9	41.8	42.0	7.1	182.3	31.0	46.7	58.4	46.3	24.1	5	1
37	Transportation equipment.....	706.5	337.2	333.7	35.6	189.5	120.1	59.5	9.9	331.8	37.0	96.4	95.5	102.8	37.0	1	1
38	Instruments, related products..	191.8	58.2	108.5	25.0	23.2	13.0	7.7	2.5	69.2	7.0	10.6	25.1	26.5	15.2	12	1
39	Misc. manufacturing industries.	67.6	27.6	30.8	9.2	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	26.3	4.6	6.5	4.3	10.9	2.3	(X)	16

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. (S) Data suppressed because did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than \$1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products is excluded.



Table 2C. Pollution Abatement Assets, Capital Expenditures, and Operating Costs, by Form of Abatement and SMSA for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979

(Millions of dollars)

Table with columns: Standard metropolitan statistical area, Pollution abatement assets (Total, Air, Water, Solid waste), Pollution abatement capital expenditures (Total, Air, Water, Solid waste), Pollution abatement operating costs (Total operating costs, Total payment to government units, Air, Water, Solid waste), Total cost recovered, and Standard error of estimates (PACE, GAC). Rows list various SMSAs such as Akron, Ohio; Albany, Ga.; Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.; etc.

See footnotes at end of table.







**Table 3A. Air Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by Industry for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979**

(Millions of dollars)

SIC code	Industry	Capital expenditures							Operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
		Total	Abatement technique		By type of pollutant				Total	By kind of cost					FACE	GAC
			End of line	Changes in production process	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other		Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost			
	All industries <sup>1</sup> .....	2,071.9	1,780.5	291.3	1,191.0	311.2	383.2	186.5	3,061.8	742.4	563.1	1,057.5	698.8	750.4	1	1
20	Food and kindred products.....	57.9	52.7	5.3	48.8	1.7	4.2	3.3	91.0	25.3	12.4	41.2	12.1	39.5	5	2
201	Meat products.....	4.4	4.2	.2	3.2	(D)	.1	(D)	3.6	1.3	.5	1.4	.2	.2	6	2
2011	Meatpacking plants.....	2.2	2.1	.1	1.5	(D)	-	(D)	2.2	.9	.4	.9	.1	.2	1	2
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats.....	1.0	.9	-	.8	(D)	-	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	6	(X)
202	Dairy products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.7	.5	.6	.4	.2	1.3	(X)	18
203	Preserved fruits and vegetables.....	2.1	1.8	.3	2.0	-	-1	-	6.5	2.3	.7	1.7	1.9	.5	14	4
2032	Canned specialties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.1	-1	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	1
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.0	1.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	(X)	8
2038	Frozen specialties.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.5	.2	.1	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	14
204	Grain mill products.....	14.7	13.1	1.6	13.8	(D)	-	(D)	28.4	7.3	3.9	13.2	4.0	10.4	4	2
2041	Flour, other grain mill products.....	3.9	3.7	.2	3.9	-	-	-	5.5	1.9	.8	1.5	1.3	3.7	9	6
2043	Cereal breakfast foods.....	1.1	1.0	.1	1.1	-	-	-	2.3	.5	(D)	.4	(D)	.9	15	1
2046	Wet corn milling.....	5.5	5.1	.3	4.9	(D)	-	(D)	14.8	2.4	(D)	10.0	(D)	3.8	1	1
2047	Dog, cat, and other pet food.....	1.0	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	10	(X)
206	Sugar, confectionery products.....	9.0	8.4	.6	9.0	-	-	-	8.7	3.7	1.2	2.7	1.0	.6	12	6
2061	Raw cane sugar.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.6	-	-	-	2.9	(D)	(D)	(D)	.6	-	(X)	14
2062	Cane sugar refining.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	.2	-	-	-	1.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	.1	-	(X)	1
2063	Beet sugar.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.7	-	-	-	2.2	1.0	.3	.9	-	-	(X)	12
207	Fats and oils.....	11.2	10.6	.6	9.1	-	.6	1.5	14.1	4.6	2.3	4.9	2.2	21.9	15	9
2075	Soybean oil mills.....	5.9	5.4	.4	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	8.0	2.5	1.5	3.0	1.0	12.4	6	8
2079	Shortening and cooking oils.....	1.7	1.7	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	5	(X)
208	Beverages.....	10.0	8.3	1.7	5.8	1.0	3.2	-	21.0	3.8	2.4	12.6	2.2	1.3	14	2
2082	Malt beverages.....	5.8	4.3	1.5	3.7	.8	1.3	-	16.4	2.8	(D)	9.8	(D)	1.1	15	2
2085	Distilled liquor, except brandy.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	2.8	.2	(D)	2.4	(D)	-	(X)	4
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
209	Misc. foods, kindred products.....	2.8	2.8	-	2.2	-	(D)	(D)	6.8	1.6	.6	4.1	.4	3.1	4	5
2095	Roasted coffee.....	1.7	1.7	-	1.4	-	(D)	(D)	4.4	.6	.2	3.3	.2	2.3	1	1
2099	Food preparations, n.e.c.....	1.0	.9	-	.8	-	-	.1	2.1	.9	.3	.7	.2	.5	12	17
21	Tobacco products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.0	2.7	2.7	1.5	.1	2.9	(X)	1
2111	Cigarettes.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.9	1.3	1.9	.7	-	2.8	(X)	1
2141	Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.8	1.4	.7	.6	.1	-	(X)	1
22	Textile mill products.....	21.9	16.8	5.1	19.1	.6	2.0	.3	19.0	7.8	3.9	5.3	2.0	.8	11	10
2211	Weaving mills, cotton.....	4.3	4.1	.1	4.3	-	-	-	3.9	1.3	1.5	.7	.4	-	15	19
225	Knitting mills.....	1.6	1.4	.1	.9	-	.6	.1	2.0	.9	.3	.6	.1	(D)	6	8
2258	Warp knit fabric mills.....	1.0	.9	-	.3	-	.6	-	1.0	.3	.2	.5	-	(D)	10	12
2262	Finishing plants, manmade fiber, silk.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	.6	.1	.2	.3	(D)	(X)	16
229	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.7	1.2	.6	1.2	.6	.1	(X)	18
2295	Coated fabrics, not rubberized.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.9	.7	.2	.6	.4	.1	(X)	16
24	Lumber and wood products.....	67.5	56.1	11.4	53.7	.2	11.8	1.8	40.2	17.1	8.6	10.9	3.6	6.3	15	16
243	Millwork, plywood, structural members.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	9.8	5.1	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	(X)	10
2436	Softwood veneer and plywood.....	11.1	10.9	.2	8.5	-	2.6	-	6.8	3.3	1.7	1.1	.8	1.1	17	13
249	Miscellaneous wood products.....	7.3	6.4	.8	6.8	-	.4	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	18	(X)
2499	Wood products, n.e.c.....	4.8	4.0	.8	4.4	-	.3	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	15	(X)
25	Furniture and fixtures.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	11.9	5.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	(X)	8
251	Household furniture.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	9.6	5.0	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.2	(X)	9
2511	Wood household furniture.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.4	3.7	1.4	.9	1.4	1.9	(X)	11
2512	Upholstered household furniture.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.0	.6	.1	.1	.2	.2	(X)	19
252	Office furniture.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.0	.3	.1	.6	.1	.1	(X)	18
26	Paper and allied products.....	207.0	173.2	33.8	153.4	21.2	16.5	15.9	176.6	59.0	22.2	60.1	35.3	83.1	1	3
2611	Pulpmills.....	18.0	17.3	.6	15.3	(D)	-	(D)	15.3	5.5	2.4	5.6	1.8	12.7	1	1
2621	Papermills, except building paper.....	109.0	86.7	22.3	81.2	17.5	1.6	8.7	67.3	27.3	8.9	22.6	8.6	37.6	1	2
2631	Paperboard mills.....	59.7	57.1	2.6	53.4	2.4	.9	3.0	72.0	21.9	8.9	21.4	19.7	24.9	1	3
264	Misc. converted paper products.....	14.0	7.9	6.1	2.2	.3	9.9	1.6	9.6	3.2	1.4	3.2	1.9	6.6	12	7
2641	Paper coating and glazing.....	8.6	4.0	4.6	1.1	-	7.5	-	5.9	1.9	.8	2.4	.8	4.8	6	11
2643	Bags, except textile bags.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
2645	Die-cut paper and board.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.4	.3	.2	.4	.6	-	(X)	9
2647	Sanitary paper products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.0	.4	.2	.2	.2	.4	(X)	12
27	Printing and publishing.....	19.4	18.5	.9	5.3	-	14.0	.1	9.5	1.6	.9	3.3	3.7	7.4	9	5
275	Commercial printing.....	17.7	17.4	.3	4.0	-	13.7	-	8.2	1.4	.5	2.8	3.5	5.5	9	5
2751	Commercial printing, letterpress.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.9	.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.3	(X)	2
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic.....	3.0	2.7	.3	.8	-	1.7	-	2.4	.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	.9	15	14
2754	Commercial printing, gravure.....	13.6	13.6	-	2.0	-	11.6	-	2.9	.5	.3	1.0	1.1	3.3	11	10
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	314.6	285.9	28.7	135.3	41.9	87.2	50.5	485.3	118.6	86.0	186.6	94.0	124.6	4	4
281	Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	79.6	76.6	3.0	50.1	9.9	6.6	13.0	105.0	27.7	23.1	31.4	22.8	24.5	5	5
2812	Alkalies and chlorine.....	5.7	5.4	.3	.9	.1	.8	3.8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(X)
2813	Industrial gases.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
2816	Inorganic pigments.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	17.7	6.5	2.8	3.0	5.3	4.8	(X)	8
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.....	67.7	66.6	1.1	46.7	9.3	3.4	8.4	73.2	17.3	17.9	21.6	16.4	17.2	5	7
282	Plastics materials, synthetics.....	62.0	51.2	10.7	25.3	8.0	18.2	10.5	65.5	19.7	10.6	24.2	11.0	13.8	3	3
2821	Plastics materials and resins.....	49.0	39.3	9.7	15.3	(D)	16.8	10.4	44.5	13.4	6.6	17.3	7.2	8.7	4	4
2822	Synthetic rubber.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.3	.6	1.0	3.3	.4	3.5	(X)	1
2823	Cellulosic manmade fibers.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.7	.5	.6	.2	(D)	(D)	(X)	1
2824	Organic fibers, noncellulosic.....	(D)	9.6	(D)	9.1	-	(D)	(D)	14.0	5.2	2.5	3.5	2.8	.8	(X)	1
283	Drugs.....	5.8	5.1	.6	2.9	.1	2.1	.7	15.8	2.7	2.0	7.8	3.3	.6	4	2
2833	Medicinals and botanicals.....	2.7	(D)	(D)	1.4	.1	(D)	(D)	7.4	.7	.9	4.9	.9	(D)	9	3
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations.....	2.9	(D)	(D)	1.3	-	(D)	(D)	8.3	2.0	1.0	2.8	2.5	(D)	2	4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3A. Air Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by Industry for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued**

(Millions of dollars)

SIC code	Industry	Capital expenditures							Operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
		Total	Abatement technique		By type of pollutant				Total	By kind of cost					FACE	GAC
			End of line	Changes in production process	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radio-active and toxic substances, and other		Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost			
284	Chemicals and allied products--Continued	7.1	6.1	1.1	3.6	.2	2.5	.8	10.5	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.9	3.1	10	7
2841	Soaps, cleaners, toilet goods.....	3.1	2.7	.4	2.6	-	-	.5	7.3	1.8	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.1	18	10
2843	Surface active agents.....	3.0	2.4	.6	.4	-	2.2	.2	2.6	.6	.4	1.2	.3	-	17	14
2851	Paints and allied products.....	1.0	(D)	(D)	.8	-	(D)	(D)	3.5	.7	.8	1.0	1.0	.1	17	12
286	Industrial organic chemicals.....	107.6	99.2	8.5	26.3	16.6	51.0	13.7	187.5	38.6	31.6	79.4	38.0	54.8	3	1
2865	Cyclic crudes and intermediates.....	21.4	21.3	.1	7.4	.2	11.0	2.8	24.7	7.1	3.5	6.7	7.4	9.0	4	4
2869	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c....	83.7	75.3	8.4	16.5	16.4	40.0	10.8	161.1	30.6	27.9	72.4	30.2	45.7	3	1
287	Agricultural chemicals.....	42.2	38.2	4.0	20.2	6.9	4.8	10.3	70.6	20.2	10.6	26.3	13.4	18.9	9	5
2873	Nitrogenous fertilizers.....	7.3	(D)	(D)	2.9	(D)	(D)	1.3	16.9	5.3	2.1	6.8	2.7	4.1	4	8
2874	Phosphatic fertilizers.....	23.8	(D)	(D)	12.8	(D)	(D)	3.1	29.9	11.1	4.3	9.1	5.4	10.5	1	4
2879	Agricultural chemicals, n.e.c.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	21.0	2.7	3.6	9.7	5.1	3.7	(X)	13
289	Miscellaneous chemical products.....	9.2	(D)	(D)	5.9	-	(D)	(D)	26.8	6.2	5.5	13.4	1.7	8.8	17	14
2892	Explosives.....	1.6	(D)	(D)	.2	-	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	5	(X)
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	397.8	277.1	120.6	38.2	167.2	120.4	72.0	750.7	117.9	113.5	314.3	205.1	200.0	5	2
2911	Petroleum refining.....	391.1	270.9	120.2	32.7	167.2	119.3	71.9	731.1	112.6	111.0	307.9	199.7	197.5	6	1
295	Paving and roofing materials.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	14.6	3.2	2.2	4.1	5.1	2.4	(X)	14
2952	Asphalt felts and coatings.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	10.6	2.1	.8	3.2	4.6	2.1	(X)	13
299	Misc. petroleum, coal products.....	1.8	1.6	.3	1.6	-	.1	.1	5.0	2.1	.3	2.4	.2	.1	15	8
2999	Petroleum and coal products, n.e.c....	1.5	1.2	.2	1.5	-	-	-	4.3	1.9	.2	2.1	.1	-	18	8
30	Rubber, misc. plastics products.....	12.9	12.2	.7	9.0	-	2.9	1.0	32.2	8.7	4.6	14.8	4.1	8.9	13	5
3011	Tires and inner tubes.....	1.4	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	11.1	2.4	2.0	5.7	1.0	3.1	2	1
3041	Rubber, plastics hose and belting.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.5	.5	.2	.7	.1	(D)	(X)	14
3069	Fabricated rubber products, n.e.c.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.8	1.3	.7	.9	.9	(D)	(X)	13
3079	Miscellaneous plastics products.....	9.0	8.6	.4	5.9	-	2.2	.9	15.7	4.5	1.7	7.4	2.0	3.5	18	11
31	Leather and leather products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.3	.4	.3	.4	.2	.1	(X)	13
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	110.2	95.7	14.6	106.4	2.3	.5	1.1	188.0	64.6	36.2	59.1	28.1	67.5	10	1
3211	Flat glass.....	1.0	1.0	-	1.0	.1	-	-	3.3	2.2	.5	.3	.3	-	7	6
322	Glass, pressed or blown.....	7.4	7.2	.1	7.0	-	-	.3	10.6	5.6	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.9	5	7
3221	Glass containers.....	1.7	1.6	-	1.4	-	-	.1	3.5	1.6	.5	1.1	.3	.6	16	5
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n.e.c.....	5.7	5.6	.1	5.6	-	-	.1	7.1	4.1	.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	5	10
3241	Cement, hydraulic.....	41.0	39.8	1.2	41.0	-	-	-	80.4	24.3	17.6	23.7	14.8	48.4	19	9
3255	Clay refractories.....	2.0	1.9	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	18	(X)
325	Pottery and related products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.1	.7	.5	.8	.1	.5	(X)	18
327	Concrete, gypsum, plaster products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	22.3	7.2	4.4	8.8	1.9	3.6	(X)	16
329	Misc. nonmetallic mineral products.....	35.0	29.4	5.6	34.1	-	.4	.5	55.6	15.8	9.9	21.3	8.6	12.2	12	10
3292	Asbestos products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.5	2.6	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.0	(X)	13
3296	Mineral wool.....	15.5	12.5	3.0	15.4	-	-	-	25.9	5.9	4.1	12.9	3.1	7.4	14	9
3297	Nonclay refractories.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.2	1.0	.8	.5	1.0	-	(X)	17
33	Primary metal industries.....	588.8	559.6	29.2	482.8	68.9	22.3	14.9	981.7	243.2	203.0	265.1	270.4	182.4	19	18
331	Blast furnace, basic steel products.....	410.0	387.6	22.4	358.5	43.6	1.7	6.2	552.6	131.8	112.7	150.2	158.0	69.7	1	1
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills.....	403.9	381.6	22.3	353.3	43.6	1.6	5.4	528.7	124.5	106.3	141.6	156.3	(D)	1	3
3313	Electrometallurgical products.....	4.3	4.3	-	4.1	-	-	.2	22.1	6.5	6.1	8.2	1.3	(D)	2	3
332	Iron and steel foundries.....	61.2	58.8	2.4	43.5	2.9	14.4	.4	126.9	41.6	31.0	37.5	16.8	.6	14	4
3321	Gray iron foundries.....	46.7	44.8	1.9	29.2	2.9	(D)	(D)	105.3	32.0	27.0	33.3	13.0	.5	18	4
3322	Malleable iron foundries.....	3.8	3.8	-	3.7	-	-	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	16	(X)
3325	Steel foundries, n.e.c.....	9.9	9.3	.6	9.7	-	(D)	(D)	12.1	5.6	2.3	2.7	1.5	-	18	9
333	Primary nonferrous metals.....	87.5	85.1	2.4	56.9	22.2	3.8	4.6	254.3	57.9	48.2	62.1	86.0	103.3	1	1
3331	Primary copper.....	31.8	31.8	-	(D)	15.8	-	(D)	101.3	14.8	19.2	28.9	38.4	43.8	4	2
3332	Primary lead.....	(D)	2.2	(D)	.3	(D)	-	(D)	16.9	4.2	2.9	2.7	7.1	(D)	(X)	3
3333	Primary zinc.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.2	-	-	10.7	5.1	1.2	(D)	(D)	5.1	(X)	1
3334	Primary aluminum.....	38.2	(D)	(D)	29.4	(D)	3.6	(D)	92.0	21.7	19.6	23.0	27.7	34.8	1	1
3339	Primary nonferrous metals, n.e.c.....	7.6	(D)	(D)	4.1	(D)	.2	(D)	33.4	12.2	5.3	(D)	(D)	8.6	7	3
3341	Secondary nonferrous metals.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	15.5	4.6	3.2	4.7	3.1	4.9	(X)	14
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing.....	11.7	11.4	.3	8.2	.1	1.4	1.8	26.4	5.4	6.8	9.6	4.6	3.5	2	3
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	1.3	1.2	.1	(D)	-	-	(D)	4.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	.5	.6	1	3
3353	Aluminum sheet, plate, and foil.....	6.8	6.8	-	(D)	-	.5	(D)	7.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.7	.8	1	1
3356	Nonferrous rolling and drawing, n.e.c....	1.1	.9	.2	.7	.1	.2	.7	7.0	.9	2.9	2.6	.7	1.9	14	4
3357	Nonferrous wiredrawing, insulating....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	5.5	.7	.7	3.8	.4	.2	(X)	13
34	Fabricated metal products.....	36.7	32.9	3.7	24.7	2.5	7.5	2.0	57.0	15.1	11.5	22.1	8.3	5.0	8	4
341	Metal cans, shipping containers.....	3.1	1.6	1.4	.9	-	2.1	.1	11.2	1.3	1.2	7.3	1.4	.7	13	9
3411	Metal cans.....	2.5	1.2	1.3	.1	-	1.5	.1	8.6	1.0	.9	5.9	.8	.3	9	5
342	Cutlery, handtools, and hardware.....	2.8	2.4	.4	2.5	-	.1	.2	6.4	1.3	2.0	2.5	.6	.1	11	4
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.....	1.9	1.5	.3	1.7	-	-	.2	4.9	.7	1.8	2.2	.2	-	12	3
343	Plumbing, heating, except electric.....	1.5	1.3	.3	1.2	-	.1	.2	2.9	1.3	.5	.5	.6	-	16	15
3432	Plumbing fittings and brass goods.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	.6	.2	.2	.2	-	(X)	14
344	Fabricated structural metal products....	6.6	6.2	.4	4.5	-	2.1	-	8.5	2.0	2.0	3.5	.9	1.1	17	4
3443	Fabricated platework, boiler shop.....	1.7	1.7	-	1.5	-	.1	-	4.9	1.0	1.4	(D)	.2	-	11	4
3444	Sheet metalwork.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.6	.3	.2	.4	.6	.4	(X)	7
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.0	.4	.3	.1	.1	.8	(X)	18
346	Metal forgings and stampings.....	6.5	6.1	.4	5.1	.3	.9	.2	10.0	3.1	2.2	3.4	1.3	.1	5	6
3462	Iron and steel forgings.....	2.8	2.5	.3	(D)	.2	(D)	(D)	2.9	1.3	.6	.9	.1	-	11	17
3463	Nonferrous forgings.....	1.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	1.7	.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	2	1
3465	Automotive stampings.....	2.0	(D)	(D)	1.6	.1	(D)	(D)	2.8	.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	1	2
3469	Metal stampings, n.e.c.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.7	.4	.4	.6	.3	.1	(X)	18
348	Ordnance and accessories, n.e.c.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.2	.8	.8	1.2	.4	.1	(X)	4
3483	Ammunition, except small arms, n.e.c....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	.6	(D)	.2	(D)	-	(X)	13
3484	Small arms.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.3	.2	(D)	.8	(D)	.1	(X)	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3A. Air Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by Industry for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued**

(Millions of dollars)

SIC code	Industry	Capital expenditures							Operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
		Total	Abatement technique		By type of pollutant				Total	By kind of cost					PACE	GAC
			End of line	Changes in production process	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other		Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost			
Fabricated metal products--Continued																
349	Misc. fabricated metal products.....	5.7	5.3	.3	4.5	-	.4	.6	6.6	2.8	1.1	1.9	.8	.2	11	9
3494	Valves and pipe fittings.....	3.4	3.1	.3	2.8	-	.1	.4	4.5	2.3	.6	1.0	.6	.2	11	9
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	38.5	36.1	2.4	29.4	1.0	5.5	2.7	50.1	12.5	11.4	18.4	7.7	2.3	2	2
351	Engines and turbines.....	3.0	2.9	.1	2.4	-	.2	.4	11.1	2.1	1.3	5.9	1.9	-	3	1
3511	Turbines, turbine generator sets.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	5.3	.5	.2	2.8	1.8	-	(X)	1
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.....	2.6	2.6	-	2.2	-	-	.3	5.9	1.6	1.1	3.1	.1	-	3	1
352	Farm and garden machinery.....	9.6	8.9	.7	9.6	-	-	-	7.9	1.5	1.7	2.8	1.9	.1	1	1
3523	Farm machinery and equipment.....	9.5	8.8	.7	9.5	-	-	-	7.8	1.5	1.6	2.8	1.9	.1	1	1
353	Construction, related machinery.....	8.8	8.6	.2	6.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	10.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	1.7	.4	5	5
3531	Construction machinery.....	6.2	6.2	-	4.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.4	(D)	1	3
354	Metalworking machinery.....	3.1	2.8	.3	2.8	-	.2	.1	2.9	1.3	.5	.6	.5	.1	12	17
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting.....	1.7	1.7	-	1.7	-	.1	-	1.0	.3	.3	.3	.1	-	2	10
355	Special industry machinery.....	2.9	2.8	.1	2.1	.1	-	.5	4.2	1.0	.8	2.0	.3	.2	18	12
3559	Special industry machinery, n.e.c.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.9	.6	.6	1.6	.1	.2	(X)	17
356	General industrial machinery.....	3.5	3.5	.1	2.5	(D)	(D)	-	5.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	.6	.1	15	4
3562	Ball and roller bearings.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.3	.1	.8	.4	-	-	(X)	5
3568	Power transmission equipment, n.e.c.....	.3	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	1.1	.3	.3	.4	.2	-	12	11
357	Office and computing machines.....	2.5	2.5	.1	.6	.2	1.6	.1	3.3	.7	1.2	1.0	.4	.9	3	10
3573	Electronic computing equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
3579	Office machines, typewriters, etc.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.4	.2	.3	.7	.1	.9	(X)	6
358	Refrigeration and service machines.....	2.4	1.7	.7	1.1	-	.9	.4	3.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	.3	.4	8	2
3585	Refrigeration, heating equipment.....	2.3	1.7	.7	1.1	-	.9	.4	3.3	.9	.9	1.2	.3	.4	8	2
359	Misc. machinery, except electric.....	2.6	2.4	.2	1.4	-	(D)	(D)	1.6	.6	.5	.4	-	.1	17	10
3592	Carburetors, pistons, rings, etc.....	1.5	1.5	-	.8	-	(D)	(D)	1.2	.5	.3	.3	-	.1	4	6
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	41.8	30.1	11.7	17.9	1.3	12.2	10.4	46.7	14.5	10.2	14.6	7.4	12.9	5	2
361	Electric distributing equipment.....	2.3	1.8	.5	.7	.1	1.2	.4	1.5	.6	.3	.4	.2	-	2	2
3613	Switchgear, switchboard apparatus.....	1.9	1.7	(D)	.5	(D)	(D)	.1	1.0	.3	.2	.4	.1	-	2	5
362	Electrical industrial apparatus.....	3.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	-	1.1	.3	9.7	1.9	1.6	4.8	1.4	5.6	3	3
3624	Carbon and graphite products.....	2.2	.7	(D)	1.3	-	(D)	-	7.4	1.3	1.0	3.9	1.2	5.3	3	5
363	Household appliances.....	5.7	2.2	3.5	3.5	.1	1.8	.1	5.3	1.2	1.7	2.0	.4	.3	4	1
3631	Household cooking equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
3632	Household refrigerators, freezers.....	1.4	.7	.7	.9	-	.2	-	1.1	.2	.3	.5	.1	-	1	1
3633	Household laundry equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.6	.2	.6	.7	.2	-	(X)	1
3639	Household appliances, n.e.c.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.2	.2	.5	.4	.1	.2	(X)	4
364	Electric lighting, wiring equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.4	.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	.1	(X)	7
3647	Vehicular lighting equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
366	Communication equipment.....	3.1	2.8	.4	1.5	.1	1.2	.3	6.3	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.6	11	1
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus.....	1.3	(D)	(D)	.8	(D)	(D)	-	4.3	.8	1.3	1.0	1.2	(D)	17	1
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment.....	1.8	(D)	(D)	.8	(D)	(D)	.2	2.1	.4	.6	.9	.2	(D)	15	5
367	Electronic components, accessories.....	13.7	8.9	4.8	3.5	.8	6.5	2.9	8.9	4.0	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.3	11	3
3674	Semiconductors, related devices.....	8.0	3.7	4.3	(D)	(D)	3.3	1.3	3.7	1.3	1.0	.8	.6	(D)	3	5
3679	Electronic components, n.e.c.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.3	2.4	.7	.3	.9	(D)	(X)	5
369	Misc. electronic equipment, supplies.....	10.0	9.5	.5	3.3	.2	.3	6.2	9.4	4.6	1.2	2.7	.9	2.6	13	7
3691	Storage batteries.....	7.8	7.7	.1	1.6	-	.1	5.6	7.3	3.7	.8	2.2	.6	1.4	16	9
3694	Engine electrical equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.1	.6	.2	.3	-	.2	(X)	1
37	Transportation equipment.....	120.1	103.5	16.5	46.2	1.5	68.8	3.7	96.4	23.5	30.4	32.5	10.1	.4	1	1
371	Motor vehicles and equipment.....	106.4	90.4	16.0	35.5	1.4	67.4	2.1	79.2	19.8	25.1	28.1	6.2	.4	1	1
3711	Motor vehicles and car bodies.....	90.7	76.6	14.2	24.9	(D)	65.5	(D)	57.7	13.1	19.4	19.9	5.3	-	1	1
3714	Motor vehicle parts, accessories.....	15.2	13.5	1.7	10.2	(D)	1.8	(D)	20.7	6.5	5.3	8.0	.9	.3	3	1
372	Aircraft and parts.....	4.3	(D)	(D)	3.0	.1	(D)	(D)	8.0	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.0	.1	4	8
3721	Aircraft.....	1.6	(D)	(D)	1.5	-	(D)	(D)	2.5	.5	.7	1.0	.4	-	1	1
3724	Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	1.1	1.0	.1	.8	-	.1	-	3.9	.8	2.0	.6	.4	-	13	17
3728	Aircraft equipment, n.e.c.....	1.6	1.5	.1	.7	-	.4	.3	1.6	.3	.3	.8	.2	-	7	7
373	Ship, boat building, repairing.....	6.1	5.8	.3	5.7	-	.4	-	4.3	1.1	.5	.3	2.5	-	6	2
3731	Ship building and repairing.....	5.4	5.4	-	5.4	-	-	-	4.1	1.0	.4	.1	2.5	-	1	1
3743	Railroad equipment.....	1.2	(D)	(D)	.2	-	(D)	(D)	2.5	.4	.9	1.1	.1	-	19	4
376	Guided missiles, space vehicles.....	1.6	1.5	-	.7	-	.3	.6	1.4	.3	.8	.2	.1	-	1	1
3761	Guided missiles, space vehicles.....	1.1	1.1	-	.6	-	.1	.4	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1	(X)
38	Instruments, related products.....	13.0	9.2	3.7	2.6	.9	5.3	4.2	10.6	2.1	2.3	3.5	2.7	2.0	16	3
382	Measuring, controlling devices.....	1.2	.7	.5	.6	.1	.4	.2	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	12	(X)
384	Medical instruments, supplies.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.6	.5	.3	.7	-	.1	(X)	18
3861	Photographic equipment and supplies.....	7.4	7.1	.3	1.1	(D)	4.4	(D)	7.4	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.8	1	1
39	Misc. manufacturing industries.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	6.5	1.8	.8	1.7	2.2	1.8	(X)	10
399	Miscellaneous manufactures.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.1	.7	.2	(D)	(D)	.9	(X)	13
3996	Hard surface floor coverings.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.9	.5	.1	(D)	(D)	.9	(X)	14

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. (S) Data suppressed because did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than \$1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater. See text. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products is excluded.

**Table 3B. Air Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by State and Major Industry Group for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979**

(Millions of dollars)

SIC	State and major industry group	Capital expenditures							Operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
		Total	Abatement technique		By type of pollutant				Total	By kind of cost					PACE	GAC
			End of line	Changes in production process	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other		Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost			
	United States <sup>1</sup> .....	2,071.9	1,780.5	291.3	1,191.0	311.2	383.2	186.5	3,061.8	742.4	563.1	1,057.5	698.8	750.4	1	11
	New England Division:															
26	Maine.....	18.9	(D)	(D)	17.1	(D)	(D)	.1	7.1	2.9	1.7	1.8	.7	5.2	1	7
	Paper and allied products.....	17.3	(D)	(D)	15.7	(D)	(D)	-	5.9	2.4	1.4	1.6	.5	4.7	1	1
26	New Hampshire.....	2.0	1.8	.3	1.1	.7	.2	-	2.8	.7	.5	.7	.9	.7	1	1
	Paper and allied products.....	1.6	1.4	.2	.7	.7	.2	-	1.1	.4	.1	.1	.5	-	1	1
	Vermont.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
28	Massachusetts.....	18.5	16.8	1.8	8.7	3.1	5.3	1.4	23.5	6.2	3.6	11.0	2.8	4.2	11	9
30	Chemicals and allied products.....	1.5	(D)	(D)	.4	-	(D)	(D)	2.3	1.0	.4	.6	.2	(D)	11	4
	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.3	.4	.1	.5	(D)	(D)	(X)	19
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.1	.4	.2	.3	.3	-	(X)	9
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.7	.3	.3	.9	.3	(D)	(X)	15
37	Transportation equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
38	Instruments, related products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
	Rhode Island.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.7	.7	.4	.5	.1	1.5	(X)	11
	Connecticut.....	8.4	7.4	1.0	6.4	.2	1.4	.4	20.6	2.6	2.3	14.4	1.4	1.5	19	5
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	.2	.1	(D)	(D)	.2	(X)	(X)
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	.3	.3	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	13
34	Fabricated metal products.....	1.6	1.3	.3	1.2	-	.3	.1	2.1	.4	.4	1.2	.2	.3	13	12
37	Transportation equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.5	.6	.3	.5	-	-	(X)	3
	Middle Atlantic Division:															
	New York.....	54.4	46.2	8.1	31.1	6.9	9.8	6.6	89.7	20.5	20.5	35.4	13.4	19.3	4	5
20	Food and kindred products.....	3.3	3.1	.2	1.7	(D)	(D)	-	1.7	.6	.3	.5	.2	1.0	8	6
26	Paper and allied products.....	3.2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.0	.5	(D)	1.3	(D)	(D)	1	6
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	9.7	9.3	.4	6.3	.3	1.4	1.6	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4	(X)
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.9	1.7	.9	1.3	.9	.7	(X)	11
33	Primary metal industries.....	16.2	13.7	(D)	9.7	(D)	-	.1	25.5	5.0	6.6	11.1	2.8	.2	1	4
34	Fabricated metal products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.9	.4	.7	.5	.3	-	(X)	10
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	2.1	2.0	.1	1.2	(D)	.6	(D)	3.4	.8	.9	1.2	.5	(D)	5	14
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	2.8	1.9	.9	.6	.2	1.8	.2	5.5	1.1	1.5	.9	2.1	2.7	7	6
37	Transportation equipment.....	1.9	1.9	-	.8	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	4	1
38	Instruments, related products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.2	.4	1.1	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	4
	New Jersey.....	43.5	38.7	4.7	15.7	10.8	6.6	10.4	135.2	21.6	21.8	51.9	39.9	42.8	4	2
20	Food and kindred products.....	1.7	1.5	.2	1.4	-	-	(D)	5.4	.9	.5	3.7	.3	(D)	6	6
26	Chemicals and allied products.....	15.7	14.1	1.6	4.4	.5	3.0	7.8	42.2	7.2	4.8	23.1	7.1	3.9	9	3
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	14.2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	51.2	6.5	8.8	(D)	(D)	18.2	1	1
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.5	2.6	1.0	3.3	.7	2.2	(X)	11
33	Primary metal industries.....	2.7	2.5	.2	1.7	(D)	(D)	.7	14.9	1.6	4.5	7.2	1.7	15.2	16	10
34	Fabricated metal products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.8	.3	.8	1.6	.2	.8	(X)	9
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.8	.1	.4	1.2	-	-	(X)	6
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	1.2	(D)	(D)	.2	(D)	-	-	1.9	.4	.3	1.1	.1	.7	4	2
37	Transportation equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	(X)
	Pennsylvania.....	164.7	155.8	8.9	116.3	33.0	9.4	6.0	255.2	61.8	47.4	93.9	52.0	30.7	2	1
20	Food and kindred products.....	1.2	(D)	(D)	1.1	-	-	-	3.6	.5	.4	2.3	.5	.3	1	9
24	Lumber and wood products.....	2.0	(D)	(D)	2.0	-	-	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	17	(X)
26	Paper and allied products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.0	(D)	(D)	3.1	(D)	(D)	(X)	5
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	12.5	(D)	(D)	2.0	(D)	2.4	(D)	18.6	3.7	3.9	6.5	4.5	4.7	1	5
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	9.4	7.7	(D)	3.1	(D)	(D)	.2	40.5	6.8	(D)	10.5	(D)	8.3	1	2
33	Primary metal industries.....	101.3	99.1	2.2	86.1	(D)	(D)	.1	137.6	32.9	28.4	56.6	19.7	3.7	1	1
34	Fabricated metal products.....	2.6	2.5	.1	1.6	-	.9	(D)	7.2	1.8	1.6	3.0	.8	-	8	4
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	2.2	2.1	.1	1.8	(D)	-	.1	6.0	1.2	.5	2.3	2.0	-	10	3
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.8	1.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.1	(X)	8
37	Transportation equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.5	.8	.7	1.0	-	-	(X)	1
38	Instruments, related products.....	1.1	(D)	(D)	.2	.1	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	11	(X)
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.3	.3	.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	1
	East North Central Division:															
	Ohio.....	145.2	136.3	8.9	90.9	19.3	24.1	10.9	198.0	49.6	50.1	61.4	37.0	19.3	2	1
20	Food and kindred products.....	3.4	3.3	.1	2.1	.5	.3	(D)	3.3	1.0	.6	1.2	.5	1.4	11	8
26	Paper and allied products.....	4.6	(D)	(D)	3.8	-	(D)	(D)	3.1	1.2	.4	1.0	.5	.7	9	11
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	16.0	15.4	.6	5.7	2.5	1.9	5.9	14.5	4.2	2.4	5.4	2.4	5.5	7	9
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	7.8	7.8	-	.6	(D)	(D)	-	13.6	2.2	(D)	(D)	2.4	(D)	2	1
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products.....	2.4	2.0	.4	1.7	-	.5	(D)	11.1	2.3	1.5	6.3	.9	(D)	10	2
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	5.1	(D)	(D)	5.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	13.4	4.1	2.5	4.7	2.1	2.3	10	12
33	Primary metal industries.....	71.2	65.5	5.7	57.6	(D)	(D)	3.9	107.5	26.7	31.4	26.2	23.3	4.5	2	1
34	Fabricated metal products.....	7.6	7.2	.4	5.7	(D)	1.4	(D)	9.3	2.9	2.3	3.1	1.0	.3	1	6
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	3.8	3.8	.1	2.8	-	.9	-	4.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	.3	(D)	14	5
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	1.3	1.1	.2	1.1	-	.2	-	3.0	.6	.5	1.7	.1	1.1	9	12
37	Transportation equipment.....	19.7	(D)	(D)	2.3	.2	(D)	(D)	13.3	2.8	4.2	(D)	(D)	.2	1	4
	Indiana.....	145.7	139.3	6.4	121.6	8.4	13.7	2.0	177.3	50.2	30.6	37.0	59.4	15.6	2	1
20	Food and kindred products.....	2.2	1.9	.3	2.0	-	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	6	(X)
27	Printing and publishing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	3.2	3.1	.1	1.7	-	(D)	(D)	5.2	1.6	.6	1.2	1.8	.4	14	15
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	5.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.2	(X)	19
33	Primary metal industries.....	106.2	105.3	.9	103.8	1.1	(D)	(D)	118.0	33.4	21.9	24.9	37.8	(D)	2	1
34	Fabricated metal products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.9	.4	.5	.8	.2	-	(X)	17
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.5	.5	.3	.3	.4	-	(X)	13
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	2.9	(D)	(D)	1.7	-	.5	.7	5.2	1.4	1.1	(D)	(D)	.5	3	1
37	Transportation equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.6	1.2	1.5	.7	.2	-	(X)	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3B. Air Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by State and Major Industry Group for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued**

(Million of dollars)

SIC	State and major industry group	Capital expenditures							Operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
		Total	Abatement technique		By type of pollutant				Total	By kind of cost						
			End of line	Changes in production process	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other		Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost			
															FACE	GAC
<b>East North Central Division--Continued</b>																
	Illinois.....	118.8	98.6	20.2	67.7	19.7	24.0	7.4	165.7	46.5	27.4	51.1	40.6	85.3	7	2
20	Food and kindred products.....	4.7	4.6	.1	4.0	-	-	.7	10.7	2.3	1.3	6.7	.5	1.7	3	1
27	Printing and publishing.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	23.1	22.8	.3	15.5	.6	4.5	2.5	24.5	6.5	3.5	7.6	6.9	2.8	2	8
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	23.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	38.3	9.3	7.7	10.7	10.6	8.6	1	1
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.8	.5	(D)	(D)	.5	(D)	(X)	3
33	Primary metal industries.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	58.4	19.6	9.2	13.1	16.5	(D)	(X)	3
34	Fabricated metal products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.5	.9	.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	(X)	13
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	11.2	11.1	.1	9.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.1	2.3	1.6	4.3	.9	(D)	1	2
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	2.6	(D)	(D)	1.3	(D)	(D)	.1	2.1	(D)	.8	.5	(D)	.1	1	3
37	Transportation equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.6	.7	.7	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	10
<b>Michigan.....</b>																
	Paper and allied products.....	130.9	103.2	27.7	93.2	.8	32.3	4.6	141.4	28.6	36.9	44.1	31.7	11.6	5	2
26	Chemicals and allied products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
28	Petroleum and coal products.....	6.0	(D)	(D)	1.3	(D)	(D)	.3	9.2	1.5	1.4	4.5	1.8	1.8	8	14
29	Primary metal industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.9	.6	1.2	.7	3.5	1.7	(X)	1
33	Fabricated metal products.....	54.3	(D)	(D)	40.8	(D)	(D)	.1	76.4	12.9	21.0	21.6	20.9	3.2	1	1
34	Machinery, except electrical.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.2	.7	.7	.5	.2	-	(X)	9
35	Electric, electronic equipment.....	3.1	(D)	(D)	2.7	-	(D)	(D)	4.2	1.1	.9	(D)	(D)	-	7	7
37	Transportation equipment.....	26.3	20.0	6.3	11.9	(D)	13.2	(D)	25.6	6.1	8.8	8.9	1.8	-	1	1
<b>Wisconsin.....</b>																
	Food and kindred products.....	14.3	12.9	1.4	11.7	.4	1.9	.3	30.3	12.8	5.4	6.8	5.3	3.1	11	11
20	Printing and publishing.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.1	.7	.5	.6	.3	.7	(X)	12
34	Machinery, except electrical.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.5	.6	.3	.5	.1	.1	(X)	16
35	Electric, electronic equipment.....	1.5	1.5	.1	1.4	-	.1	-	3.3	.6	.9	1.2	.6	.1	12	2
37	Transportation equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.1	(D)	.5	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	1
<b>West North Central Division:</b>																
<b>Minnesota.....</b>																
	Food and kindred products.....	30.4	26.2	4.2	21.0	4.8	3.6	1.0	22.5	5.5	3.8	5.1	8.1	3.5	3	3
20	Printing and publishing.....	5.3	5.2	.1	(D)	-	(D)	-	3.6	1.5	.5	.8	.8	.7	7	8
26	Paper and allied products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.8	1.1	.2	.5	-	(D)	(X)	4
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
<b>Iowa.....</b>																
	Food and kindred products.....	9.5	8.8	.7	7.7	.4	1.2	.2	24.2	5.7	4.1	9.1	5.3	15.5	4	4
20	Chemicals and allied products.....	3.0	2.6	.4	2.6	(D)	.2	(D)	11.5	2.2	1.0	6.0	2.3	10.1	13	6
28	Stone, clay, glass products.....	.9	.9	-	.7	(D)	-	-	1.7	.7	.4	.5	.1	.8	1	5
32	Machinery, except electrical.....	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	15	(X)
35	Transportation equipment.....	2.6	2.6	-	2.6	-	-	-	4.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.5	(D)	1	1
<b>Missouri.....</b>																
	Food and kindred products.....	19.7	19.0	.6	10.5	2.5	5.0	1.7	45.4	8.5	13.1	10.7	13.1	12.6	4	4
20	Chemicals and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.1	.6	.4	.6	.5	.3	(X)	7
28	Petroleum and coal products.....	2.5	2.5	-	1.8	.1	.6	-	8.2	1.5	.9	1.5	4.3	2.2	11	9
29	Stone, clay, glass products.....	2.1	2.1	-	.3	(D)	(D)	-	5.8	.8	(D)	4.3	(D)	(D)	11	13
32	Primary metal industries.....	3.8	3.8	-	3.6	-	.3	-	5.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	(D)	13	19
33	Electric, electronic equipment.....	3.1	3.1	-	1.6	(D)	-	(D)	11.3	2.1	2.4	1.7	5.2	(D)	16	5
37	Transportation equipment.....	5.5	5.5	-	1.4	.1	(D)	(D)	9.5	1.5	7.2	.7	.1	-	1	1
<b>North Dakota.....</b>																
<b>South Dakota.....</b>																
<b>Nebraska.....</b>																
	Primary metal industries.....	6.2	6.2	-	5.9	-	.1	.2	4.7	1.2	1.0	2.1	.4	.4	19	12
33	Transportation equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	.2	.3	.7	.1	-	(X)	7
<b>Kansas.....</b>																
	Food and kindred products.....	79.8	72.2	7.5	12.7	57.9	8.7	.5	50.8	8.2	9.1	29.9	3.6	3.3	2	6
20	Chemicals and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.1	.4	.1	.5	.2	1.2	(X)	8
28	Petroleum and coal products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.2	.8	(D)	1.0	(D)	(D)	(X)	9
29	Stone, clay, glass products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
32	Primary metal industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.9	2.4	1.4	5.0	1.1	1.0	(X)	13
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.0	.4	(D)	(D)	.1	.1	(X)	19
37	Transportation equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
<b>South Atlantic Division:</b>																
<b>Delaware.....</b>																
	Chemicals and allied products.....	28.4	23.9	4.6	15.6	9.3	.1	3.4	15.3	3.2	3.8	4.8	3.5	1.1	1	7
28	Petroleum and coal products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10.6	2.4	2.0	3.0	3.1	.5	(X)	9
29	Primary metal industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	.1	1.3	1.1	.3	-	(X)	1
33	Transportation equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
37	Transportation equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
<b>Maryland.....</b>																
	Paper and allied products.....	18.2	16.6	1.6	11.7	2.5	3.2	1.1	56.1	10.3	9.7	21.4	14.7	5.5	7	3
26	Chemicals and allied products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
28	Primary metal industries.....	4.0	(D)	(D)	1.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	.4	7.7	1.5	1.1	3.9	1.2	.5	3
33	Transportation equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
<b>District of Columbia.....</b>																
<b>Virginia.....</b>																
	Food and kindred products.....	24.7	18.0	6.7	16.7	1.2	6.4	.4	34.3	15.0	5.2	6.0	8.2	7.7	19	16
20	Textile mill products.....	1.5	(D)	(D)	1.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	5
22	Furniture and fixtures.....	3.2	3.0	.2	2.6	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.6	.8	.3	.3	.3	.8	(X)	18
25	Paper and allied products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.3	2.4	1.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	13	1
26	Printing and publishing.....	3.2	3.2	-	(D)	(D)	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
27	Chemicals and allied products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.3	(D)	2.9	(D)	7.2	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.2	.7	1	2
28	Primary metal industries.....	5.5	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.7	.7	.5	.5	1.0	(D)	(X)	2
33	Electric, electronic equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	.6	(D)	.2	(D)	-	(D)	(X)	2
36	Transportation equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
37	Transportation equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
<b>West Virginia.....</b>																
	Chemicals and allied products.....	26.0	23.2	2.8	22.2	.7	1.4	.7	58.4	13.5	14.5	16.2	14.1	2.1	5	2
28	Primary metal industries.....	4.5	(D)	(D)	3.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	16.1	3.8	3.3	6.9	2.1	.5	1	7
33	Electric, electronic equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	37.0	7.4	10.3	(D)	(D)	1.5	(X)	1
36	Transportation equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.7	.6	.2	.8	.1	-	(X)	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3B. Air Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by State and Major Industry Group for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued**

(Millions of dollars)

SIC	State and major industry group	Capital expenditures							Operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
		Total	Abatement technique		By type of pollutant				Total	By kind of cost					PAGE	GAC
			End of line	Changes in production process	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other		Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost			
South Atlantic Division--Continued																
	North Carolina.....	27.8	22.3	5.5	24.1	.6	.9	2.2	35.7	14.4	6.8	11.4	3.1	21.5	10	5
21	Tobacco products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.4	(D)	1.4	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	1
22	Textile mill products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	8.7	3.7	1.4	2.9	.7	.6	(X)	18
25	Furniture and fixtures.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.3	2.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	(X)	16
26	Paper and allied products.....	3.8	3.2	.6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.6	1.8	.8	(D)	(D)	10.6	9	1
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	1.1	1.1	-	.6	.2	(D)	(D)	2.6	.7	.7	.9	.3	1.2	15	17
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
33	Primary metal industries.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.8	.4	.5	(S)	(D)	(D)	(X)	14
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.1	(D)	(D)	.4	.2	(D)	(X)	1
South Carolina.....																
	Paper and allied products.....	23.3	21.9	1.4	15.3	-	2.1	5.9	34.9	8.1	8.1	16.8	1.9	16.1	5	17
26	Chemicals and allied products.....	9.7	9.3	.4	(D)	-	.7	(D)	11.2	2.0	.9	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	4
28	Primary metal industries.....	7.6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.3	(D)	8.0	1.3	3.9	2.6	.2	.2	3	5
33	Machinery, except electrical.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.6	.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	9
Georgia.....																
	Paper and allied products.....	36.3	31.2	5.2	28.8	.7	5.8	1.0	38.8	12.4	6.4	10.1	9.8	10.5	6	3
26	Chemicals and allied products.....	16.7	(D)	(D)	15.6	-	(D)	(D)	19.1	7.3	2.3	3.7	5.7	8.1	1	1
28	Transportation equipment.....	1.2	1.1	-	.7	-	.1	.4	7.2	1.5	1.5	2.7	1.5	(D)	11	9
37	Electric, electronic equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.3	.5	.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	1
Florida.....																
	Food and kindred products.....	28.9	26.4	2.5	18.4	6.7	.8	3.0	46.5	14.6	5.5	13.6	12.8	15.6	4	4
20	Paper and allied products.....	1.8	1.6	.2	1.2	(D)	-	(D)	4.9	2.5	.6	1.3	.5	.5	16	3
26	Chemicals and allied products.....	2.5	(D)	(D)	1.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	13.3	4.8	1.4	3.2	3.8	2.7	1	1
28	Primary metal industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	21.1	5.8	2.4	6.3	6.6	6.3	(X)	2
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	1.0	(D)	(D)	.1	-	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4	(X)
East South Central Division:																
Kentucky.....																
	Food and kindred products.....	37.3	33.4	3.9	24.9	1.4	9.5	1.5	36.8	7.7	9.6	15.2	4.4	11.7	5	2
20	Tobacco products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.9	.3	.2	1.3	-	.2	(X)	9
21	Chemicals and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.6	.5	(D)	.3	(D)	-	(X)	1
28	Primary metal industries.....	14.3	13.4	.9	(D)	.2	6.4	(D)	10.7	2.6	2.4	5.3	.4	1.7	4	7
33	Machinery, except electrical.....	9.6	9.6	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	9.1	1.0	(D)	2.9	(D)	-	1	1
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.8	.2	.4	1.1	.1	(D)	(X)	2
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.1	.6	.9	1.4	.2	-	(X)	1
Tennessee.....																
	Food and kindred products.....	36.7	32.7	3.9	29.1	3.0	3.1	1.5	47.3	15.7	8.9	12.5	10.2	10.4	8	6
20	Textile mill products.....	2.1	2.0	.1	2.1	-	-	-	1.9	.7	.5	(D)	(D)	2.2	4	9
22	Paper and allied products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
26	Chemicals and allied products.....	4.7	(D)	(D)	4.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.8	.9	.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	9
28	Primary metal industries.....	10.1	9.6	.6	5.1	2.5	1.3	1.2	25.0	5.2	4.2	8.1	7.6	1.8	14	5
33	Electric, electronic equipment.....	8.0	8.0	-	8.0	-	-	-	7.5	3.3	1.9	1.2	1.1	(D)	14	8
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	1.4	(D)	(D)	.3	-	(D)	(D)	1.4	-	.4	(D)	(D)	-	2	2
Alabama.....																
	Paper and allied products.....	58.6	58.5	.1	51.1	1.1	3.1	3.3	86.6	26.0	11.4	17.5	31.8	6.4	3	3
26	Chemicals and allied products.....	17.0	17.0	-	14.6	-	(D)	(D)	10.4	4.8	.9	2.8	1.9	(D)	1	1
28	Petroleum and coal products.....	4.2	(D)	(D)	1.6	.2	(D)	(D)	9.9	4.3	1.5	2.3	1.7	2.9	3	1
29	Primary metal industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
33	Fabricated metal products.....	32.4	32.4	-	30.5	.7	(D)	(D)	56.6	13.6	6.7	9.0	27.2	(D)	5	3
34	Fabricated metal products.....	.5	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	1.3	.4	.2	.7	-	-	18	11
Mississippi.....																
	Paper and allied products.....	10.8	8.6	2.2	8.5	1.2	.9	.2	29.2	11.7	3.7	11.0	2.8	8.1	16	15
26	Chemicals and allied products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.1	.9	(D)	1.3	(D)	(D)	(X)	1
28	Petroleum and coal products.....	.6	(D)	(D)	.2	-	(D)	(D)	5.7	3.2	.3	1.2	1.0	(D)	9	8
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
West South Central Division:																
Arkansas.....																
	Food and kindred products.....	29.9	19.5	10.4	8.2	6.6	4.2	10.9	23.1	8.7	4.3	5.1	5.0	8.4	12	11
20	Paper and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.1	.6	.2	.2	.1	.2	(X)	6
26	Chemicals and allied products.....	2.8	2.6	.2	(D)	.5	-	(D)	4.8	1.6	.6	.9	1.7	1.0	1	1
28	Petroleum and coal products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	9.8	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.6	6.4	(X)	17
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
Louisiana.....																
	Paper and allied products.....	106.6	85.9	20.7	35.0	37.0	26.3	8.3	170.8	32.7	25.6	76.3	36.1	56.1	2	1
26	Chemicals and allied products.....	13.9	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.4	(D)	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1	(X)
28	Petroleum and coal products.....	39.6	35.5	4.1	(D)	10.0	(D)	6.1	47.5	11.4	10.6	12.6	13.0	23.7	4	2
29	Primary metal industries.....	41.1	29.6	11.5	(D)	24.6	(D)	1.1	102.0	14.6	(D)	55.8	(D)	27.7	1	1
33	Primary metal industries.....	5.8	5.8	-	4.6	-	(D)	(D)	10.3	2.8	1.5	3.1	2.9	1.5	11	13
Oklahoma.....																
	Petroleum and coal products.....	18.1	6.1	12.0	3.3	1.6	1.9	11.3	17.2	6.6	3.3	6.1	1.2	5.3	3	7
29	Primary metal industries.....	14.0	(D)	(D)	.7	(D)	.8	(D)	6.7	.9	1.4	4.0	.4	2.1	1	1
33	Primary metal industries.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.7	(D)	.2	.1	(D)	.5	(X)	9
Texas.....																
	Food and kindred products.....	241.4	175.3	66.0	53.3	26.1	106.3	55.7	397.8	76.7	61.0	170.4	89.6	148.6	1	3
20	Paper and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.7	1.2	.5	.7	.4	9.7	(X)	14
26	Chemicals and allied products.....	7.5	(D)	(D)	6.9	-	(D)	(D)	15.0	2.8	(D)	(D)	8.5	3.4	1	1
28	Petroleum and coal products.....	55.3	48.9	6.4	16.5	1.3	31.7	5.8	92.5	19.2	15.6	47.0	10.7	38.0	8	4
29	Primary metal industries.....	140.1	83.4	56.7	(D)	20.3	70.4	(D)	214.3	34.3	29.3	104.0	46.7	70.2	1	1
33	Fabricated metal products.....	17.8	17.8	-	(D)	4.4	(D)	1.5	53.1	13.5	9.8	9.6	20.2	23.0	10	4
34	Machinery, except electrical.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.7	.3	.5	.8	.1	(X)	19	
35	Electric, electronic equipment.....	1.6	1.1	.5	.6	-	.1	.9	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	11	(X)
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	3.0	(D)	(D)	.4	-	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	19	(X)
37	Transportation equipment.....	1.3	(D)	(D)	.8	-	.2	.3	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	18	(X)
Mountain Division:																
Montana.....																
	Petroleum and coal products.....	9.7	9.1	.6	5.6	1.4	.4	2.3	15.9	3.8	2.9	5.6	3.5	2.8	5	5
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
Idaho.....																
	Chemicals and allied products.....	16.8	16.8	-	12.3	2.2	-	2.3	17.3	5.3	4.4	5.2	2.5	.6	1	5
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11.3	3.4	3.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	1
Wyoming.....																
	Petroleum and coal products.....	2.3	2.3	-	1.0	.1	1.2	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1	(X)
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3B. Air Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by State and Major Industry Group for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued**

(Millions of dollars)

SIC	State and major industry group	Capital expenditures							Operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
		Total	Abatement technique		By type of pollutant				Total	By kind of cost						
			End of line	Changes in production process	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other		Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost			
															PACE	GAC
	Mountain Division:--Continued															
20	Colorado.....	14.0	13.8	.2	11.7	.4	1.1	.8	29.3	11.2	3.9	11.9	2.2	6.4	4	6
	Food and kindred products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
33	Primary metal industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
33	New Mexico.....	2.0	1.7	.3	1.0	.8	-	.3	28.6	12.5	2.6	5.4	8.1	8.2	13	5
	Primary metal industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
	Arizona.....	14.7	11.6	3.1	8.7	5.0	.7	.3	50.9	7.8	8.6	12.3	22.3	15.8	7	2
29	Utah.....	13.0	12.8	.3	5.1	6.6	1.3	.1	22.5	5.8	5.0	10.9	.8	6.1	8	3
	Petroleum and coal products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
33	Primary metal industries.....	9.7	9.7	-	3.3	6.4	-	-	18.2	4.9	4.5	8.7	.1	6.0	1	1
	Nevada.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.7	.3	.5	1.7	.1	.2	(X)	6
26	Washington.....	70.6	60.4	10.2	54.4	3.8	5.8	6.6	79.3	22.1	16.0	18.2	23.1	33.5	10	4
	Paper and allied products.....	19.4	(D)	(D)	12.9	.2	(D)	(D)	11.6	6.9	1.3	2.7	.7	4.7	1	1
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11.4	2.3	2.0	2.7	4.4	(D)	(X)	6
33	Primary metal industries.....	11.7	11.7	-	7.7	(D)	.6	(D)	39.7	6.8	8.5	7.0	17.3	13.5	3	1
20	Oregon.....	32.7	31.3	1.4	22.1	.7	7.9	2.0	29.0	11.9	6.7	8.3	2.0	6.5	14	5
	Food and kindred products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
24	Lumber and wood products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.6	3.9	2.2	1.3	.3	.6	(X)	14
26	Paper and allied products.....	5.2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.1	4.0	1.4	2.3	.4	2.8	1	1
33	Primary metal industries.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	10.1	2.9	2.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	5
38	Instruments, related products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
20	California.....	123.5	111.8	11.7	45.1	28.1	44.0	6.3	254.8	48.2	43.8	94.8	68.0	56.8	8	1
	Food and kindred products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.3	2.7	.9	1.6	2.0	1.4	(X)	10
26	Paper and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.3	.7	.4	1.0	.3	1.7	(X)	17
27	Printing and publishing.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.1	.1	.2	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	11
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	22.7	5.5	3.9	10.6	2.7	5.0	(X)	8
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	145.0	18.3	23.4	58.3	45.0	32.5	(X)	1
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products.....	1.0	1.0	-	.4	-	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	14
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	4.5	4.4	.1	4.4	-	.1	20.9	4.7	4.7	7.9	3.6	11.1	16	9	
33	Primary metal industries.....	29.1	28.7	.4	15.4	(D)	(D)	.2	21.8	3.4	4.0	5.8	8.6	1.7	5	9
34	Fabricated metal products.....	2.7	2.0	.7	1.7	-	.7	.3	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	17
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	2.5	2.4	.1	.7	(D)	(D)	.7	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	19
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	3.3	2.7	.6	.5	.4	1.5	.9	5.8	3.1	.9	1.3	.6	1.6	12	5
37	Transportation equipment.....	23.2	(D)	(D)	1.6	(D)	(D)	.4	9.3	4.9	1.9	1.3	1.1	-	2	3
	Alaska.....	1.7	1.7	-	1.7	-	-	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1	(X)
	Hawaii.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.9	.5	.3	.6	.6	.2	(X)	15

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. (S) Data suppressed because did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than \$1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater. See text. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the U.S. and State totals.

Table 3C. Air Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by SMSA for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979

(Millions of dollars)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Capital expenditures								Operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
	Total	Abatement technique		By type of pollutant				Total	By kind of cost				PACE		GAC	
		End of line	Changes in production process	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radio-active and toxic substances, and other		Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost				
Akron, Ohio.....	4.1	3.2	.9	1.9	-	2.1	.1	8.6	1.8	1.6	4.6	.6	.4	2	3	
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	2.8	2.4	.4	1.9	-	.6	.3	5.9	2.1	1.1	2.2	.6	2.6	7	4	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	23.6	23.5	.2	15.5	7.5	.6	-	31.7	11.4	5.0	13.3	2.1	4.0	2	14	
Amarillo, Tex.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.6	.2	.9	.4	.1	-	(X)	8	
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	.3	.2	(X)	15	
Anderson, Ind.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.6	.7	.8	.4	.8	-	(X)	1	
Ann Arbor, Mich.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.1	.3	.1	.4	.3	-	(X)	9	
Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.3	1.1	.3	1.7	.2	-	(X)	16	
Atlanta, Ga.....	11.5	7.0	4.5	4.8	-	5.6	.4	4.4	1.4	.9	1.6	.5	.6	5	12	
Augusta, Ga-S.C.....	7.3	7.3	.1	5.6	.4	.1	1.2	7.8	.7	3.9	3.1	.2	(D)	2	1	
Baltimore, Md.....	9.4	8.2	1.3	7.8	.3	.7	.6	43.7	5.2	7.0	19.2	12.2	2.3	14	4	
Baton Rouge, La.....	20.7	15.4	5.3	7.8	4.1	7.4	1.4	66.1	10.9	8.1	41.9	5.1	20.4	1	1	
Battle Creek, Mich.....	1.4	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2	(X)	
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.....	70.6	23.1	47.4	4.8	7.1	13.1	45.6	80.6	8.7	17.6	44.1	10.2	22.8	1	2	
Billings, Mont.....	2.6	2.5	.1	.8	1.4	.4	-	5.9	.7	1.3	3.2	.7	(D)	1	1	
Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.1	.4	.7	.2	.8	(D)	(X)	1	
Birmingham, Ala.....	29.7	29.7	-	28.3	.7	.3	.4	29.4	9.7	3.2	4.3	12.2	.3	2	3	
Boston, Mass.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	9.0	1.6	1.0	5.0	1.4	1.3	(X)	19	
Bridgeport, Conn.....	1.3	.8	.4	.9	-	.4	-	3.5	.7	.5	1.7	.6	.4	5	8	
Buffalo, N.Y.....	27.8	24.3	3.5	18.5	5.6	2.1	1.6	31.8	9.1	7.6	12.9	2.2	5.6	3	4	
Canton, Ohio.....	12.2	7.5	4.6	9.9	2.2	.1	-	7.1	2.1	2.9	1.6	.5	(D)	1	4	
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	1.8	1.5	.3	1.4	-	.3	.1	3.5	.7	.6	1.0	1.1	1.7	15	13	
Charleston, S.C.....	8.5	8.1	.4	8.1	-	-	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	12	(X)	
Charleston, W. Va.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.7	(D)	.3	(D)	7.7	2.2	2.2	2.4	.8	.2	(X)	1	
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.....	6.4	6.4	-	6.4	-	-	-	4.7	2.1	.9	1.0	.7	.1	19	12	
Chicago, Ill.....	53.8	48.6	5.2	37.9	1.4	9.6	4.9	84.0	24.7	12.7	23.9	22.7	72.7	3	3	
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	22.9	22.4	.5	6.0	.1	16.5	.3	11.5	3.0	2.1	4.8	1.5	1.4	3	8	
Cleveland, Ohio.....	33.2	32.2	.9	20.7	8.1	1.1	3.3	47.5	10.9	10.6	14.7	11.3	.6	6	1	
Columbia, S.C.....	3.4	3.1	.4	.7	-	.8	1.9	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	11	(X)	
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.....	2.1	2.1	-	2.1	-	-	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1	(X)	
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.6	3.3	.2	2.3	.1	.9	.3	5.9	2.6	.9	1.7	.7	.3	17	14	
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	43.2	43.0	.2	1.1	-	42.1	-	22.6	6.5	2.1	3.0	10.9	8.8	1	1	
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	11.8	3.5	2.4	4.1	1.9	2.3	(X)	17	
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	6.9	6.9	-	6.6	-	.3	-	4.8	1.9	1.1	1.3	.5	.8	1	15	
Dayton, Ohio.....	5.2	4.9	.3	3.4	.3	1.4	.1	7.8	2.3	1.5	2.5	1.6	4.0	3	12	
Decatur, Ill.....	3.6	3.6	-	2.6	-	1.0	-	2.3	.6	.7	.9	.1	1.0	1	1	
Denver-Boulder, Colo.....	3.4	3.3	-	1.7	.4	.8	.5	16.1	2.3	2.1	9.5	2.2	2.0	17	7	
Detroit, Mich.....	57.3	39.6	17.7	44.5	.6	8.9	3.3	86.9	13.1	24.8	23.8	25.2	3.4	1	1	
Dubuque, Iowa.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.1	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	(X)	8	
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.0	.3	.2	.5	-	.7	(X)	12	
El Paso, Tex.....	13.3	13.3	-	4.3	8.9	.1	-	13.8	2.8	2.5	2.0	6.6	(D)	1	6	
Erie, Pa.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.8	.8	.1	.2	.6	-	(X)	9	
Eugene-Springfield, Ore.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.0	1.3	.3	.5	-	(D)	(X)	8	
Evansville, Ind.-Ky.....	2.3	2.0	.3	1.2	-	.2	.9	3.8	1.2	.7	.7	1.4	(D)	11	5	
Fargo-Moorhead, N.D.-Minn.....	2.4	2.4	-	2.4	-	-	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1	(X)	
Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.0	.7	.1	.2	-	-	(X)	7	
Flint, Mich.....	5.6	5.8	.8	3.0	-	3.6	-	7.8	.8	5.0	1.3	.8	-	1	1	
Florence, Ala.....	1.8	1.8	-	1.2	-	.5	.1	18.8	2.1	1.7	3.3	11.7	.4	1	1	
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	1.3	1.1	.2	1.0	-	.1	.2	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	9	(X)	
Fresno, Calif.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.7	.4	.3	.8	.1	.9	(X)	10	
Gadsden, Ala.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.6	.4	.9	.2	3.1	-	(X)	1	
Galveston-Texas City, Tex.....	(D)	(D)	.1	.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	27.3	5.2	2.3	16.6	3.3	(D)	(X)	1	
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.....	111.4	111.2	.2	100.2	7.2	4.0	-	135.8	34.3	23.0	28.5	50.0	4.5	1	1	
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.....	7.4	7.2	.3	6.1	.2	-	1.1	9.5	4.8	2.1	2.2	.6	.5	13	10	
Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.6	.5	.4	.5	.2	-	(X)	19	
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio.....	5.0	4.4	.5	5.0	-	-	-	10.5	5.2	1.6	2.1	1.7	-	10	2	
Harrisburg, Pa.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	5.4	1.7	.8	2.7	.2	.2	(X)	7	
Hartford, Conn.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.6	.5	.3	.6	.2	.7	(X)	19	
Houston, Tex.....	38.0	34.9	3.0	8.3	1.8	25.9	2.0	169.5	33.9	20.1	75.9	39.6	42.8	2	1	
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio.....	9.6	9.3	.3	8.3	.6	.5	.2	16.5	2.9	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9	3	5	
Indianapolis, Ind.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	12.4	7.4	1.8	1.9	1.4	3.7	(X)	1	
Jacksonville, Fla.....	2.9	2.1	.8	1.2	.4	.3	1.0	11.7	2.3	1.3	4.6	3.5	2.4	2	3	
Jersey City, N.J.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.8	1.1	.7	5.3	.7	(D)	(X)	15	
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	20.8	16.0	4.9	11.0	1.6	7.7	.5	21.8	5.4	3.2	10.2	2.9	6.9	10	5	
Killeen-Temple, Tex.....	3.7	3.3	.4	3.1	-	.6	-	4.1	.9	.8	.7	1.7	.3	11	6	
Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.....	1.4	1.4	-	.6	-	.6	.2	1.6	.2	.2	.5	.7	.2	1	3	
Lake Charles, La.....	17.2	9.1	8.1	5.9	2.3	6.9	2.1	26.1	7.3	4.2	13.3	1.4	9.2	8	1	
Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.....	1.3	1.3	-	.7	-	.1	-	10.3	3.3	.9	3.3	2.8	4.8	4	3	
Lancaster, Pa.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.3	1.0	.7	1.6	.9	2.0	(X)	10	
Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.....	2.5	2.1	.3	1.4	-	.5	.6	4.6	.5	.6	3.4	.1	-	1	3	
Las Vegas, Nevada.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.6	.3	.5	1.7	.1	.2	(X)	6	
Lexington, Ky.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.8	.7	.4	.5	.2	.4	(X)	15	
Lima, Ohio.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	6.0	1.1	1.6	.8	2.6	(D)	(X)	10	
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.3	.7	.7	.4	.5	(D)	(X)	4	
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio.....	1.5	1.3	.2	.6	-	-	.9	11.3	1.7	4.7	1.8	3.2	1.3	1	1	
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	108.5	22.8	24.3	38.8	22.6	30.5	(X)	2	
Louisville, Ky.-Ind.....	5.2	3.7	1.5	3.5	.3	1.3	.1	15.6	3.4	4.6	5.4	2.2	1.8	11	5	
Lynchburg, Va.....	3.3	2.5	.8	3.3	-	-	-	1.8	.6	.5	.4	.3	.1	1	12	
Macon, Ga.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.8	.4	.3	.3	.7	.7	(X)	3	
Mansfield, Ohio.....	1.1	1.1	-	.7	-	-	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1	(X)	

See footnotes at end of table.





**Table 4A. Water Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by Industry for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979**

(Millions of dollars)

SIC code	Industry	Capital expenditures			Total operating costs	Payment to government units for public sewage use	Other operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
		Total	Abatement technique				Total	Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost		PACE	GAC
			End of line	Changes in production process										
	All industries <sup>1</sup> .....	1,245.7	1,080.9	164.8	3,015.6	485.7	2,529.9	568.3	544.5	848.7	568.3	396.9	1	1
20	Food and kindred products.....	111.1	86.1	25.0	297.9	161.0	136.9	35.7	33.9	38.4	28.9	24.6	5	4
201	Meat products..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	54.2	27.4	26.7	7.8	7.1	7.2	4.6	3.6	(X)	4
2011	Meatpacking plants..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	26.7	15.3	11.4	3.7	3.3	2.8	1.7	2.8	3	1
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	5.5	3.0	2.4	.6	.8	.5	.6	-	9	7
2016	Poultry dressing plants..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	18.9	7.6	11.3	3.3	2.5	3.6	1.9	.5	(X)	10
2017	Poultry and egg processing..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.0	1.4	1.6	.3	.4	.4	.5	.2	15	19
202	Dairy products..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	30.3	19.6	10.8	2.5	3.0	1.7	3.5	1.9	(X)	9
2022	Cheese, natural and processed..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	9.1	2.9	6.2	1.4	1.9	.7	2.2	1.7	(X)	15
2023	Condensed and evaporated milk..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.3	2.0	1.2	.4	.4	.4	.1	-	(X)	19
2026	Fluid milk..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	15.3	12.3	3.0	.6	.7	.6	1.1	.2	(X)	9
203	Preserved fruits and vegetables..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	20.1	16.9	27.9	7.1	8.8	6.7	5.3	1.9	18	6
2032	Canned specialties..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	6.6	3.4	3.2	.7	1.1	.3	1.0	-	(X)	2
2033	Canned fruits and vegetables..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	20.8	12.6	8.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.6	.4	(X)	10
2035	Pickles, sauces, salad dressings..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	5.3	2.1	3.2	.8	.8	1.1	.5	(D)	(X)	18
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.3	.8	5	6
2038	Frozen specialties..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.2	4.3	2.9	.5	1.4	.5	.5	.1	(X)	18
204	Grain mill products..... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	32.0	12.6	19.4	4.1	3.4	7.1	4.8	3.8	3	7
2041	Flour, other grain mill products..... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.5	1.0	.5	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	(X)	14
2043	Cereal breakfast foods..... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.0	1.6	.4	.1	.1	-	.2	-	(X)	11
2046	Wet corn milling..... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19.1	6.5	12.6	2.4	1.7	5.5	3.1	1.6	1	1
205	Bakery products..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	20.4	19.1	1.3	.2	.4	.3	.4	-	(X)	5
2051	Bread, cake, and related products..... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.2	3.2	1.0	.2	.3	.3	.3	-	(X)	6
2052	Cookies and crackers..... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	16.2	15.8	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	(X)	1
206	Sugar, confectionery products..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	17.3	4.6	12.8	4.3	2.8	3.5	2.2	.3	(X)	7
2062	Cane sugar refining..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.3	.9	2.5	.9	.4	.7	.4	.1	(X)	2
2063	Beet sugar..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	5.4	.7	4.7	2.0	.6	1.9	.1	-	(X)	13
2065	Confectionery products..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.1	2.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	5
2066	Chocolate and cocoa products..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.3	.6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	1
207	Fats and oils..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	20.1	7.9	12.2	2.9	2.8	4.1	2.3	1.7	7	6
2075	Soybean oil mills..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	5.8	2.7	3.1	1.0	.6	1.1	.3	.5	1	1
2079	Shortening and cooking oils..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	9.8	3.5	6.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.0	.9	7	3
208	Beverages..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	51.5	33.5	17.9	5.6	4.1	6.2	2.0	10.8	3	3
2082	Malt beverages..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	38.6	24.1	14.6	4.6	3.3	5.3	1.3	10.4	(X)	4
2083	Malt..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.3	1.0	.3	.2	.1	.1	-	-	(X)	3
2084	Wines, brandy, and brandy spirits..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	.5	.6	.1	.2	.3	.1	-	(X)	17
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.5	5.9	1.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	(X)	12
209	Miscellaneous foods, kindred products... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18.3	10.4	7.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	3.6	.6	16	6
2091	Canned and cured seafoods..... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.6	.7	.9	.2	.2	(D)	(D)	.4	(X)	9
2095	Roasted coffee..... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.9	1.3	3.6	.1	.2	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	1
2099	Food preparations, n.e.c..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	9.9	7.6	2.3	.7	.8	.5	.2	.2	(X)	14
21	Tobacco products..... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.3	2.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	2
2111	Cigarettes..... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.9	2.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	1
22	Textile mill products..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	60.2	30.1	30.2	11.1	5.3	7.8	6.0	7.2	(X)	6
2211	Weaving mills, cotton..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.3	2.9	4.4	1.9	.7	.6	1.2	(D)	(X)	1
2221	Weaving mills, manmade fiber, silk..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	8.8	4.8	4.0	1.2	.7	1.2	.8	4.3	(X)	4
225	Knitting mills..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	11.7	7.4	4.2	1.5	.8	1.3	.7	.2	(X)	14
2253	Knit outerwear mills..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	.8	.3	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	(X)	14
226	Textile finishing, except wool..... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	17.5	6.5	11.0	5.0	1.6	2.9	1.5	(D)	11	14
2262	Finishing plants, manmade fiber, silk..... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.2	1.6	7.6	3.4	1.0	1.9	1.2	(D)	4	16
2269	Finishing plants, n.e.c..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.5	1.5	1.0	.2	.3	.3	.1	-	(X)	16
227	Floor covering mills..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.0	2.3	1.7	.3	.4	.8	.2	.3	5	12
2272	Tufted carpets and rugs..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.7	2.2	1.5	.3	.3	.7	.2	.3	5	14
228	Yarn and thread mills..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.9	2.9	2.0	.7	.6	.4	.3	.1	(X)	4
2281	Yarn mills, except wool..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.9	1.4	.5	.1	.2	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	15
2282	Throwing and winding mills..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.9	.8	1.2	.5	.4	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	2
24	Lumber and wood products..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	25.5	1.9	23.7	6.8	5.3	7.1	4.5	4.9	11	5
2411	Logging camps, log contractors..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.1	-	3.1	.6	1.4	.6	.5	(D)	(X)	15
242	Sawmills and planing mills..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.1	.3	2.8	.9	1.1	.6	.2	-	18	11
2421	Sawmills, planing mills, general..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.1	.3	2.8	.9	1.1	.6	.2	-	18	11
243	Millwork, plywood, structural members... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.8	.9	3.9	1.6	.8	.5	1.0	.1	(X)	11
2436	Softwood veneer and plywood..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.1	.3	3.7	1.6	.7	.5	.9	.1	(X)	11
249	Miscellaneous wood products..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	14.3	.5	13.8	3.6	2.0	5.3	2.8	(D)	13	9
2499	Wood products, n.e.c..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	11.4	.2	11.2	2.7	1.2	4.6	2.6	(D)	15	10
25	Furniture and fixtures..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.5	2.7	1.8	.4	.5	.5	.4	.1	13	7
251	Household furniture..... (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.2	1.4	.7	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	(X)	14

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4A. Water Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by Industry for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

SIC code	Industry	Capital expenditures			Total operating costs	Payment to government units for public sewage use	Other operating costs					Cost recovered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
		Total	Abatement technique				Total	Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost		PACE	GAC
			End of line	Changes in production process										
Primary metal industries--Continued														
332	Iron and steel foundries.....	7.8	7.5	.3	19.9	6.5	13.5	5.1	2.7	3.8	1.9	.9	11	3
3321	Gray iron foundries.....	6.7	6.6	.1	15.6	4.0	11.5	4.8	2.2	3.4	1.1	.9	13	4
3325	Steel foundries, n.e.c.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.4	1.2	1.2	.1	.3	.2	.6	-	(X)	11
333	Primary nonferrous metals.....	11.3	11.2	.1	35.0	.6	34.4	5.1	7.8	17.0	4.4	7.7	3	6
3332	Primary lead.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.6	.1	1.5	(D)	(D)	.3	.4	-	(X)	9
3333	Primary zinc.....	3.1	3.1	-	4.0	.1	3.8	.9	1.0	1.2	.7	-	1	1
3334	Primary aluminum.....	5.1	5.1	-	9.4	.1	9.3	2.0	2.2	3.0	2.1	3.7	1	2
3339	Primary nonferrous metals, n.e.c.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.5	.1	9.3	(D)	(D)	5.4	.3	2.4	(X)	5
3341	Secondary nonferrous metals.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.0	.3	4.6	.8	1.6	1.6	.6	.1	(X)	13
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing.....	8.5	8.2	.4	32.0	3.7	28.3	4.2	11.4	6.7	6.0	.8	3	2
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	2.2	2.2	-	6.6	1.1	5.5	1.5	1.4	1.9	.7	.1	2	5
3353	Aluminum sheet, plate, and foil.....	3.0	3.0	-	8.7	.5	8.2	.9	3.4	1.5	2.4	.3	1	1
3354	Aluminum extruded products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.3	.4	2.9	.7	1.1	.6	.5	.1	(X)	13
3356	Nonferrous rolling and drawing, n.e.c.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	10.9	.6	10.2	.8	5.0	2.3	2.1	.1	(X)	4
3357	Nonferrous wiredrawing, insulating....	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.1	1.0	1.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	(X)	7
336	Nonferrous foundries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.5	1.5	4.0	.8	1.2	1.2	.9	(D)	(X)	13
3361	Aluminum foundries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.5	1.1	2.5	.7	1.0	.6	.2	(D)	(X)	4
34	Fabricated metal products.....	24.5	20.9	3.6	99.7	31.8	68.0	13.4	19.8	21.5	13.3	2.5	11	7
341	Metal cans, shipping containers.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.2	2.4	3.7	.5	1.1	1.4	.8	.2	(X)	12
3411	Metal cans.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.1	2.1	3.1	.4	.9	1.0	.7	.2	(X)	12
342	Cutlery, handtools, and hardware.....	2.3	2.0	.3	12.9	2.7	10.2	1.8	3.1	4.1	1.2	.2	13	7
3423	Hand and edge tools, n.e.c.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.4	.3	1.0	.2	.2	.4	.3	-	(X)	17
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.....	1.7	1.5	.3	11.0	2.3	8.7	1.4	2.8	3.6	.9	.1	16	8
343	Plumbing, heating, except electric.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.4	1.0	2.5	.6	.7	.9	.4	.2	(X)	17
344	Fabricated structural metal products....	(D)	(D)	(D)	11.5	3.4	8.1	1.4	2.7	2.5	1.4	.2	(X)	8
3441	Fabricated structural metal.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.0	.5	.5	.1	.2	1.	.2	-	(X)	11
3443	Fabricated platenwork, boiler.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.7	1.1	3.6	.7	1.4	1.4	.1	-	(X)	8
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	3.2	2.2	1.0	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	18	(X)
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers.....	3.0	2.1	1.0	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	18	(X)
346	Metal forgings and stampings.....	2.2	1.6	.6	22.8	11.2	11.6	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	.8	15	9
3465	Automotive stampings.....	1.1	.9	.1	8.6	2.7	5.8	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	.4	11	7
3466	Crowns and closures.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	5.7	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	1
348	Ordnance and accessories, n.e.c.....	2.7	2.3	.5	6.9	1.8	5.2	1.5	2.0	.8	.9	-	8	2
3482	Small arms ammunition.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.5	.8	1.7	.7	.5	.3	.1	-	(X)	1
3483	Ammunition, exclude small arms, n.e.c.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.8	.4	1.4	.3	.9	.2	-	-	(X)	8
3484	Small arms.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.0	.2	.7	.2	.3	.2	.1	-	(X)	2
3489	Ordnance and accessories n.e.c.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.7	.3	1.3	.2	.3	.1	.6	-	(X)	1
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.	1.2	.9	.4	8.8	3.2	5.6	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.6	-	11	9
3494	Valves and pipe fittings.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.9	1.5	2.4	.5	.5	.6	.8	-	(X)	5
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	38.2	36.6	1.6	69.0	21.4	47.6	11.3	13.3	13.2	9.8	5.5	3	1
351	Engines and turbines.....	9.2	8.8	.4	11.6	2.7	8.9	2.7	2.1	2.6	1.5	(D)	7	4
3511	Turbines, turbine generator sets.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.0	.5	1.6	.3	.3	.2	.9	-	(X)	1
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.....	8.8	8.5	.4	9.5	2.2	7.3	2.4	1.8	2.4	.6	(D)	7	5
352	Farm and garden machinery.....	.8	.7	.1	6.0	2.0	4.0	.8	1.2	1.0	.9	.3	9	1
353	Construction, related machinery.....	4.6	4.5	.1	11.7	3.0	8.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9	.4	3	3
3531	Construction machinery.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.3	1.6	6.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.2	.4	(X)	2
3533	Oilfield machinery.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
354	Metalworking machinery.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.4	2.6	1.8	.3	.4	.4	.8	.2	(X)	10
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.3	.7	.6	.1	.1	.2	.3	-	(X)	10
355	Special industry machinery.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.6	1.4	3.2	.6	.9	1.3	.4	.7	(X)	3
356	General industrial machinery.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	8.2	3.5	4.7	.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	.9	(X)	8
3562	Ball and roller bearings.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.3	.8	2.4	.5	1.0	.5	.4	.8	(X)	14
3568	Power transmission equipment, n.e.c....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.5	.8	.8	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	(X)	13
357	Office and computing machines.....	9.0	8.7	.2	9.0	1.9	7.1	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	.2	1	4
3573	Electronic computing equipment.....	8.2	8.2	-	5.3	1.2	4.0	.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	.2	1	1
3579	Office machines, typewriters, etc.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.6	.4	2.2	.5	.8	.5	.4	-	(X)	14
358	Refrigeration and service machines.....	9.6	9.6	-	8.2	2.7	5.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	.8	.3	1	2
3585	Refrigeration, heating equipment.....	9.6	9.6	-	7.5	2.4	5.1	1.3	1.7	1.5	.7	.2	1	1
359	Miscellaneous machinery, except electric	1.0	1.0	-	5.4	1.7	3.6	.9	.9	.9	.8	.4	11	12
3592	Carburetors, pistons, rings, etc.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.2	1.1	3.1	.8	.7	.9	.7	.3	(X)	11
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	42.0	35.5	6.6	82.8	24.4	58.4	14.3	16.2	16.7	11.2	4.1	7	2
361	Electric distributing equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.3	.8	2.6	.5	.9	.7	.4	-	(X)	5
3612	Transformers.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.0	.2	.8	.1	(D)	(D)	.2	-	(X)	3
3613	Switchgear, switchboard apparatus.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.4	.6	1.7	.4	(D)	(D)	.3	-	(X)	8
362	Electrical industrial apparatus.....	1.6	1.2	.4	6.9	2.4	4.5	1.4	.9	.8	1.4	.2	7	3
3621	Motors and generators.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.0	1.1	1.9	(D)	(D)	.3	.7	.1	(X)	5
3622	Industrial controls.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.5	.4	1.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	(X)	10
3623	Welding apparatus, electric.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.1	.4	.7	(D)	(D)	.1	.3	-	(X)	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4A. Water Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by Industry for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued**

(Millions of dollars)

SIC code	Industry	Capital expenditures			Total operating costs	Payment to government units for public sewage use	Other operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)		
		Total	Abatement technique				Total	By kind of cost					PACE	GAC	
			End of line	Changes in production process				Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost				
363	Electric, electronic equipment--Continued														
	Household appliances.....	2.2	2.0	.2	9.9	4.0	5.9	1.0	2.0	2.0	.9	.5	7	2	
3631	Household cooking equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.2	1.0	1.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.1	(X)	6	
3632	Household refrigerators, freezers.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.2	1.1	1.0	(D)	(D)	.3	.1	-	(X)	1	
3633	Household laundry equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.9	.6	1.3	(D)	(D)	.5	.2	.2	(X)	1	
3634	Electric housewares and fans.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.6	.5	1.0	.1	.3	.4	.1	(D)	(X)	12	
3639	Household appliances, n.e.c.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.1	.5	.5	-	.2	.2	1	(D)	(X)	10	
364	Electric lighting, wiring equipment.....	2.3	2.0	.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15	14	
3644	Noncurrent-carrying wiring devices.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	13	
3647	Vehicular lighting equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.3	.4	-	(X)	1	
365	Radio, TV receiving equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)	
3651	Radio and TV receiving sets.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)	
366	Communication equipment.....	5.6	5.3	.3	16.0	5.0	11.0	2.6	3.8	3.0	1.6	(D)	1	1	
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus.....	3.0	2.9	-	8.4	1.6	6.7	1.7	2.4	2.0	.6	(D)	1	1	
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment..	2.7	2.4	.3	7.6	3.4	4.2	.9	1.4	1.0	.9	-	1	3	
367	Electronic components, accessories.....	18.3	15.0	3.3	25.3	5.0	20.3	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	.9	16	4	
3672	Cathode ray TV picture tubes.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.6	.3	1.2	-	.6	.4	.2	(D)	(X)	6	
3674	Semiconductors, related devices.....	7.7	6.5	1.3	12.5	2.4	10.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	1.6	.2	9	3	
3678	Electronic connectors.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.0	.2	.9	.1	.1	.5	.1	-	(X)	19	
3679	Electronic components, n.e.c.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	8.3	1.4	6.9	1.5	1.6	1.0	2.8	.6	(X)	11	
369	Miscellaneous electrical equipment, supplies.....	9.3	7.4	2.0	11.5	3.0	8.5	2.4	1.7	3.5	.8	1.3	12	4	
3691	Storage batteries.....	7.2	(D)	(D)	5.8	1.0	4.8	1.3	1.0	2.2	.3	(D)	16	7	
3694	Engine electrical equipment.....	1.6	(D)	(D)	4.1	1.5	2.6	1.0	.4	.9	.3	(D)	1	4	
37	Transportation equipment.....	59.5	49.4	10.1	126.3	30.8	95.5	25.7	29.9	26.1	13.8	8.9	1	1	
371	Motor vehicles and equipment.....	50.7	41.0	9.8	90.7	22.8	68.0	21.5	18.6	19.9	7.8	8.4	1	1	
3711	Motor vehicles and car bodies.....	23.1	(D)	(D)	37.6	10.5	27.2	8.3	7.8	6.7	4.4	1.4	1	1	
3714	Motor vehicle parts, accessories.....	27.1	(D)	(D)	52.2	11.8	40.5	13.1	10.7	13.2	3.4	7.0	2	1	
372	Aircraft and parts.....	5.3	(D)	(D)	18.7	3.9	14.8	2.3	6.3	4.3	1.9	.2	3	1	
3721	Aircraft.....	2.7	(D)	(D)	6.7	1.7	5.1	.7	2.3	1.3	.8	-	2	1	
3724	Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	1.1	1.1	-	7.4	1.0	6.4	1.3	2.6	2.1	.3	.2	4	2	
3728	Aircraft equipment, n.e.c.....	1.5	1.5	-	4.6	1.2	3.4	.3	1.4	.9	.7	-	9	5	
373	Ship, boat building and repairing.....	1.0	1.0	-	7.3	1.5	5.8	.8	1.5	.3	3.2	.2	13	6	
3731	Ship building and repairing.....	1.0	1.0	-	7.2	1.4	5.8	.8	1.5	.3	3.1	.2	13	6	
3743	Railroad equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.7	.7	2.0	.5	.8	.4	.3	-	(X)	3	
3751	Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.1	.2	.9	.3	.3	.4	-	-	(X)	2	
376	Guided missiles, space vehicles.....	1.4	1.3	.1	5.0	1.4	3.6	.3	2.1	.6	.5	.1	1	1	
3761	Guided missiles, space vehicles.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.7	1.0	1.8	.2	1.0	.4	.1	.1	(X)	1	
3764	Space propulsion units and parts.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.1	.3	1.8	.1	1.0	.2	.4	-	(X)	1	
38	Instruments, related products.....	7.7	6.7	1.0	30.7	5.6	25.1	4.7	6.5	5.2	8.7	6.0	9	1	
3811	Engineering, scientific instruments.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.0	.7	.3	-	-	.1	.1	-	(X)	10	
382	Measuring, controlling devices.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	5.2	1.7	3.5	.6	1.4	1.2	.4	(D)	(X)	5	
3825	Instruments to measure electricity....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.6	.6	2.0	.3	.7	.8	.2	-	(X)	1	
384	Medical instruments, supplies.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.5	1.1	1.5	.4	.3	.6	.2	-	(X)	4	
3842	Surgical appliances and supplies.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.7	.6	1.1	.3	.2	.5	.1	-	(X)	4	
3861	Photographic equipment and supplies....	4.2	4.0	.2	20.0	1.6	18.5	3.4	4.4	3.1	7.6	(D)	1	1	
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries....	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.2	2.9	4.3	.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	.2	(X)	10	
391	Jewelry, silver, and plated ware.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.4	.2	1.1	.1	.2	.2	.6	.1	(X)	16	
394	Toys and sporting goods.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	.7	.5	.1	.2	.2	.1	-	(X)	10	
399	Miscellaneous manufactures.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.7	1.2	1.5	.3	.6	.4	.2	-	(X)	18	
3999	Manufacturing industries, n.e.c.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.4	.6	.9	.2	.4	.2	.1	-	(X)	13	

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. (NA) Not available. (S) Data suppressed because did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than \$1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, is excluded.



Table 4B. Water Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by State and Major Industry Group for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

SIC code	State and major industry group	Capital expenditures			Total operating costs	Payment to government units for public sewage use	Other operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
		Total	Abatement technique				Total	Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost		PACE	GAC
			End of line	Changes in production process										
East North Central Division--Continued														
	Illinois.....	49.3	44.4	4.9	166.1	46.1	120.1	29.0	28.5	37.5	25.0	38.3	4	2
20	Food and kindred products.....	6.3	6.2	.1	38.9	25.0	13.9	2.7	3.3	3.3	4.6	1.5	13	2
26	Paper and allied products.....	1.0	.6	.4	4.5	1.8	2.6	.7	.4	.7	.8	-	8	12
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	21.4	18.4	3.0	29.4	6.1	23.3	5.5	5.2	7.0	5.5	3.2	4	4
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	4.0	(D)	(D)	21.4	.5	20.9	3.9	5.3	8.8	2.9	(D)	1	1
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.6	.4	1.2	.2	.1	.7	.3	-	(X)	4
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.3	.3	1.0	.5	.2	.1	.2	-	(X)	10
33	Primary metal industries.....	4.5	4.5	.1	34.0	2.5	31.5	10.8	6.9	7.1	6.7	(D)	16	1
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	11.5	2.7	8.8	1.8	2.4	3.4	1.3	.6	(X)	3
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.5	1.5	3.0	.4	1.1	1.1	.4	.2	(X)	2
37	Transportation equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.1	.7	2.4	.4	1.0	.6	.5	-	(X)	2
38	Instruments, related products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.6	.5	1.1	.3	.2	.4	.2	-	(X)	2
Michigan.....														
20	Food and kindred products.....	77.8	60.6	17.1	157.8	34.2	123.6	28.5	31.8	40.0	23.3	17.3	1	4
24	Lumber and wood products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.3	4.2	3.1	.7	.6	1.0	.7	-	(X)	16
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	28.1	1.2	26.9	4.3	8.3	5.4	8.9	(D)	(X)	(X)
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	13.7	(D)	(D)	1.2	(D)	(D)	(D)	.4	(D)	.1	-	(X)	11
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.8	.6	1.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	-	(X)	14
33	Primary metal industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	24.3	4.4	19.9	3.0	5.8	7.4	3.8	(D)	(X)	2
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	4.2	4.0	.2	5.9	1.9	4.0	1.5	1.0	.7	.7	(D)	15	4
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	1.1	(D)	(D)	1.6	.9	.7	(D)	(D)	.2	.1	-	1	3
37	Transportation equipment.....	31.8	(D)	(D)	46.5	11.6	34.9	11.9	9.1	11.6	2.3	4.5	1	1
Wisconsin.....														
20	Food and kindred products.....	17.2	12.7	4.5	(S)	(S)	54.5	12.9	14.1	15.0	12.5	7.1	8	(X)
26	Paper and allied products.....	2.2	1.5	.7	13.1	8.5	4.6	.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	.2	8	13
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	7.1	4.3	2.8	46.2	5.5	40.7	9.9	9.8	11.6	9.3	6.5	7	5
33	Primary metal industries.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.6	2.9	.7	.2	.3	.1	.1	-	(X)	18
34	Fabricated metal products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.8	.6	1.2	.2	.3	.2	.6	-	(X)	16
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.3	1.0	1.3	.3	.5	.4	.1	.1	(X)	18
37	Transportation equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.3	1.5	1.8	.3	.6	.5	.4	-	(X)	3
West North Central Division:														
Minnesota.....														
20	Food and kindred products.....	29.6	27.8	1.8	40.0	16.4	23.6	6.2	3.7	6.8	6.9	1.6	10	5
24	Lumber and wood products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.8	4.9	4.9	1.8	1.0	1.5	.6	.5	(X)	13
26	Paper and allied products.....	4.0	3.1	.9	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	18	(X)
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	11.2	(D)	(D)	12.8	5.7	7.1	1.7	1.0	(D)	(D)	.4	12	2
31	Leather and leather products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
34	Fabricated metal products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.3	.6	.7	-	-	-	.6	-	(X)	1
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.0	1.3	.7	.4	.1	.1	.1	-	(X)	9
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.3	.7	.6	(D)	(D)	.2	.1	(D)	(X)	2
Iowa.....														
20	Food and kindred products.....	12.0	7.1	4.9	39.7	11.2	28.5	8.9	5.3	8.5	5.7	2.6	17	2
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	18.5	9.1	9.4	2.8	1.7	4.0	.9	1.3	(X)	3
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	(D)	(D)	(D)	11.8	.3	11.5	4.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	5
33	Primary metal industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.3	.1	2.3	.4	.4	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	8
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	.2	1.0	.2	(D)	.2	(D)	-	(X)	6
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.6	.5	3.1	.7	1.1	.7	.6	.2	(X)	6
37	Transportation equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.2	.3	.9	.3	.3	.2	(D)	(D)	(X)	1
Missouri.....														
20	Food and kindred products.....	14.7	12.7	2.0	29.1	8.0	21.0	5.3	5.2	4.6	5.9	2.2	3	9
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	2.3	(D)	(D)	6.0	4.0	2.0	.6	.8	.3	.3	.4	1	4
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	8.6	8.4	.2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	(X)
33	Primary metal industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.4	.4	4.1	.8	(D)	(D)	2.1	(D)	(X)	2
37	Transportation equipment.....	1.2	1.2	-	1.6	.5	1.1	.3	.5	.2	.1	.4	13	13
North Dakota.....														
South Dakota.....														
Nebraska.....														
20	Food and kindred products.....	2.7	2.7	-	7.2	3.4	3.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	.4	1.1	4	6
Kansas.....														
20	Food and kindred products.....	1.6	1.6	-	4.4	2.6	1.9	.7	.5	.5	.2	(D)	6	5
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	(S)	26.0	(S)	(S)	(S)	24.2	4.7	5.6	12.6	1.4	1.9	(X)	(X)
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.0	.8	1.3	.5	.3	.4	.1	.2	(X)	8
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	1.1	1.1	-	5.5	1.2	4.2	2.3	.5	.8	.5	.3	12	4
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
37	Transportation equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)
South Atlantic Division:														
Delaware.....														
20	Food and kindred products.....	4.3	3.0	1.2	(S)	(S)	23.9	3.4	4.5	13.4	2.6	.1	2	(X)
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.9	.9	1.0	.1	.2	.6	.1	-	(X)	16
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	2.2	1.9	.3	22.8	2.3	20.5	2.9	3.3	12.0	2.4	-	3	4
37	Transportation equipment.....	1.2	.2	.9	1.4	-	1.4	.1	.6	.6	.1	-	1	1
Maryland.....														
District of Columbia.....														
		(S)	(S)	(S)	50.6	8.7	41.9	9.5	6.9	14.0	11.5	1.6	(X)	2
		(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.





Table 4B. Water Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by State and Major Industry Group for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

SIC code	State and major industry group	Capital expenditures			Total operating costs	Payment to government units for public sewage use	Other operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)		
		Total	Abatement technique				Total	Total	By kind of cost				PACE	GAC	
			End of line	Changes in production process					Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies				Services, equipment leasing, and other cost
West South Central Division--Continued															
	Oklahoma.....	(S)	4.7	(S)	(S)	(S)	12.1	2.3	3.4	5.2	1.2	.5	(X)	(X)	
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.2	.1	2.1	.5	.4	(D)	-	-	(X)	18	
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	1.5	1.5	-	6.2	-	6.2	.8	1.6	3.3	.5	.3	1	1	
	Texas.....	105.2	85.3	19.8	317.5	16.6	300.9	59.2	66.8	121.5	53.4	65.3	1	1	
20	Food and kindred products.....	5.8	3.2	2.6	14.4	7.6	6.8	2.9	1.7	1.5	.8	1.1	19	6	
26	Paper and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	18.3	1.1	17.2	3.7	2.2	6.2	5.1	.4	(X)	2	
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	40.9	34.4	6.4	134.6	2.3	132.3	24.6	23.6	56.8	27.3	7.3	2	1	
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	47.0	37.4	9.6	121.7	.3	121.4	23.0	33.8	50.0	14.6	54.9	1	1	
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	1.1	1.1	-	1.6	.4	1.3	.4	.4	.5	.1	(D)	13	11	
33	Primary metal industries.....	2.3	2.3	-	14.3	.1	14.1	3.2	3.1	4.7	3.2	(D)	7	2	
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	2.1	(D)	(D)	2.3	.9	1.3	.3	.2	.2	.5	-	1	6	
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.0	1.2	1.9	.5	.4	.5	.5	-	(X)	6	
Mountain Division:															
	Montana.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.9	.5	3.4	.5	1.2	1.6	.2	.1	(X)	3	
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)	
	Idaho.....	7.5	7.0	.5	10.6	.5	10.2	3.3	2.6	2.6	1.7	.6	18	11	
26	Paper and allied products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)	
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.0	-	3.0	1.0	.6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	1	
	Wyoming.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.4	-	1.4	(D)	.4	(D)	.3	(D)	(X)	11	
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.0	-	1.0	(D)	.4	(D)	.2	(D)	(X)	1	
	Colorado.....	8.8	7.0	1.8	14.9	2.3	12.6	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.5	.3	4	4	
20	Food and kindred products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.3	1.1	3.2	1.0	(D)	(D)	.7	(D)	(X)	2	
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)	
33	Primary metal industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.2	-	3.1	(D)	(D)	1.1	-	-	(X)	16	
34	Fabricated metal products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)	
38	Instruments, related products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.9	.1	1.7	.5	.9	.2	.2	-	(X)	1	
	New Mexico.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	.5	.1	.1	.6	.1	(X)	(X)	
	Arizona.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)	
	Utah.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.7	.3	4.4	.8	.9	1.6	1.0	.9	(X)	18	
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	.1	1.1	.2	(D)	.4	(D)	-	(X)	3	
33	Primary metal industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)	
	Nevada.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)	
Pacific Division:															
	Washington.....	71.7	69.4	2.4	60.2	4.7	55.5	20.3	9.5	17.9	7.8	16.4	1	1	
24	Lumber and wood products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.3	.3	2.0	.5	.9	.2	.4	(D)	(X)	(X)	
26	Paper and allied products.....	64.9	62.8	2.1	35.7	.2	35.5	16.2	3.8	12.7	2.8	11.2	1	1	
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.6	-	7.6	1.4	(D)	(D)	2.6	(D)	(X)	1	
33	Primary metal industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.7	.3	3.4	.4	1.1	1.6	.3	3.6	(X)	1	
37	Transportation equipment.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.4	.8	1.6	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	1	
	Oregon.....	(S)	8.1	(S)	37.0	3.9	33.1	8.6	8.2	14.2	2.1	9.2	(X)	5	
24	Lumber and wood products.....	1.1	.9	.2	3.0	.3	2.7	.9	.9	.7	.3	.1	19	15	
26	Paper and allied products.....	3.6	(D)	(D)	20.0	.6	19.4	5.8	3.5	9.4	.8	7.6	4	8	
33	Primary metal industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.2	.8	2.2	3.1	.1	(D)	(X)	(X)	
	California.....	44.1	41.0	3.2	160.4	40.4	120.0	19.4	25.9	38.9	35.8	14.4	4	1	
20	Food and kindred products.....	4.5	4.1	.4	33.0	22.1	10.8	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.0	11	3	
26	Paper and allied products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	8.3	4.0	4.3	1.0	1.1	2.0	.3	.5	(X)	8	
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	8.9	8.6	.3	17.1	2.5	14.6	3.4	3.3	4.2	3.6	.7	4	5	
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	8.6	8.1	.5	54.7	2.1	52.6	6.1	10.6	19.6	16.4	9.7	1	3	
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	1.2	1.2	-	3.6	.6	3.0	.6	.9	.8	.6	.6	9	6	
33	Primary metal industries.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	15.3	1.5	13.7	(D)	1.9	3.5	(D)	-	(X)	6	
34	Fabricated metal products.....	1.8	1.2	.6	4.2	1.2	3.0	.7	.7	.8	.7	-	(X)	17	
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	5.4	5.4	-	2.1	.6	1.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	-	2	6	
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	4.4	3.9	.5	7.6	2.1	5.5	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.3	.4	17	12	
37	Transportation equipment.....	3.8	3.8	-	9.2	1.7	7.5	1.3	2.7	1.4	2.0	-	10	2	
38	Instruments, related products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.1	.5	.7	.1	.2	.1	.3	-	(X)	18	
	Alaska.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	6.3	-	6.2	2.4	1.5	2.0	.3	4.4	(X)	4	
	Hawaii.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.1	.5	3.6	.6	.7	1.2	1.1	.8	(X)	14	

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. (NA) Not available. (S) Data suppressed because did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than 1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the U.S. and State totals.

Table 4C. Water Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by SMSA for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979

(Millions of dollars)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Capital expenditures			Total operating costs	Payment to government units for public sewage use	Other operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)		
	Total	Abatement technique				Total	By kind of cost							
		End of line	Changes in production process				Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost				
												PACE	GAC	
Akron, Ohio.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	5.0	2.1	2.9	.6	1.2	.5	.4	.4	(X)	3	
Albany, Ga.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.8	.9	1.8	.4	.5	.8	.2	.9	(X)	14	
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	(D)	(D)	.6	16.0	1.7	14.3	7.0	1.5	3.4	2.3	3.7	(X)	9	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	(D)	(D)	.5	17.5	1.4	16.1	4.7	4.1	6.3	1.0	.3	(X)	10	
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.0	2.1	1.9	.4	.5	.5	.4	.2	(X)	1	
Anderson, Ind.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.3	1.1	2.1	.7	.3	.9	.3	.8	(X)	4	
Ann Arbor, Mich.....	1.6	.9	.7	4.5	1.5	3.0	.6	1.1	.9	.4	1.0	(X)	9	
Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	8.0	2.1	5.9	1.2	.9	2.7	1.1	.7	(X)	9	
Atlanta, Ga.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.1	3.5	3.5	.7	1.4	1.1	.3	(D)	(X)	11	
Augusta, Ga.-S.C.....	(D)	(D)	-	8.1	.7	7.5	1.0	3.9	2.1	.5	.5	(D)	1	
Baltimore, Md.....	6.1	5.8	.3	41.3	4.7	36.6	8.4	5.1	12.7	10.4	10.6	7	1	
Baton Rouge, La.....	24.3	19.1	5.2	69.8	-	69.8	14.3	9.3	38.0	8.2	.3	(X)	9	
Battle Creek, Mich.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.5	1.8	1.7	.1	.2	.3	1.1	.4	(X)	14	
Bay City, Mich.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.9	.4	1.5	.6	.1	.5	.3	5.8	2	1	
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.....	14.7	13.0	1.7	77.0	.1	76.8	10.2	17.3	38.0	11.3	.2	(X)	1	
Billings, Mont.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.8	.5	2.4	.4	1.0	.9	.1	(D)	(X)	1	
Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.....	3.0	2.6	.4	5.2	.7	4.5	1.1	1.0	.7	1.8	(D)	1	1	
Birmingham, Ala.....	4.5	3.7	.8	12.7	.5	12.2	3.8	1.2	1.9	5.3	.3	(X)	19	
Boston, Mass.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	8.2	2.3	5.9	1.4	1.9	.8	1.8	.1	(X)	3	
Bridgeport, Conn.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.0	.1	2.9	.6	.5	1.4	.4	2.4	7	3	
Buffalo, N.Y.....	25.8	24.4	1.4	41.3	6.5	34.8	7.8	7.4	13.4	6.1	.1	(X)	17	
Burlington, N.C.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.0	.6	.4	.1	.2	.1	-	(D)	(X)	2	
Canton, Ohio.....	(D)	(D)	-	8.3	1.4	6.9	.9	3.2	1.7	1.2	.1	(X)	1	
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.8	2.9	.9	.4	.2	.2	.2	-	(X)	1	
Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.4	.1	1.2	.1	.5	.4	.2	-	(X)	1	
Charleston, S.C.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.7	.2	3.5	1.0	.4	1.1	1.0	.1	(X)	5	
Charleston, W. Va.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	42.6	2.9	39.7	5.0	12.2	16.0	6.5	2.1	(X)	2	
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.8	3.7	4.0	.9	1.0	1.3	.9	1.1	(X)	13	
Chicago, Ill.....	22.3	19.5	2.8	99.9	33.3	66.6	14.9	14.9	18.5	18.2	33.9	8	2	
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	3.8	3.8	-	17.3	8.8	8.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	3.0	1.7	18	4	
Cleveland, Ohio.....	5.5	5.3	.2	45.7	8.8	36.9	6.7	5.7	7.1	17.4	1.4	1	1	
Columbia, S.C.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.6	.3	2.4	.6	1.0	.5	.2	.5	(X)	3	
Columbus, Ohio.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	13.6	6.8	6.7	1.1	1.6	2.5	1.5	3.4	(X)	12	
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.8	-	7.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	2.5	-	(X)	1	
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.....	2.4	2.2	.2	12.3	6.3	6.1	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.0	.8	18	11	
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	1.6	1.6	-	4.9	2.1	2.8	.8	.9	.7	.4	.3	5	2	
Dayton, Ohio.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.4	1.7	5.7	1.9	.9	1.4	1.4	.2	(X)	1	
Decatur, Ill.....	1.7	1.7	-	2.9	1.1	1.8	.4	.7	.6	-	.6	1	3	
Denver-Boulder, Colo.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	9.7	1.7	7.9	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	.2	(X)	7	
Des Moines, Iowa.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	.6	.6	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	(X)	8	
Detroit, Mich.....	38.8	37.9	.9	62.7	17.3	45.5	10.1	13.0	13.1	9.4	4.3	1	1	
Dubuque, Iowa.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.0	.3	.7	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	(X)	1	
El Paso, Tex.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	.2	1.0	.2	.1	.3	.4	(D)	(X)	3	
Erie, Pa.....	4.2	4.2	-	3.9	3.0	.9	.3	.3	.1	.2	.5	1	9	
Eugene-Springfield, Ore.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.1	.2	1.9	.8	.5	.6	-	(D)	(X)	3	
Evansville, Ind.-Ky.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	15.6	.8	14.8	4.4	3.3	2.0	5.1	(D)	(X)	1	
Fargo-Moorhead, N.D.-Minn.....	2.6	2.6	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1	(X)
Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.9	1.2	.7	.3	.2	.2	-	.4	(X)	12	
Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.9	1.4	.5	.1	.2	.1	-	.3	(X)	17	
Flint, Mich.....	11.6	3.8	7.8	7.2	1.2	6.1	1.7	2.3	1.7	.3	.7	1	1	
Florence, Ala.....	1.1	1.1	-	2.6	.1	2.5	.5	1.0	.5	.5	.1	1	1	
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	1.2	1.2	-	2.7	1.0	1.8	.3	.4	.6	.4	.1	14	7	
Fresno, Calif.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.0	1.4	.6	.1	.2	.2	.1	-	(X)	14	
Gadsden, Ala.....	2.7	2.7	-	2.5	-	2.5	.4	.5	.3	1.4	-	1	1	
Gainesville, Fla.....	3.6	2.4	1.2	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1	(X)	
Galveston-Texas City, Tex.....	11.4	10.3	1.1	19.2	1.6	17.6	3.5	3.1	3.5	7.5	(D)	1	1	
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.....	(D)	(D)	-	66.0	1.9	64.1	19.8	14.3	10.1	19.9	5.4	(X)	1	
Green Bay, Wis.....	1.0	1.0	-	15.2	5.0	10.2	1.4	3.2	4.6	1.0	2.3	9	8	
Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.0	2.1	4.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	.7	4.2	(X)	8	
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio.....	1.5	1.1	.4	17.3	2.0	15.3	2.7	3.5	4.8	4.2	.1	16	1	
Harrisburg, Pa.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.5	1.4	1.1	.4	.2	.2	.3	-	(X)	1	
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.1	.5	1.6	.3	.3	.8	.2	.7	(X)	8	
Houston, Tex.....	55.0	45.2	9.8	153.9	5.5	148.3	32.6	31.7	61.1	22.9	52.7	1	1	
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio.....	1.6	1.3	.3	19.3	.5	18.8	2.2	8.1	5.2	3.3	11.0	9	1	
Huntsville, Ala.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.6	.6	.9	.2	.3	.2	.2	-	(X)	19	
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3.6	2.4	1.2	9.6	3.7	5.9	1.0	2.6	1.6	.7	.8	19	5	
Jacksonville, Fla.....	7.5	6.3	1.2	32.5	3.7	28.7	5.9	3.3	14.9	4.6	14.4	6	1	
Jersey City, N.J.....	1.4	1.2	.2	6.0	1.0	4.9	.9	.7	1.5	1.8	(D)	14	3	
Johnstown, Pa.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	5.2	.2	5.0	2.4	.1	2.4	-	-	(X)	1	
Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	5.2	1.2	4.0	.9	.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	(X)	8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4C. Water Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by SMSA for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Capital expenditures			Total operating costs	Payment to government units for public sewage use	Other operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
	Total	Abatement technique				Total	By kind of cost					PACE	GAC
		End of line	Changes in production process				Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost			
Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.....	7.1	3.9	3.2	12.2	4.2	8.0	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1	1
Killeen-Temple, Tex.....	6.2	6.2	-	15.0	.9	14.1	2.0	1.4	3.5	7.2	.5	1	1
Knoxville, Tenn.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.8	1.0	3.8	.8	.6	2.0	.3	-	(X)	11
Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.....	3.7	3.6	-	9.2	.5	8.7	1.2	2.3	1.1	4.2	-	1	1
Lake Charles, La.....	21.2	20.1	1.1	19.9	-	19.9	4.7	4.6	7.7	2.8	12.2	1	1
Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.....	3.5	3.5	-	9.4	.1	9.2	4.0	.9	3.5	.9	2.8	13	5
Lancaster, Pa.....	1.5	1.5	-	3.6	1.2	2.4	.4	.7	.7	.7	.1	13	11
Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.....	3.8	2.7	1.1	5.6	2.0	3.7	1.2	.4	1.9	.1	.4	2	3
Lexington, Ky.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.2	.2	2.0	.6	.7	.5	.2	(D)	(X)	15
Lima, Ohio.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	6.2	.6	5.7	1.2	.8	.9	2.8	.4	(X)	1
Lincoln, Nebr.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.1	.7	.4	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	(X)	4
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.9	.5	2.5	.6	.6	.7	.6	(D)	(X)	11
Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.....	2.5	1.6	.9	5.0	.4	4.6	.5	.5	.5	3.1	-	2	15
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio.....	9.5	9.4	.1	11.6	1.2	10.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	4.9	.2	1	1
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	17.5	16.0	1.5	53.1	10.4	42.7	7.4	10.6	14.4	10.3	8.1	5	3
Louisville, Ky.—Ind.....	1.3	1.2	.1	16.6	7.8	8.8	1.1	2.4	3.6	1.6	.3	12	4
Macon, Ga.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.4	.7	2.7	.8	.3	1.0	.6	.1	(X)	5
Madison, Wis.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.1	.6	.5	.1	.2	.1	.2	-	(X)	6
Mansfield, Ohio.....	1.1	1.0	-	1.8	.2	1.6	.3	.1	.3	.9	-	1	1
Memphis, Tenn.—Ark.—Miss.....	4.2	4.0	.3	27.1	4.2	22.9	4.1	3.4	12.9	2.5	7.7	18	5
Milwaukee, Wis.....	4.6	3.7	.9	12.5	9.2	3.3	.7	1.2	.9	.6	.3	8	10
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	16.4	8.0	8.4	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.6	.7	(X)	7
Mobile, Ala.....	8.7	7.1	1.6	15.8	1.0	14.8	4.6	3.7	4.8	1.7	1.5	15	2
Modesto, Calif.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.3	1.7	.6	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	(X)	11
Monroe, La.....	10.4	10.4	-	5.0	-	4.9	1.1	.6	.9	2.3	1.2	1	1
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.5	2.0	2.5	.3	.3	.1	1.8	-	(X)	2
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.....	2.9	.3	2.5	5.3	1.7	3.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	.4	.1	12	3
Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.....	1.3	1.1	.2	5.2	1.0	4.2	.3	1.9	1.1	.8	.9	13	5
New Britain, Conn.....	.1	.1	-	.9	.1	.8	.2	.2	.2	.2	-	8	10
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.....	3.2	2.7	.5	19.0	3.1	15.9	2.0	3.2	6.6	4.1	5.0	7	2
New Haven-West Haven, Conn.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.8	.3	4.5	.6	1.1	1.9	.9	.2	(X)	11
New London-Norwich, Conn.—R.I.....	4.3	1.0	3.3	7.9	.8	7.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	3.3	(D)	1	5
New Orleans, La.....	1.8	1.8	-	10.7	.9	9.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	4.0	.3	1	1
New York, N.Y.—N.J.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	17.3	7.2	10.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	3.9	.4	(X)	15
Newark, N.J.....	12.6	11.0	1.6	41.7	4.5	37.2	6.3	6.2	13.6	11.2	3.3	1	1
Newport News-Hampton, Va.....	4.6	2.8	1.8	5.3	1.6	3.7	.8	.8	.9	1.3	(D)	1	1
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.—N.C.....	1.9	1.9	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1	(X)
Northwest Pennsylvania.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.5	.9	1.6	.5	.4	.4	.3	.2	(X)	11
Odessa, Tex.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.4	-	1.4	.2	.5	.1	.7	-	(X)	1
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.0	1.0	1.0	.3	.4	.2	.1	.1	(X)	10
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.3	1.9	1.4	.3	.5	.4	.3	.3	(X)	16
Orlando, Fla.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.9	1.1	.8	.3	.3	.1	.1	-	(X)	6
Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	20.8	.4	20.5	4.6	2.8	9.8	3.2	8.9	(X)	5
Pensacola, Fla.....	1.1	1.0	-	4.7	.1	4.6	1.1	1.1	.6	1.7	(D)	13	5
Peoria, Ill.....	5.8	5.8	-	9.4	1.1	8.3	2.9	1.7	2.9	.8	(D)	1	1
Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.4	2.8	3.5	1.2	.7	.3	1.3	(D)	(X)	1
Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.....	28.7	19.3	9.4	63.1	10.4	52.6	6.9	11.0	20.8	13.9	8.2	16	2
Phoenix, Ariz.....	1.4	.9	.5	2.9	1.1	1.8	.4	.5	.4	.5	-	12	5
Pine Bluff, Ark.....	2.0	1.5	.5	3.3	-	3.3	.7	.5	.9	1.3	-	2	5
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	61.9	61.9	-	49.7	3.9	45.8	11.4	9.1	17.7	7.6	4.6	1	1
Pittsfield, Mass.....	1.7	1.7	.1	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	5	(X)
Portland, Maine.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.0	.7	3.3	1.0	.5	1.7	.2	-	(X)	14
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.....	2.9	2.4	.5	13.4	2.5	10.9	3.9	1.9	4.3	.8	1.5	4	4
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.....	1.9	1.9	-	4.4	.1	4.2	.7	1.7	.6	1.2	(D)	13	1
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.....	1.3	1.2	.1	6.2	1.7	4.5	.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	-	15	9
Pueblo, Colo.....	1.6	.2	1.4	2.7	-	2.6	1.3	.7	.7	-	-	1	1
Racine, Wis.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.2	1.1	1.1	.1	.4	.2	.3	-	(X)	7
Raleigh-Durham, N.C.....	1.2	.7	.5	3.3	1.1	2.2	.4	.7	.7	.5	.4	10	11
Richmond, Va.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	8.7	.9	7.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	3.5	.7	(X)	12
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	12.4	1.6	10.9	1.1	1.9	2.6	5.3	.4	(X)	2
Rochester, N.Y.....	4.2	3.9	.3	22.0	3.3	18.7	4.0	3.8	3.1	7.7	(D)	18	6
Rockford, Ill.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.1	1.7	2.4	.5	.5	.8	.5	1.1	(X)	12
Sacramento, Calif.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.9	2.0	1.9	.2	.9	.3	.4	-	(X)	1
Saginaw, Mich.....	3.3	3.3	-	6.1	1.8	4.3	1.3	.5	2.4	-	.8	1	1
St. Louis, Mo.—Ill.....	16.1	14.0	2.2	27.5	8.1	19.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	3.7	2.9	1	3
Salem, Oreg.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.5	.2	2.3	1.0	.3	.9	.1	2.1	(X)	5
Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.9	.3	2.6	.5	.5	1.2	.4	(D)	(X)	4
San Antonio, Tex.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	.4	.8	.1	.1	.3	.2	-	(X)	16
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	10.1	9.3	.8	43.0	5.3	37.7	5.1	5.7	11.7	15.2	2.5	17	2
San Jose, Calif.....	8.8	8.2	.6	11.3	4.8	6.6	1.8	1.6	2.3	.9	.7	6	5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4C. Water Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by SMSA for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Capital expenditures			Total operating costs	Payment to government units for public sewage use	Other operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
	Total	Abatement technique				Total	By kind of cost					PACE	GAC
		End of line	Changes in production process				Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost			
Savannah, Ga.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	12.2	.2	12.0	2.8	1.9	3.3	4.0	.2	(X)	8
Seattle-Everett, Wash.....	20.3	20.2	.1	8.8	2.5	6.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.3	4.6	3	8
Sherman-Denison, Tex.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.1	.2	.9	.2	.3	.3	.1	.5	(X)	15
Shreveport, La.....	1.1	.7	.4	1.4	.3	1.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	-	17	10
South Bend, Ind.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.5	.8	.7	.2	.3	.1	.1	-	(X)	14
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.6	.9	2.7	.6	.5	.4	1.2	.1	(X)	13
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	26.3	.1	26.2	4.1	6.7	5.0	10.4	1.5	(X)	1
Stockton, Calif.....	1.6	1.6	-	4.8	3.0	1.9	.6	.4	.3	.5	.5	15	10
Syracuse, N.Y.....	1.3	1.1	.2	6.3	1.4	4.9	.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	.4	7	6
Tacoma, Wash.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.9	.7	3.2	1.2	.4	1.2	.4	.1	(X)	4
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.....	(D)	(D)	.1	5.3	1.8	3.5	.4	.7	1.9	.5	.2	(X)	2
Toledo, Ohio-Mich.....	3.2	3.2	.1	16.3	3.4	12.9	5.2	3.0	4.1	.6	.3	4	6
Topeka, Kans.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.5	.1	1.4	.1	.2	.9	.2	-	(X)	2
Trenton, N.J.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.6	.6	.9	.1	.2	.4	.2	-	(X)	5
Tucson, Ariz.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.2	-	1.2	.1	.1	1.0	-	(D)	(X)	1
Tulsa, Okla.....	1.1	1.1	-	6.1	.3	5.7	.8	1.4	3.3	.3	.2	15	3
Tuscaloosa, Ala.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.4	-	1.3	.1	.5	.4	.3	-	(X)	1
Tyler, Tex.....	1.9	1.9	-	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1	(X)
Utica-Rome, N.Y.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.7	.4	1.4	.2	.3	.1	.7	.1	(X)	7
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	7.1	2.0	5.1	.4	.7	3.5	.4	.9	(X)	1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	3.8	.7	3.0	.4	.8	1.5	.4	(D)	(X)	7
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.5	.8	.7	.2	.2	.1	.3	-	(X)	17
Waterbury, Conn.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.8	.7	2.1	.7	.4	.8	.2	-	(X)	18
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.6	.3	1.3	.2	.4	.3	.4	-	(X)	1
Wheeling, W. Va.....	(D)	(D)	.1	6.3	.8	5.5	1.4	.8	1.5	1.7	.3	(X)	18
Wichita, Kans.....	(D)	(D)	.3	16.5	.3	16.2	2.6	3.3	9.8	.5	.5	(X)	1
Williamsport, Pa.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.1	.5	.6	-	.2	.2	.1	-	(X)	13
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.....	5.9	4.6	1.2	52.7	3.7	49.0	8.3	9.6	22.5	8.5	1.2	1	1
Wilmington, N.C.....	1.0	1.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	1.5	1.4	2.1	.9	3.7	3	1
Worcester, Mass.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.4	.2	1.1	.3	.3	.5	.1	-	(X)	1
York, Pa.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	6.2	1.1	5.1	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.0	.1	(X)	3
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.....	2.5	2.5	-	10.9	1.8	9.1	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.2	.1	1	1

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding. No major industry groups are shown. No SMSA totals are shown where PACE and GAC is less than \$1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater. Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the SMSA totals.

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. (S) Data suppressed because data did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than \$1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater. (X) Not applicable.

Table 5A. Solid Waste Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by Industry for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979

(Millions of dollars)

SIC code	Industry	Capital expenditures total	Total operating costs	Payment to government units for municipal solid waste	Other operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
					Total	By kind of cost					PACE	GAC
						Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other costs			
	All industries <sup>1</sup> .....	246.9	1,322.5	94.1	1,228.4	81.8	312.0	182.4	652.2	190.9	1	2
20	Food and kindred products.....	13.6	115.3	15.9	99.4	6.4	24.7	8.9	59.3	16.2	5	4
201	Meat products.....	2.4	16.8	3.2	13.5	.8	3.8	1.5	7.5	1.3	5	2
2011	Meatpacking plants.....	1.1	9.5	2.1	7.4	.4	2.2	(D)	4.1	(D)	2	1
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats.....	(S)	3.8	.6	3.1	.2	.7	(D)	2.1	(D)	(X)	6
2016	Poultry dressing plants.....	(S)	2.7	.4	2.3	.2	.8	.4	.9	.4	(X)	15
202	Dairy products.....	(S)	11.0	1.7	9.3	.5	1.7	.9	6.2	.6	(X)	14
2022	Cheese, natural and processed.....	(S)	2.2	.3	1.9	.2	.5	.2	1.0	.2	(X)	16
203	Preserved fruits and vegetables.....	(S)	27.1	3.9	23.3	2.2	5.8	2.1	13.3	6.5	(X)	9
2032	Canned specialties.....	(S)	2.7	.6	2.2	.3	.9	.1	.9	(D)	(X)	1
2033	Canned fruits and vegetables.....	(S)	9.2	1.3	7.8	.7	1.6	.6	5.0	1.8	(X)	6
2035	Pickles, sauces, salad dressings.....	(S)	1.6	.3	1.3	.1	.3	.1	.8	.1	(X)	12
204	Grain mill products.....	1.5	11.0	1.2	9.8	.4	2.9	.6	6.0	1.3	2	3
2041	Flour, other grain mill products.....	-	1.1	.2	.9	-	.3	-	.6	.1	(X)	13
2043	Cereal breakfast foods.....	(S)	1.6	.1	1.5	-	.6	-	.8	(D)	(X)	2
2045	Blended and prepared flour.....	-	1.3	.1	1.2	-	.4	.1	.7	.1	(X)	18
2046	Wet corn milling.....	(S)	2.5	.2	2.3	.1	.6	.1	1.6	.1	(X)	1
2047	Dog, cat, and other pet food.....	(S)	2.1	.2	1.9	.1	.3	.1	1.5	(D)	(X)	3
2048	Prepared feeds, n.e.c.....	-	1.7	.3	1.4	.1	.5	.1	.7	.2	(X)	12
205	Bakery products.....	(S)	5.7	1.2	4.5	-	.8	.3	3.3	3.5	(X)	7
2051	Bread, cake, and related products.....	(S)	3.8	1.2	2.7	-	.4	.2	2.1	1.1	(X)	8
2052	Cookies and crackers.....	(S)	1.9	.1	1.8	-	.5	.1	1.2	3.4	(X)	12
206	Sugar, confectionery products.....	1.1	13.4	.6	12.8	1.1	4.2	1.6	5.8	.4	7	8
2061	Raw cane sugar.....	(S)	4.6	-	4.6	.3	1.3	.5	2.5	-	(X)	17
2062	Cane sugar refining.....	(S)	1.3	.2	1.1	-	.4	.1	.6	-	(X)	1
2065	Confectionery products.....	(S)	4.8	.3	4.5	.1	2.3	.2	1.9	.2	(X)	12
207	Fats and oils.....	(D)	6.1	.4	5.8	.3	1.0	.7	3.8	.3	(X)	5
2075	Soybean oil mills.....	(D)	1.7	.2	1.5	.1	.2	.2	1.1	-	(X)	6
2079	Shortening and cooking oils.....	-	2.9	.1	2.8	.1	.4	.4	1.8	-	(X)	6
208	Beverages.....	(S)	14.7	2.4	12.3	.7	2.7	.8	8.1	.9	(X)	4
2082	Malt beverages.....	(S)	5.2	.6	4.6	.4	1.1	.3	2.8	.2	(X)	2
2084	Wines, brandy, and brandy spirits.....	-	1.1	.1	1.0	(D)	(D)	.1	.6	-	(X)	17
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks.....	(S)	6.2	1.4	4.8	(D)	(D)	.4	3.5	.6	(X)	8
209	Miscellaneous foods, kindred products...	(S)	9.6	1.3	8.3	.4	1.8	.7	5.4	1.5	(X)	4
2095	Roasted coffee.....	(S)	2.1	.1	2.0	(D)	.3	(D)	1.2	1.1	(X)	1
2099	Food preparations, n.e.c.....	(S)	5.5	.8	4.7	(D)	1.1	(D)	3.1	.3	(X)	6
21	Tobacco products.....	(D)	3.0	.2	2.8	.3	1.0	.3	1.2	-	(X)	2
2111	Cigarettes.....	(D)	2.2	.1	2.1	.3	.8	.2	.9	-	(X)	1
22	Textile mill products.....	2.1	22.5	2.8	19.7	.8	6.6	1.7	10.5	2.4	10	4
2211	Weaving mills, cotton.....	(D)	1.5	.2	1.4	.1	.4	.3	.6	.4	(X)	6
2221	Weaving mills, manmade fiber, silk.....	(D)	2.2	.4	1.8	.1	.6	.2	1.0	-	(X)	7
226	Textile finishing, except wool.....	(S)	2.9	.5	2.5	.2	1.0	.3	1.0	-	(X)	18
2262	Finishing plants, manmade fiber, silk.....	(S)	1.5	.3	1.2	.1	.5	.3	.3	-	(X)	9
227	Floor covering mills.....	-	2.4	.3	2.1	.1	.6	.2	1.2	.6	(X)	12
2272	Tufted carpets and rugs.....	-	2.0	.3	1.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	.9	.6	(X)	14
228	Yarn and thread mills.....	-	2.2	.3	1.8	.1	.6	.2	1.0	.3	(X)	9
2281	Yarn mills, except wool.....	-	1.1	.2	.9	-	.3	.2	.5	-	(X)	15
229	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	(S)	5.9	.3	5.6	.2	1.8	.4	3.2	.5	(X)	9
2295	Coated fabrics, not rubberized.....	(S)	2.5	-.3	2.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.3	.4	(X)	9
24	Lumber and wood products.....	13.8	49.7	2.8	46.9	5.8	16.4	7.5	17.3	17.2	11	7
2411	Logging camps, log contractors.....	(S)	5.9	-	5.8	.6	1.9	1.1	2.3	(D)	(X)	13
242	Sawmills, planing mills.....	(S)	16.8	1.3	16.5	2.2	7.5	3.3	3.5	8.9	(X)	12
2421	Sawmills, planing mills, general.....	(S)	15.6	.2	15.4	2.0	7.3	3.2	2.9	8.8	(X)	12
243	Millwork, plywood, structural members....	(S)	12.1	.9	11.2	1.4	3.2	1.6	5.0	3.7	(X)	11
2436	Softwood veneer and plywood.....	(S)	5.9	.1	5.8	.9	2.2	1.1	1.5	2.3	(X)	17
245	Wood buildings and mobile homes.....	(S)	5.0	.8	4.2	.1	.7	.2	3.1	-	(X)	13
2451	Mobile homes.....	(S)	3.9	.6	3.3	.1	.4	.1	2.7	-	(X)	14
2499	Wood products, n.e.c.....	1.2	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	16	(X)
25	Furniture and fixtures.....	3.5	12.9	3.0	9.9	.5	2.7	.6	6.1	.3	13	7
251	Household furniture.....	(S)	8.0	1.7	6.3	.3	1.7	.4	3.9	.3	(X)	9
2511	Wood household furniture.....	(S)	3.2	.6	2.6	.1	.8	.1	1.5	.2	(X)	14
2512	Upholstered household furniture.....	(S)	1.9	.4	1.4	.1	.4	.1	.9	.1	(X)	16
252	Office furniture.....	(S)	1.2	.2	1.0	-	.3	-	.6	-	(X)	17
26	Paper and allied products.....	38.8	121.1	10.4	110.6	11.3	29.3	22.7	47.3	39.9	1	3
2611	Pulpmills.....	4.4	11.5	.7	10.9	2.2	3.5	2.6	2.6	.8	6	4
2621	Papermills, except building paper.....	27.5	52.7	5.0	47.7	5.8	9.9	12.6	19.3	18.3	1	3
2631	Paperboard mills.....	5.0	23.8	.1	23.6	2.3	7.7	4.8	8.8	11.5	1	14

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5A. Solid Waste Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by Industry for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

SIC code	Industry	Capital expenditures total	Total operating costs	Payment to government units for municipal solid waste	Other operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
					Total	By kind of cost					FACE	GAC
						Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment, leasing, and other costs			
26	Paper and allied products--Continued											
264	Miscellaneous converted paper products..	1.2	21.8	3.2	18.6	0.6	6.0	2.0	10.0	5.0	17	6
2641	Paper coating and glazing.....	(S)	6.5	1.0	5.6	.1	1.5	.5	3.5	.3	(X)	7
2647	Sanitary paper products.....	(S)	5.0	.7	4.3	.2	2.8	.2	1.2	1.0	(X)	3
2649	Converted paper products, n.e.c.....	(S)	2.0	.6	1.4	-	.4	-	.9	.1	(X)	17
265	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	(S)	9.5	1.3	8.1	.4	1.8	.4	5.5	4.2	(X)	7
2651	Folding paperboard boxes.....	(S)	2.1	.4	1.7	-	.1	-	1.5	.3	(X)	12
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	(S)	4.6	.6	4.0	.3	.9	.3	2.5	3.9	(X)	11
2654	Sanitary food containers.....	(S)	1.4	.2	1.2	-	.2	.1	.9	-	(X)	13
27	Printing and publishing.....	2.5	30.6	3.4	27.1	.7	5.1	4.4	17.0	4.4	18	16
2711	Newspapers.....	(S)	5.2	1.1	4.1	-	1.0	.1	3.0	1.6	(X)	8
273	Books.....	-	1.9	.2	1.7	.1	.3	.1	1.2	-	(X)	12
2732	Book printing.....	-	1.3	.2	1.1	.1	.2	.1	.7	-	(X)	18
2751	Commercial printing, letterpress.....	(S)	2.3	.4	1.8	-	.2	.1	1.5	.1	(X)	16
2754	Commercial printing, gravure.....	(S)	1.3	.2	1.0	-	.3	.3	.5	.2	(X)	15
2761	Manifold business forms.....	-	1.7	.3	1.3	.1	.3	-	1.0	.3	(X)	13
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	95.6	287.0	8.5	278.4	25.2	55.7	60.8	136.7	24.6	3	5
281	Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	12.6	50.7	.7	50.0	4.9	9.3	13.5	22.3	3.8	5	6
2812	Alkalies and chlorine.....	5.3	11.0	.1	10.9	.9	1.4	1.7	6.9	.1	1	1
2816	Inorganic pigments.....	(S)	5.0	.1	4.9	.2	.6	1.4	2.7	-	(X)	10
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c....	6.2	34.2	.5	33.7	3.7	7.3	10.1	12.6	3.6	6	10
282	Plastics materials, synthetics.....	4.9	38.7	.7	38.1	2.9	8.7	8.3	18.2	6.0	3	3
2821	Plastics materials and resins.....	3.8	23.9	.6	23.3	1.2	3.7	4.6	13.7	4.7	4	5
2822	Synthetic rubber.....	(S)	2.4	-	2.4	.2	.6	.4	1.2	-	(X)	6
2824	Organic fibers, noncellulosic.....	(S)	11.6	-	11.6	1.5	4.2	3.1	2.9	1.3	(X)	1
283	Drugs.....	(S)	20.9	3.0	18.0	1.6	3.6	3.8	9.0	1.8	(X)	2
2833	Medicinals and botanicals.....	(S)	7.2	.1	7.2	.7	1.3	2.2	3.1	.6	(X)	4
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations.....	1.2	12.8	2.9	9.9	.9	2.2	1.5	5.3	1.2	1	2
284	Soaps, cleaners, toilet goods.....	(S)	9.2	1.0	8.3	.3	1.5	.5	6.1	.3	(X)	4
2841	Soap and other detergents.....	(S)	2.8	.3	2.5	.1	.3	.2	1.8	.1	(X)	4
2842	Polishes and sanitation goods.....	-	1.4	.1	1.3	-	.4	-	.9	.2	(X)	16
2843	Surface active agents.....	(S)	1.8	.1	1.7	.1	.3	.1	1.2	-	(X)	15
2844	Toilet preparations.....	-	3.2	.4	2.8	.1	.5	.1	2.2	.1	(X)	5
2851	Paints and allied products.....	(S)	13.0	.8	12.2	.3	2.5	.9	8.5	1.8	(X)	10
286	Industrial organic chemicals.....	58.0	111.2	1.8	109.4	10.9	21.5	25.5	51.5	9.2	4	1
2865	Cyclic crudes and intermediates.....	(D)	22.0	.6	21.4	1.1	2.4	3.2	14.8	(D)	1	3
2869	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c....	(D)	89.0	1.2	87.7	9.8	19.1	22.2	36.5	(D)	10	2
287	Agricultural chemicals.....	13.6	30.0	.2	29.8	3.5	5.9	7.2	13.2	.7	1	5
2873	Nitrogenous fertilizers.....	(D)	5.3	.1	5.3	1.5	.9	1.2	1.6	(D)	1	9
2874	Phosphatic fertilizers.....	8.8	14.1	-	14.0	1.2	3.1	4.1	5.6	-	1	6
2879	Agricultural chemicals, n.e.c.....	(D)	10.2	.1	10.1	.8	1.9	1.8	5.7	(D)	2	13
289	Miscellaneous chemical products.....	(S)	13.3	.5	12.8	1.0	2.7	1.1	7.9	1.0	(X)	8
2892	Explosives.....	-	1.3	-	1.3	.1	1.0	.1	.2	-	(X)	8
2899	Chemical preparations, n.e.c.....	(S)	6.1	.3	5.8	.6	.7	.8	3.7	(D)	(X)	7
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	17.1	52.3	1.4	50.9	3.3	7.6	11.3	28.7	5.3	16	1
2911	Petroleum refining.....	12.5	42.7	.6	42.1	2.8	7.0	10.3	22.1	2.1	1	1
295	Paving and roofing materials.....	(S)	8.5	.7	7.8	.3	.5	.9	6.1	.7	(X)	10
2952	Asphalt felts and coatings.....	(S)	8.0	.7	7.4	.1	.4	.9	6.0	-	(X)	10
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products...	2.9	49.9	6.5	43.3	1.7	11.2	3.9	26.5	4.3	7	4
3011	Tires and inner tubes.....	(S)	10.5	.8	9.7	.1	3.8	.3	5.4	.3	(X)	1
3069	Fabricated rubber products, n.e.c.....	(S)	6.8	1.2	5.7	.2	1.6	.2	3.7	.4	(X)	10
3079	Miscellaneous plastics products.....	1.8	29.2	4.0	25.2	1.4	5.1	3.2	15.5	3.4	11	7
31	Leather and leather products.....	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	10.0	60.5	4.0	56.5	5.1	16.7	8.3	26.4	9.0	7	4
3211	Flat glass.....	-	3.1	.1	3.0	.2	1.2	.1	1.5	-	(X)	5
322	Glass, pressed or blown.....	(S)	8.5	.8	7.7	.6	2.0	.8	4.4	4.4	(X)	5
3221	Glass containers.....	(S)	4.4	.6	3.8	.2	.9	.3	2.5	(D)	(X)	5
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n.e.c.....	(S)	4.1	.2	3.9	.4	1.1	.5	1.9	(D)	(X)	9
3231	Products of purchased glass.....	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	.7	.2	1.0	-	(X)	13
3241	Cement, hydraulic.....	(S)	7.3	.1	7.2	.3	3.6	1.0	2.3	1.3	(X)	9
327	Concrete, gypsum, plaster products.....	(S)	10.5	.9	9.6	.7	2.6	1.1	5.1	.4	(X)	14
329	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	(S)	23.3	1.8	21.4	2.2	4.9	4.1	10.2	2.4	(X)	7
3291	Abrasive products.....	(D)	1.2	.5	.7	-	.1	.1	.5	-	(X)	10
3292	Asbestos products.....	(S)	4.1	.3	3.7	.3	1.0	.5	1.9	.4	(X)	17
3296	Mineral wool.....	(S)	11.5	.8	10.7	1.6	2.6	2.8	3.7	(D)	(X)	9
33	Primary metal industries.....	6.9	163.5	5.8	157.7	6.1	33.1	20.0	98.5	7.0	11	1
331	Blast furnace, basic steel products.....	1.7	105.3	1.6	103.7	1.6	18.5	12.6	71.0	(D)	1	1
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills.....	1.4	98.1	1.3	96.8	.8	17.5	11.9	66.6	1.0	1	1
3313	Electrometallurgical products.....	-	1.0	-	1.0	.3	.3	.4	-	-	(X)	4
3316	Cold finishing of steel shapes.....	(D)	3.6	-	3.6	.4	.2	-	2.9	-	(X)	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5A. Solid Waste Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by Industry for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

SIC code	Industry	Capital expenditures total	Total operating costs	Payment to government units for municipal solid waste	Other operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
					Total	By kind of cost					PACE	GAC
						Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other costs			
33	Primary metal industries--Continued											
332	Iron and steel foundries.....	(S) 26.2	2.4	23.8	2.0	5.3	2.3	14.1	3.0	(X)	6	
3321	Gray iron foundries.....	(S) 17.2	1.4	15.8	1.3	3.6	1.6	9.3	3.0	(X)	7	
3322	Malleable iron foundries.....	- 1.5	.1	1.4	(D) .1	.1	(D) .9	-	-	(X)	14	
3325	Steel foundries, n.e.c.....	(S) 6.9	.8	6.1	(D) .1	1.4	(D) .3	3.6	-	(X)	15	
333	Primary nonferrous metals.....	2.9	12.2	.1	12.1	1.4	3.4	3.9	(D)	11	8	
3334	Primary aluminum.....	1.9	5.2	-	5.2	.9	1.4	1.2	(D)	16	8	
3339	Primary nonferrous metals, n.e.c.....	(D) 2.3	-	2.3	.3	.6	.9	.5	-	(X)	8	
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing.....	(S) 12.8	.7	12.1	.6	4.0	1.1	6.4	2.2	(X)	3	
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	- 1.5	.1	1.3	.1	.5	.1	.6	-	(X)	5	
3353	Aluminum sheet, plate, and foil.....	(S) 4.8	.1	4.7	.2	1.8	.4	2.2	1.9	(X)	2	
3354	Aluminum extruded products.....	- 1.3	.2	1.2	.1	.2	.1	.8	-	(X)	9	
3356	Nonferrous rolling and drawing, n.e.c.....	(S) 2.4	-	2.4	.2	1.2	.3	.7	.1	(X)	15	
3357	Nonferrous wiredrawing, insulating....	(S) 2.6	.3	2.3	.1	.3	.2	1.8	.1	(X)	7	
336	Nonferrous foundries.....	(S) 2.5	.4	2.1	.1	.5	.2	1.3	(D)	(X)	13	
3361	Aluminum foundries.....	(S) 1.8	.3	1.6	.1	.5	.1	.9	(D)	(X)	16	
34	Fabricated metal products.....	4.9	64.2	6.4	57.8	2.7	17.4	5.6	32.0	5.9	18	3
341	Metal cans, shipping containers.....	(S) 4.6	.6	4.0	.1	.3	.2	3.4	.3	(X)	6	
3411	Metal cans.....	(S) 3.9	.4	3.5	.1	.2	.1	3.0	.3	(X)	6	
342	Cutlery, handtools, and hardware.....	(S) 8.3	1.0	7.4	.4	3.1	.6	3.2	.5	(X)	6	
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.....	(S) 6.4	.7	5.7	.3	2.5	.5	2.3	(D)	(X)	6	
343	Plumbing, heating, except electric.....	(S) 3.2	.3	2.8	.1	1.0	.4	1.3	-	(X)	14	
3432	Plumbing fittings and brass goods.....	- 1.1	.2	1.0	.1	.2	.1	.5	-	(X)	18	
344	Fabricated structural metal products....	(S) 10.6	1.7	8.9	.3	2.2	.6	5.8	.5	(X)	6	
3441	Fabricated structural metal.....	- 1.6	.3	1.2	-	.4	.1	.7	-	(X)	18	
3443	Fabricated platemaking, boiler shop....	(S) 3.5	.3	3.2	.1	.6	.3	2.1	.2	(X)	6	
3444	Sheet metalwork.....	- 1.9	.5	1.4	-	.2	.1	1.2	.1	(X)	13	
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	(S) 3.8	.3	3.4	.1	.6	.3	2.4	.5	(X)	16	
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers.....	(S) 3.1	.3	2.9	.1	.5	.3	2.0	-	(X)	18	
346	Metal forgings and stampings.....	(S) 12.3	.9	11.4	.2	4.0	.8	6.3	.7	(X)	8	
3563	Nonferrous forgings.....	(D) 1.0	-	.9	-	(D)	(D)	.4	-	(X)	11	
3565	Automotive stampings.....	(S) 6.5	.6	5.9	.1	2.4	.2	3.2	.6	(X)	12	
3469	Metal stampings, n.e.c.....	(S) 2.9	.2	2.7	-	(D)	(D)	1.5	.1	(X)	11	
348	Ordnance and accessories, n.e.c.....	(S) 5.9	.1	5.8	.7	2.3	1.1	1.7	.3	(X)	9	
3483	Ammunition, except small arms, n.e.c....	(D) 1.6	-	1.5	.4	.8	.1	.2	-	(X)	8	
3484	Small arms.....	- 1.4	.1	1.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	.3	.2	(X)	1	
3489	Ordnance and accessories n.e.c.....	(D) 1.3	-	1.3	-	(D)	(D)	.7	-	(X)	2	
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.	(S) 9.1	.9	8.2	.3	2.2	.7	4.9	2.2	(X)	9	
3494	Valves and pipe fittings.....	(S) 3.8	.3	3.4	.2	1.0	.3	1.9	.2	(X)	8	
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	7.8	81.1	6.3	74.8	3.2	23.2	8.3	40.1	12.1	3	1
351	Engines and turbines.....	(S) 8.0	.5	7.5	(D)	3.1	(D)	2.9	.1	(X)	2	
3511	Turbines, turbine generator sets.....	(S) 1.3	.1	1.2	(D)	.2	(D)	.9	.1	(X)	5	
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.....	(S) 6.6	.4	6.3	.1	2.9	1.3	2.0	-	(X)	3	
352	Farm and garden machinery.....	(S) 7.4	.4	7.0	.5	2.1	.9	3.4	.4	(X)	2	
3523	Farm machinery and equipment.....	(S) 6.5	.3	6.1	.5	1.9	.9	2.8	.2	(X)	2	
353	Construction, related machinery.....	2.3	14.4	1.0	13.4	.5	4.0	.9	8.0	(D)	2	2
3531	Construction machinery.....	2.0	9.7	.6	9.1	.4	3.1	.6	5.0	(D)	2	3
3533	Oilfield machinery.....	(S) 1.9	.2	1.7	-	.2	.2	1.3	-	(X)	6	
354	Metalworking machinery.....	(S) 5.0	.8	4.2	.2	.9	.2	2.9	1.6	(X)	7	
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting.....	- 1.5	.1	1.4	.1	.4	.2	.8	.4	(X)	16	
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, etc.....	- 1.2	.2	1.0	-	-	-	.9	-	(X)	19	
355	Special industry machinery.....	(S) 5.9	.5	5.4	.3	2.0	.4	2.7	.9	(X)	8	
3559	Special industry machinery, n.e.c.....	(S) 3.0	.2	2.8	.1	1.1	.3	1.2	.8	(X)	13	
356	General industrial machinery.....	(S) 10.6	.9	9.7	(D)	3.0	(D)	5.6	2.1	(X)	7	
3561	Pumps and pumping equipment.....	(S) 2.2	.4	1.9	.1	.5	.1	1.2	.1	(X)	10	
3562	Ball and roller bearings.....	(S) 2.1	.1	2.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	.7	(D)	(X)	7	
3563	Air and gas compressors.....	(D) 1.1	.1	1.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	.5	-	(X)	5	
3568	Power transmission equipment, n.e.c....	(D) 1.4	-	1.4	-	.4	-	.9	-	(X)	8	
357	Office and computing machines.....	(S) 9.4	.7	8.7	.2	1.8	.4	6.3	.3	(X)	5	
3573	Electronic computing equipment.....	(S) 6.0	.5	5.5	-	1.2	.2	4.1	.2	(X)	7	
3574	Calculating, accounting machines.....	(D) (D)	(D)	1.5	.1	.3	-	1.1	-	(X)	3	
3579	Office machines, typewriters, etc.....	- (D)	(D)	1.3	-	.3	.2	.8	-	(X)	13	
358	Refrigeration and service machinery....	(S) 16.4	1.1	15.3	1.0	5.8	2.8	5.7	6.2	(X)	3	
3585	Refrigeration, heating equipment.....	(S) 15.0	.8	14.1	1.0	5.6	2.7	4.8	(D)	(X)	3	
359	Miscellaneous machinery, except elec-											
3592	Carburetors, pistons, rings, etc.....	(D) 1.2	4.0	.4	3.6	.1	.5	.4	2.6	(D)	4	19
		(D) 1.5	.1	1.4	.1	.2	.3	.9	(D)	1	13	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5A. Solid Waste Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by Industry for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

SIC code	Industry	Capital expenditures total	Total operating costs	Payment to government units for municipal solid waste	Other operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
					Total	By kind of cost					PACE	GAC
						Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other costs			
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	7.1	52.8	6.6	46.3	2.2	13.2	3.9	27.0	7.1	3	2
361	Electric distributing equipment.....	(S)	2.5	.3	2.2	.1	.5	.2	1.5	-	(X)	5
3612	Transformers.....	(D)	1.2	.1	1.1	-	.3	.1	.7	-	(X)	8
3613	Switchgear, switchboard apparatus.....	(S)	1.4	.2	1.1	.1	.2	-	.8	-	(X)	8
362	Electrical industrial apparatus.....	1.4	6.8	.5	6.2	.3	1.5	.4	4.0	.6	2	5
3621	Motors and generators.....	(D)	2.3	.2	2.0	.1	(D)	(D)	1.3	(D)	(X)	5
3622	Industrial controls.....	(S)	1.5	.1	1.4	-	.4	-	.9	-	(X)	18
3624	Carbon and graphite products.....	-	1.0	.1	1.0	.1	.3	.2	.4	(D)	(X)	6
3629	Electric industrial apparatus, n.e.c....	(D)	1.3	-	1.2	-	(D)	(D)	1.1	-	(X)	9
363	Household appliances.....	(S)	10.6	1.7	9.0	.7	3.2	1.1	4.0	.8	(X)	10
3632	Household refrigerators, freezers.....	(S)	2.5	.2	2.3	-	1.0	.7	.5	(D)	(X)	1
3633	Household laundry equipment.....	(S)	1.0	.1	.9	-	.5	.2	.2	(D)	(X)	1
3634	Electric housewares and fans.....	(S)	1.3	.1	1.2	-	.3	.1	.7	.1	(X)	9
3639	Household appliances, n.e.c.....	(S)	1.1	.2	.9	-	.4	-	.4	-	(X)	7
364	Electric lighting, wiring equipment.....	2.4	6.8	.4	6.3	.3	2.5	.2	3.3	.8	1	5
3641	Electric lamps.....	(S)	1.4	.1	1.3	.1	.3	.1	.9	.1	(X)	9
3643	Current-carrying wiring devices.....	(S)	1.1	.1	1.1	-	.2	-	.8	.1	(X)	7
3644	Noncurrent-carrying wiring, devices....	(D)	1.0	.1	.9	.1	(D)	.1	(D)	(D)	(X)	15
3647	Vehicular lighting equipment.....	(D)	1.6	-	1.6	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	1	3
365	Radio, TV receiving equipment.....	(S)	2.6	.5	2.2	.1	.5	.1	1.5	.2	(X)	13
3651	Radio and TV receiving sets.....	(S)	1.9	.4	1.5	.1	.4	.1	.9	.1	(X)	12
366	Communication equipment.....	(S)	8.0	1.2	6.8	.2	1.8	.3	4.5	.5	(X)	2
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus.....	(S)	2.7	.2	2.6	.1	.9	.1	1.5	.2	(X)	1
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment...	(S)	5.3	1.0	4.3	.1	1.0	.2	3.1	.3	(X)	3
367	Electronic components, accessories.....	1.2	11.2	1.7	9.5	.5	2.3	1.0	5.8	3.6	17	6
3674	Semiconductors, related devices.....	(S)	5.5	.6	4.9	.3	.9	.4	3.2	2.8	(X)	8
3679	Electronic components, n.e.c.....	(S)	2.6	.7	1.9	.1	.5	.2	1.2	.8	(X)	10
369	Miscellaneous electrical equipment, supplies.....	(S)	4.3	.4	4.0	.2	1.0	.6	2.2	.5	(X)	8
3691	Storage batteries.....	(S)	1.4	.1	1.3	.1	.4	.2	.7	.3	(X)	13
3694	Engine electrical equipment.....	(D)	1.3	.1	1.2	.1	.1	.2	.8	-	(X)	9
37	Transportation equipment.....	9.9	109.1	6.2	102.8	3.6	37.3	9.5	52.4	27.6	2	1
371	Motor vehicles and equipment.....	8.1	75.2	3.1	72.0	2.6	24.0	7.6	37.8	26.0	2	1
3711	Motor vehicles and car bodies.....	1.5	40.7	1.8	39.0	1.0	12.6	3.3	22.2	18.5	1	1
3713	Truck and bus bodies.....	-	1.6	.2	1.4	.1	.4	.1	.9	.1	(X)	15
3714	Motor vehicle parts, accessories.....	6.3	31.6	1.0	30.6	1.6	10.6	4.2	14.2	7.4	2	1
3715	Truck trailers.....	(S)	1.3	.2	1.1	-	.4	.1	.6	-	(X)	12
372	Aircraft and parts.....	(S)	13.3	1.1	12.2	.3	5.2	1.0	5.7	.6	(X)	2
3721	Aircraft.....	(D)	7.2	.6	6.6	.1	3.2	.7	2.5	.1	(X)	1
3724	Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	(S)	3.6	.1	3.4	.2	1.5	.2	1.5	.6	(X)	6
3728	Aircraft equipment, n.e.c.....	-	2.5	.3	2.2	-	.6	-	1.6	-	(X)	6
373	Ship, boat building, repairing.....	(S)	12.1	.8	11.3	.5	5.2	.5	5.1	.2	(X)	5
3731	Ship building and repairing.....	(S)	10.5	.7	9.8	.5	4.9	.5	3.9	-	(X)	5
3743	Railroad equipment.....	-	2.3	.3	2.0	.1	.7	.1	1.2	-	(X)	4
376	Guided missiles, space vehicles.....	(S)	3.3	.6	2.7	.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	.8	(X)	1
3761	Guided missiles, space vehicles.....	(D)	2.3	.5	1.8	-	1.2	.1	.5	.7	(X)	1
379	Miscellaneous transportation equipment..	(S)	2.6	.2	2.4	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	.1	(X)	7
3792	Travel trailers and campers.....	(S)	1.1	.1	1.0	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	15
3795	Tanks and tank components.....	(D)	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	1.1	-	(X)	1
38	Instruments, related products.....	2.5	27.9	1.4	26.5	1.7	7.7	3.0	14.0	7.2	5	1
382	Measuring, controlling devices.....	(S)	4.3	.3	4.0	-	1.2	.1	2.6	.2	(X)	7
3823	Process control instruments.....	-	1.2	.1	1.1	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(X)	8
3825	Instruments to measure electricity....	(S)	1.8	.2	1.6	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	.2	(X)	14
384	Medical instruments, supplies.....	(S)	3.6	.3	3.3	(D)	.7	(D)	2.1	.1	(X)	8
3841	Surgical and medical instruments.....	(S)	1.4	.1	1.3	.1	.3	.1	.8	.1	(X)	19
3842	Surgical appliances and supplies.....	-	1.9	.2	1.7	-	.4	.3	1.0	-	(X)	8
386	Photographic equipment and supplies....	1.7	17.8	.4	17.5	(D)	5.4	(D)	8.2	(D)	2	1
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries...	(S)	12.6	1.7	10.9	.4	2.1	.8	7.6	.3	(X)	6
394	Toys and sporting goods.....	(S)	3.8	.5	3.4	.1	(D)	(D)	2.4	.3	(X)	11
3944	Games, toys, children's vehicles.....	(D)	1.9	.2	1.6	.1	.4	.1	1.1	-	(X)	15
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c....	(S)	1.8	.2	1.6	-	.3	.1	1.1	.2	(X)	17
399	Miscellaneous manufactures.....	(S)	4.8	.9	3.9	.1	(D)	(D)	3.0	-	(X)	11
3996	Hard surface floor coverings.....	(D)	1.4	.4	1.1	.1	(D)	(D)	.5	-	(X)	5
3999	Manufacturing industries, n.e.c.....	(S)	1.5	.1	1.3	.1	.1	-	1.2	-	(X)	18

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. (S) Data suppressed because did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than \$1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Major industry Group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, is excluded.









**Table 5B. Solid Waste Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by State and Major Industry Group for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued**

(Millions of dollars)

SIC code	State and major industry group	Capital expenditures total	Total operating costs	Payment to government units for municipal solid waste	Other operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard errors of estimates (percent)	
					Total	By kind of cost					PACE	GAC
						Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other costs			
West South Central Division--Continued												
	Texas.....	22.3	116.1	5.5	110.6	6.7	20.9	30.2	52.8	7.6	5	3
20	Food and kindred products.....	(S) 8.0	8.0	.6	7.4	.8	1.5	1.1	3.9	.9	(X)	4
24	Lumber and wood products.....	(S) 1.9	1.9	.2	1.7	.1	.3	.1	1.2	-	(X)	19
26	Paper and allied products.....	(D) 7.5	7.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	.7	.2	4.2	-	(X)	8
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	9.3	49.2	.3	48.8	3.3	7.4	17.8	20.3	3.1	1	1
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	8.2	20.8	.2	20.6	1.1	3.7	7.6	8.2	(D)	1	1
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	(S) 2.6	2.6	.1	2.5	.1	.3	.5	1.6	1.1	(X)	17
33	Primary metal industries.....	(S) 9.2	9.2	-	9.2	.8	2.8	2.2	3.5	-	(X)	8
34	Fabricated metal products.....	(S) 2.9	2.9	.4	2.5	.1	.7	.2	1.4	-	(X)	13
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	(S) 4.6	4.6	.5	4.1	.1	.4	.2	3.4	-	(X)	16
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	-	2.7	.5	2.2	-	.6	-	1.5	.1	(X)	15
37	Transportation equipment.....	(D) 3.1	3.1	.1	2.9	-	2.1	.1	.7	.1	(X)	6
Mountain Division:												
	Montana.....	(S) 1.5	1.5	-	1.4	.1	.4	.3	.6	.1	(X)	7
28	Idaho.....	3.0	5.2	.2	4.9	.6	2.3	1.1	.9	1.8	9	7
	Chemicals and allied products.....	-	1.4	-	1.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	1
	Wyoming.....	(S) (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
20	Colorado.....	(S) 7.0	7.0	.8	6.2	.1	1.3	.5	4.2	1.0	(X)	11
	Food and kindred products.....	(S) 1.2	1.2	.2	1.0	-	.5	-	.4	.1	(X)	17
	New Mexico.....	(S) (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
	Arizona.....	(S) (S)	(S)	(S)	4.6	.3	1.6	1.0	1.6	.1	(X)	(X)
	Utah.....	(S) 3.0	3.0	.4	2.6	.1	.7	.4	1.4	.2	(X)	14
	Nevada.....	(S) (S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(X)	(X)
Pacific Division:												
20	Washington.....	9.9	20.1	2.8	17.3	1.1	5.2	2.9	8.1	4.7	(X)	7
	Food and kindred products.....	(S) 1.8	1.8	.7	1.1	.1	.4	.1	.6	1.0	(X)	11
24	Lumber and wood products.....	(S) 6.7	6.7	.3	6.4	.5	2.0	.8	3.1	2.2	(X)	17
26	Paper and allied products.....	1.7	3.7	.1	3.5	.2	.5	1.0	1.8	(D)	1	4
	Oregon.....	(S) 25.9	25.9	1.5	24.4	3.8	7.4	5.7	7.5	24.3	(X)	7
24	Lumber and wood products.....	(S) 9.2	9.2	.2	9.0	1.5	3.7	1.7	2.1	5.8	(X)	14
26	Paper and allied products.....	(D) 8.3	8.3	.3	8.0	1.9	1.8	3.1	1.3	14.1	1	1
33	Primary metal industries.....	(D) 2.6	2.6	.2	2.4	.3	.9	.6	.6	-	(X)	14
	California.....	5.4	100.2	18.1	82.7	4.4	20.2	9.2	48.8	26.3	11	3
20	Food and kindred products.....	(S) 15.0	15.0	3.1	11.8	.8	2.2	.7	8.1	1.3	(X)	3
26	Paper and allied products.....	(S) 4.4	4.4	1.2	3.2	.3	.7	.3	1.9	3.3	(X)	16
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	1.4	14.9	3.1	11.8	.8	2.4	2.1	6.5	(D)	19	6
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	(D) 7.9	7.9	.5	7.4	.1	.6	.7	6.0	-	(X)	7
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products.....	(S) 4.1	4.1	1.2	2.9	-	1.0	.2	1.6	(D)	(X)	14
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	-	7.0	.9	6.2	.5	2.9	.8	2.0	-	(X)	12
33	Primary metal industries.....	-	5.6	.7	4.9	.2	.7	.7	3.3	.3	(X)	8
34	Fabricated metal products.....	(S) 5.8	5.8	.8	5.0	.7	.9	.7	2.6	.3	(X)	19
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	(S) 4.0	4.0	.8	3.2	.1	1.0	.1	2.0	.2	(X)	10
37	Transportation equipment.....	(S) 11.6	11.6	1.4	10.2	.3	2.9	.5	6.6	16.4	(X)	3
38	Instruments, related products.....	(S) 1.5	1.5	.4	1.1	-	.4	-	.7	.1	(X)	9
	Alaska.....	(S) 1.6	1.6	.1	1.5	.1	.7	.5	.1	.2	(X)	7
	Hawaii.....	(S) 4.7	4.7	.1	4.6	.2	1.2	.3	3.0	-	(X)	17

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. (NA) Not available. (S) Data suppressed because did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than \$1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the U.S. and State totals.

Table 5C. Solid Waste Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by SMSA  
for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979

(Millions of dollars)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Capital expenditures total	Total operating costs	Payment to government units for municipal solid waste	Other operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
				Total	By kind of cost					FACE	GAC
					Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment, leasing, and other cost			
Akron, Ohio.....	1.1	2.9	.3	2.6	-	.9	-	1.6	.3	3	13
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	(D)	5.4	.1	5.3	1.1	.9	.5	2.8	.9	1	3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	(D)	7.0	.1	6.9	.7	1.6	.9	3.6	.1	1	5
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.....	(S)	5.0	1.2	3.8	.2	.8	.1	2.6	.2	(X)	14
Anderson, Ind.....	1.5	1.4	-	1.4	-	1.1	.1	.2	.1	1	1
Ann Arbor, Mich.....	1.4	2.4	.3	2.2	.2	.9	.3	.9	.4	1	2
Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.....	(S)	3.8	.8	2.9	.2	.6	.9	1.2	.8	(X)	7
Atlanta, Ga.....	(S)	4.9	.4	4.5	.3	1.4	.3	2.5	1.5	(X)	7
Augusta, Ga-S.C.....	(D)	5.0	.3	4.7	.1	2.8	1.0	.8	(D)	(X)	6
Baltimore, Md.....	(S)	13.7	1.0	12.7	.8	1.8	2.1	8.1	.9	(X)	7
Baton Rouge, La.....	1.1	11.9	-	11.9	.8	1.9	.9	8.4	3.1	16	5
Battle Creek, Mich.....	-	1.0	.1	.8	-	.1	-	.7	.2	(X)	6
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.....	1.1	14.7	.1	14.6	.5	2.9	5.8	5.4	-	5	1
Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.....	(S)	1.0	.2	.8	-	.3	-	.5	(D)	(X)	7
Birmingham, Ala.....	(S)	2.7	.1	2.6	.1	.7	.2	1.6	-	(X)	12
Boston, Mass.....	(S)	11.4	.9	10.5	.2	3.5	.4	6.3	.8	(X)	6
Bridgeport, Conn.....	-	2.0	.2	1.8	-	.3	.2	1.3	-	(X)	14
Buffalo, N.Y.....	31.3	21.9	.5	21.4	.2	6.2	5.1	9.8	7.8	1	2
Canton, Ohio.....	(D)	2.5	.1	2.4	-	.8	.3	1.3	(D)	(X)	19
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	1.0	1.4	.7	.7	-	.2	-	.5	-	9	14
Charleston, S.C.....	(D)	2.2	.1	2.1	-	.3	.2	1.5	-	(X)	7
Charleston, W. Va.....	(D)	4.3	.1	4.2	.1	1.8	.9	1.5	.1	12	6
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.....	(S)	3.8	.1	3.7	.2	.7	.4	2.5	.4	(X)	18
Chicago, Ill.....	5.7	56.5	4.2	52.3	2.2	10.8	3.4	35.9	5.6	7	3
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	(S)	10.6	.5	10.1	.3	3.5	1.1	5.2	1.0	(X)	9
Cleveland, Ohio.....	(S)	21.5	1.1	20.4	.5	3.8	1.0	15.1	.7	(X)	3
Columbia, S.C.....	1.1	2.2	.1	2.2	.1	.2	.1	1.7	.9	1	8
Columbus, Ohio.....	(S)	5.4	.4	5.0	.1	1.7	.4	2.8	2.0	(X)	14
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	(D)	3.1	.1	3.0	.3	.1	.4	2.1	.1	(X)	1
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.....	(S)	11.6	1.3	10.3	.3	2.8	.9	6.4	.2	(X)	6
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	(S)	3.3	.2	3.1	.4	.7	.4	1.6	-	(X)	3
Dayton, Ohio.....	(D)	6.4	.6	5.8	.7	1.6	.2	3.3	.1	1	7
Decatur, Ill.....	(S)	1.4	.1	1.3	-	.2	.3	.8	.1	(X)	2
Denver-Boulder, Colo.....	(S)	5.6	.7	4.9	.1	1.1	.5	3.3	.9	(X)	13
Des Moines, Iowa.....	(S)	1.5	.4	1.1	.1	.3	.1	.6	-	(X)	12
Detroit, Mich.....	1.4	48.1	2.7	45.4	.6	10.1	3.2	31.7	3.5	13	2
Erie, Pa.....	(S)	2.0	.1	1.9	-	.2	.1	1.6	-	(X)	8
Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.....	(S)	1.2	-	1.2	.2	.5	.3	.1	(D)	(X)	6
Evansville, Ind.-Ky.....	(D)	3.1	.1	3.0	.2	.9	.4	1.6	(D)	(X)	5
Flint, Mich.....	(S)	4.5	.2	4.3	.2	.4	.2	3.5	4.0	(X)	2
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	(S)	3.1	.2	2.9	.1	.4	.2	2.2	.2	(X)	7
Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.....	-	1.7	-	1.7	-	.4	.1	1.2	-	(X)	1
Galveston-Texas City, Tex.....	(D)	6.4	.3	6.1	.2	.8	.2	4.9	(D)	1	3
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.....	(D)	19.4	.2	19.2	.3	3.4	2.8	12.7	-	(X)	5
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	(S)	4.5	.9	3.5	.2	.6	.4	2.3	-	(X)	14
Green Bay, Wis.....	(S)	2.0	.1	1.9	.1	.8	.2	.7	.1	(X)	7
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.....	(D)	3.6	.6	3.0	.4	1.0	.3	1.3	.3	4	10
Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.....	(S)	3.3	.7	2.6	.1	.6	.3	1.6	.2	(X)	10
Hallton-Middletown, Ohio.....	(S)	1.6	.2	1.4	.1	.2	.1	1.0	-	(X)	10
Harrisburg, Pa.....	(S)	1.2	.2	1.0	.1	.2	.1	.6	.3	(X)	4
Hartford, Conn.....	-	1.8	.1	1.8	-	.3	.3	1.1	.2	(X)	16
Houston, Tex.....	12.5	57.3	2.5	54.8	3.2	8.0	19.0	24.6	4.4	1	1
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio.....	(S)	3.3	.1	3.2	.2	1.4	.7	.9	.4	(X)	4
Indianapolis, Ind.....	(S)	6.6	.4	6.2	.4	1.1	.5	4.2	.3	(X)	6
Jacksonville, Fla.....	(S)	3.3	.2	3.1	.3	1.4	.3	1.1	.4	(X)	8
Jersey City, N.J.....	(S)	3.4	.4	3.0	.1	.3	.4	2.2	(D)	(X)	8
Johnstown, Pa.....	-	1.3	.1	1.2	-	-	.9	.3	.1	(X)	4
Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.....	(S)	4.6	.6	3.9	.4	.9	.7	2.0	-	(X)	6
Killeen-Temple, Tex.....	3.4	5.6	.1	5.5	.7	1.5	.4	2.9	.6	2	3
Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.....	(S)	2.6	.1	2.5	.1	.6	.2	1.6	.1	(X)	14
Lake Charles, La.....	4.5	6.8	-	6.8	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.0	.5	6	1
Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.....	(S)	2.4	.1	2.3	.3	.1	.5	1.4	-	(X)	1
Lancaster, Pa.....	3.6	.6	.6	2.9	.1	.6	.3	1.9	.1	(X)	14
Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.....	-	2.3	.1	2.3	.1	.2	.1	1.9	-	(X)	4
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.....	-	2.0	.2	1.8	-	.3	.4	1.1	.1	(X)	19
Lexington, Ky.....	(S)	1.6	.2	1.4	-	.2	.1	1.0	.3	(X)	18
Lima, Ohio.....	-	2.8	.2	2.6	.1	1.3	.1	1.1	(D)	(X)	10
Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.....	(S)	1.9	.6	1.3	-	.1	.1	1.0	-	(X)	7
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio.....	(S)	5.0	.1	4.9	.1	2.2	.6	2.0	.3	(X)	9
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	(S)	35.0	6.8	28.3	1.4	6.3	3.4	17.1	18.6	(X)	8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5C. Solid Waste Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by SMSA for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Capital expenditures total	Total operating costs	Payment to government units for municipal solid waste	Other operating costs					Cost re-covered	Standard error of estimates (percent)	
				Total	By kind of cost					PACE	GAC
					Depreciation	Labor	Materials and supplies	Services, equipment leasing, and other cost			
Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	(S)	10.1	0.3	9.8	0.3	3.2	0.7	5.7	1.0	(X)	12
Lowell, Mass.-N.H.	(S)	1.4	.1	1.3	-	.4	.1	.7	.1	(X)	19
Lubbock, Tex.	(S)	1.3	.1	1.1	.1	.1	-	.9	-	(X)	4
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.-Miss.	(S)	5.6	.4	5.2	.2	1.1	1.5	2.3	.5	(X)	10
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	(S)	10.3	.9	9.4	.5	2.2	.9	5.8	1.3	(X)	5
Mobile, Ala.	(S)	3.5	.1	3.5	.2	.6	1.6	1.1	.1	(X)	7
Modesto, Calif.	(S)	1.5	.3	1.2	.1	.2	-	.9	.4	(X)	10
Monroe, La.	(S)	1.2	-	1.2	-	.4	-	.8	-	(X)	3
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	(S)	5.8	.6	5.2	.6	1.8	.8	2.0	-	(X)	2
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	(S)	8.2	.2	8.0	.3	1.2	2.0	4.5	.1	(X)	4
New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	(S)	1.7	-	1.7	.1	.6	-	.9	(D)	(X)	6
New Orleans, La.	(S)	3.5	.1	3.4	.1	.4	.3	2.5	.2	(X)	6
New York, N.Y.-N.J.	1.3	18.1	1.5	16.6	.5	3.1	.9	12.0	1.9	19	6
Newark, N.J.	(S)	12.9	.6	12.4	.5	2.3	1.6	8.0	1.3	(X)	5
Newport News-Hampton, Va.	-	2.0	-	2.0	.1	1.0	.2	.6	(D)	(X)	4
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.	-	1.3	.1	1.2	.1	.4	-	.6	.1	(X)	7
Oklahoma City, Okla.	(S)	1.7	.2	1.5	.4	.2	.1	.8	.1	(X)	9
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	(S)	2.6	.5	2.2	-	.7	-	1.3	.1	(X)	9
Parkersburg-Marietta, W.Va.-Ohio	(D)	6.8	.1	6.8	.8	3.3	1.4	1.3	.3	(X)	3
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	(S)	2.5	.2	2.2	.1	.2	.1	1.8	.1	(X)	18
Pensacola, Fla.	(S)	1.1	.1	1.0	-	.3	.1	.6	(D)	(X)	5
Peoria, Ill.	(S)	4.2	.1	4.1	.4	.5	.6	2.6	(D)	(X)	4
Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.	(D)	1.7	-	1.6	.1	.2	.1	1.2	(D)	(X)	1
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	4.8	25.9	1.6	24.3	2.2	5.9	2.9	13.3	3.0	10	5
Phoenix, Ariz.	(S)	1.6	.1	1.5	.2	.4	.2	.7	.1	(X)	10
Pittsburgh, Pa.	(S)	29.3	.7	28.7	.2	2.4	2.0	24.1	.2	(X)	1
Portland, Maine	-	1.5	.4	1.1	.1	.3	.6	.2	.2	(X)	14
Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	(S)	7.9	.6	7.3	.8	2.0	1.3	3.2	8.4	(X)	16
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	(S)	2.9	-	2.9	.1	.4	.1	2.4	(D)	(X)	4
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.	(S)	3.2	.2	3.0	.1	.4	.2	2.2	-	(X)	8
Racine, Wis.	(S)	1.1	-	1.1	-	.2	.2	.6	.1	(X)	7
Raleigh-Durham, N.C.	(S)	1.4	.1	1.3	.1	.2	.4	.7	.4	(X)	19
Reading, Pa.	(S)	2.3	.2	2.1	.1	.3	.1	1.6	.2	(X)	14
Richmond, Va.	(D)	4.8	.2	4.6	.4	1.5	.9	1.8	.6	(X)	3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif.	(S)	8.3	1.7	6.6	.4	2.0	1.2	3.0	.3	(X)	5
Rochester, N.Y.	3.0	13.8	.5	13.3	1.5	2.7	2.0	7.0	(D)	1	3
Rockford, Ill.	(S)	2.5	.2	2.3	.1	.6	.3	1.3	.3	(X)	15
Sacramento, Calif.	(S)	2.0	.4	1.5	.1	.7	.1	.6	.2	(X)	14
Saginaw, Mich.	3.0	2.7	.1	2.6	.4	.1	.2	1.9	-	1	2
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	3.9	16.1	1.4	14.8	.7	4.3	.9	8.9	2.4	4	5
San Diego, Calif.	(S)	4.6	.3	4.3	.1	.8	.1	3.3	.2	(X)	3
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	1.2	21.4	3.6	17.8	.6	3.5	2.0	11.7	4.3	(X)	6
San Jose, Calif.	(S)	6.7	1.6	5.1	.3	1.6	.4	2.8	1.3	(X)	11
Savannah, Ga.	-	1.4	.1	1.3	.1	.3	.3	.7	-	(X)	14
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	(S)	7.6	1.6	6.0	.2	2.0	.9	2.9	3.1	(X)	16
South Bend, Ind.	-	1.5	.1	1.4	.1	.4	.2	.7	-	(X)	12
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	(S)	2.1	.1	2.1	.1	.4	.1	1.5	.4	(X)	16
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W.Va.	(D)	13.0	-	13.0	.1	4.3	2.2	6.4	.2	(X)	1
Stockton, Calif.	(S)	2.0	.2	1.8	.1	.4	.1	1.2	.2	(X)	12
Syracuse, N.Y.	(S)	5.0	.1	4.9	.3	2.3	.6	1.7	-	(X)	3
Tacoma, Wash.	(D)	1.9	.3	1.6	.1	.7	.2	.6	.1	(X)	4
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	(D)	7.2	.4	6.8	.3	.8	1.2	4.5	-	(X)	6
Terre Haute, Ind.	(S)	1.9	.1	1.8	.2	.3	-	1.3	.1	(X)	5
Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.	(D)	1.0	.2	.9	.1	.4	.2	.1	.9	(X)	19
Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	(S)	10.5	.3	10.2	.3	4.4	.9	4.6	.8	(X)	6
Trenton, N.J.	(S)	1.6	.5	1.0	-	.2	.2	.6	-	(X)	16
Tulsa, Okla.	(S)	1.6	-	1.6	.1	.4	.3	.8	-	(X)	10
Utica-Rome, N.Y.	(S)	7.2	5.6	1.6	.2	.5	.3	.6	.2	(X)	7
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	-	2.0	.2	1.8	.1	.1	-	1.6	-	(X)	4
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	-	1.1	.2	.9	.1	.2	.1	.5	.3	(X)	14
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa	.1	2.0	.1	2.0	.3	.6	.5	.6	.1	1	1
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.	1.9	8.4	.2	8.2	.4	1.3	1.6	5.0	.3	2	2
Wilmington, N.C.	(S)	3.5	-	3.5	.5	1.2	1.1	.7	1.1	(X)	1
York, Pa.	(S)	3.1	.5	2.6	.1	.8	.2	1.5	.2	(X)	10
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	(S)	5.1	.8	4.2	.2	1.8	.4	1.9	.2	(X)	15

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding. No major industry groups are shown. No SMSA totals are shown where PACE and GAC is less than \$1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater. Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the SMSA totals.

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. (S) Data suppressed because did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than \$1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater. (X) Not applicable.











**Table 6A. Quantities of Pollutants Removed and Related Statistics, by Industry for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued**

(Values in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons)

SIC code	Industry	Air pollution abatement					Water pollution abatement					Solid waste collection/disposal <sup>1</sup>		
		Operating costs	Quantity of pollutant removed				Operating costs	Quantity of pollutant removed				Operating costs	Quantity of solid waste removed	
			Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances and other		Total suspended solids	Biochemical oxygen demand	Chemical oxygen demand	Oil and grease toxic substances and other			
366	Electric, electronic equipment--Con.													
3661	Communication equipment.....	6.3	5.7	1.6	3.6	2.2	11.0	68.5	0.2	0.2	3.7	8.0	273.8	
3662	Telephone and telegraph apparatus..	4.3	5.1	(D)	3.3	(D)	6.7	(D)	(D)	.1	2.7	2.7	106.4	
3662	Radio and TV communication equip....	2.1	.6	(D)	.3	(D)	4.2	(D)	(D)	.1	1.0	5.3	167.4	
367	Electronic components, accessories...	8.9	4.1	.1	9.8	.9	20.3	5.5	1.1	.5	249.4	11.2	739.0	
3672	Cathode ray TV picture tubes.....	(S)	.1	-	(D)	.1	1.2	(D)	.3	-	1.4	(S)	32.0	
3674	Semiconductors, related devices....	3.7	2.0	-	1.4	.4	10.1	1.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.5	590.4	
3678	Electronic connectors.....	(S)	-	-	(D)	-	.9	.2	(D)	(D)	.8	(S)	9.2	
3679	Electronic components, n.e.c.....	4.3	.3	-	7.7	.1	6.9	.9	.1	.1	2.7	2.6	74.3	
369	Miscellaneous electrical equipment, supplies.....	9.4	41.4	6.8	.2	11.3	8.5	12.9	-	-	12.8	4.3	249.8	
3691	Storage batteries.....	7.3	33.5	6.2	-	(D)	4.8	11.0	(D)	-	5.4	1.4	97.4	
3694	Engine electrical equipment.....	1.1	(D)	(D)	.1	(D)	2.6	(D)	-	-	(D)	1.3	117.0	
37	Transportation equipment.....	96.4	484.6	42.5	49.4	114.7	95.5	594.5	24.6	12.6	217.9	109.1	4,252.8	
371	Motor vehicles and equipment.....	79.2	445.7	30.8	45.1	111.8	68.0	422.9	6.7	4.7	161.9	75.2	2,898.3	
3711	Motor vehicles and car bodies.....	57.7	323.8	14.9	24.5	2.8	27.2	43.1	2.8	1.3	24.9	40.7	1,389.8	
3713	Truck and bus bodies.....	(S)	2.9	-	1.6	(D)	(S)	(D)	-	-	.1	1.6	61.6	
3714	Motor vehicle parts, accessories...	20.7	118.1	15.9	19.0	108.5	40.5	(D)	3.9	3.4	136.8	31.6	1,425.6	
3715	Truck trailers.....	(S)	.9	-	-	(D)	(S)	-	-	-	.1	1.3	21.3	
372	Aircraft and parts.....	8.0	8.7	3.8	2.8	.6	14.8	19.4	16.8	6.8	20.3	13.3	382.1	
3721	Aircraft.....	2.5	1.3	(D)	.2	-	5.1	1.1	.3	.6	8.1	7.2	143.7	
3724	Aircraft engines and engine parts..	3.9	6.4	2.7	(D)	.1	6.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.8	3.6	121.6	
3728	Aircraft equipment, n.e.c.....	1.6	1.0	(D)	(D)	.5	3.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.4	2.5	116.7	
373	Ship, boat building, repairing.....	4.3	17.3	5.4	1.1	.5	5.8	149.8	.5	.7	14.9	12.1	574.9	
3731	Ship building and repairing.....	4.1	16.4	(D)	(D)	-	5.8	149.8	.5	(D)	14.9	10.5	505.7	
3743	Railroad equipment.....	2.5	8.7	(D)	.1	(D)	2.0	1.2	(D)	-	1.7	2.3	203.8	
3751	Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts....	(S)	1.0	-	-	-	.9	(D)	-	-	(D)	(S)	12.9	
376	Guided missiles, space vehicles.....	1.4	.9	-	.1	1.4	3.6	.4	.2	.2	14.1	3.3	77.8	
3761	Guided missiles, space vehicles....	(S)	.5	-	-	(D)	1.8	(D)	.1	(D)	(D)	2.3	51.5	
3764	Space propulsion units and parts....	(S)	.4	-	.1	(D)	1.8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	19.5	
379	Miscellaneous transportation equip- ment.....	(S)	2.3	.3	.1	.1	(S)	.1	.1	-	4.9	2.6	102.9	
3792	Travel trailers and campers.....	(S)	.6	-	(D)	.1	(S)	-	-	-	-	1.1	31.6	
3795	Tanks and tank components.....	(S)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(S)	(D)	-	-	(D)	1.1	(D)	
38	Instruments, related products.....	10.6	28.7	1.7	19.8	2.2	25.1	26.3	16.6	24.9	19.0	27.9	427.1	
3811	Engineering, scientific instruments..	(S)	.4	.2	.1	-	.3	-	-	-	-	(S)	19.1	
382	Measuring, controlling devices.....	(S)	.6	.1	.1	.1	3.5	1.0	-	-	2.3	4.3	69.9	
3823	Process control instruments.....	(S)	(D)	-	-	-	(S)	-	-	-	-	1.2	14.1	
3825	Instruments to measure electricity.	(S)	(D)	-	-	-	2.0	(D)	-	-	.2	1.8	22.7	
384	Medical instruments, supplies.....	1.6	1.5	.6	1.5	.1	1.5	.5	.4	-	.3	3.6	97.5	
3841	Surgical and medical instruments...	(S)	.1	.6	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	1.4	20.1	
3842	Surgical appliances and supplies....	(S)	1.4	-	(D)	(D)	1.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	.3	1.9	68.8	
3861	Photographic equipment and supplies..	7.4	(D)	(D)	18.1	(D)	18.5	23.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	17.8	210.9	
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	6.5	33.9	.2	6.8	.9	4.3	4.6	4.0	.3	2.5	12.6	597.3	
391	Jewelry, silver, and plated ware....	(S)	.9	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	.1	(S)	8.4	
394	Toys and sporting goods.....	(S)	11.6	-	.2	.1	.5	.7	3.7	-	.1	3.8	317.7	
3944	Games, toys, children's vehicles...	(S)	-	-	(D)	-	(S)	.4	-	-	(D)	1.9	40.3	
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c...	(S)	11.5	-	(D)	.1	(S)	.3	-	-	(D)	1.8	49.4	
399	Miscellaneous manufactures.....	4.1	4.7	.2	4.8	.8	1.5	2.8	.2	.3	.6	4.8	147.0	
3996	Hard surface floor coverings.....	2.9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	-	-	1.4	68.4	
3999	Manufacturing industries, n.e.c....	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	.3	.6	1.5	35.7	

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. (NA) Not available. (S) Data suppressed because did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than \$1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>The operating cost for solid waste includes payment to governmental units (solid waste collection/disposal) and operating cost as reported in table 5.

<sup>2</sup>Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products is excluded.









Table 6B. Quantities of Pollutants Removed and Related Statistics, by State and Major Industry Group for Establishments With 20 or More Employees: 1979—Continued

(Value in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons)

SIC code	State and major industry group	Air pollution abatement					Water pollution abatement					Solid waste collection/disposal <sup>1</sup>		
		Operating costs	Quantity of pollutant removed				Operating costs	Quantity of pollutant removed				Operating costs	Quantity of solid waste removed	
			Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other		Total suspended solids	Biochemical oxygen demand	Chemical oxygen demand	Oil and grease toxic substances and other			
	Mountain Division--Continued													
29	Wyoming.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	1.4	72.0	6.9	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	
	Petroleum and coal products.....	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	1.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	
20	Colorado.....	29.3	766.0	1.0	3.7	1.2	12.6	139.2	11.9	11.6	16.6	7.0	1,343.9	
28	Food and kindred products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.2	47.0	11.3	10.9	5.3	1.2	112.1	
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	
33	Primary metal industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.1	(D)	-	-	(D)	(S)	(D)	
34	Fabricated metal products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	
38	Instruments, related products.....	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	1.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	
33	New Mexico.....	28.6	132.5	160.6	21.2	.4	1.2	68.4	(D)	2.9	.6	(S)	(S)	
	Primary metal industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	
29	Arizona.....	50.9	654.8	959.5	11.7	.5	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	4.8	6,936.0	
29	Utah.....	22.5	275.8	352.1	83.1	(D)	4.4	21.5	.5	1.1	20.0	3.0	952.3	
33	Petroleum and coal products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.1	(D)	.2	1.0	(D)	(S)	(S)	
	Primary metal industries.....	18.2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	
	Nevada.....	2.7	4.4	-	.2	14.7	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
	Pacific Division:													
20	Washington.....	79.3	924.9	141.2	206.3	57.0	55.5	263.3	216.6	300.6	148.0	20.1	3,237.0	
24	Food and kindred products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.8	418.6	
26	Lumber and wood products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	2.0	15.7	(D)	(D)	.3	6.7	1,421.0	
26	Paper and allied products.....	11.6	151.4	67.7	(D)	(D)	35.5	146.4	181.8	274.5	(D)	3.7	546.7	
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	11.4	(D)	20.6	(D)	-	7.6	(D)	1.3	2.1	(D)	(S)	(S)	
33	Primary metal industries.....	39.7	108.8	(D)	3.5	42.7	3.4	6.6	.3	(D)	2.5	(S)	(S)	
37	Transportation equipment.....	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	1.6	(D)	-	-	(D)	(S)	(S)	
24	Oregon.....	29.0	1,321.6	71.5	6.5	12.5	33.1	196.0	116.2	37.4	50.7	25.9	2,233.0	
26	Lumber and wood products.....	7.6	693.3	.2	2.0	1.1	2.7	13.6	7.9	-	4.9	9.2	889.2	
26	Paper and allied products.....	8.1	253.1	(D)	.2	(D)	19.4	112.8	96.1	(D)	18.9	8.3	328.6	
33	Primary metal industries.....	10.1	49.1	(D)	.1	4.5	6.2	12.7	-	-	(D)	2.6	180.4	
38	Instruments, related products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
20	California.....	254.8	2,635.6	1,066.7	1,021.4	57.8	120.0	964.7	192.3	544.9	615.8	100.2	8,106.0	
26	Food and kindred products.....	7.3	98.0	(D)	.5	2.4	10.8	557.1	154.4	186.2	25.3	15.0	1,823.0	
27	Paper and allied products.....	2.3	54.0	.1	11.6	(D)	4.3	36.1	21.9	12.6	.3	4.4	240.1	
27	Printing and publishing.....	1.1	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	22.7	37.1	(D)	6.9	12.1	14.6	14.0	5.5	11.2	13.0	14.9	369.1	
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	145.0	108.6	1,041.2	931.5	(D)	52.6	191.5	8.2	327.4	167.2	7.9	428.7	
30	Rubber, misc. plastics products.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.1	144.0	
32	Stone, clay, glass products.....	20.9	1,976.6	11.4	6.9	-	3.0	10.1	(D)	(D)	103.7	7.0	1,385.4	
33	Primary metal industries.....	21.8	242.9	2.2	34.5	22.0	13.7	137.0	(D)	(D)	11.3	5.6	1,819.6	
34	Fabricated metal products.....	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	3.0	2.5	.1	1.7	19.3	5.8	73.9	
35	Machinery, except electrical.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	1.5	.2	-	(D)	2.1	4.0	246.3	
36	Electric, electronic equipment.....	5.8	12.9	.4	8.4	(D)	5.5	(D)	.2	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
37	Transportation equipment.....	9.3	6.4	-	3.9	2.4	7.5	2.1	.3	(D)	18.6	11.6	282.1	
38	Instruments, related products.....	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	.4	1.5	51.6	
	Alaska.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	6.2	22.2	10.4	12.1	17.4	1.6	107.6	
	Hawaii.....	1.9	50.6	2.3	2.1	.1	3.6	8.3	6.5	-	162.7	4.7	2,431.8	

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. (NA) Not available. (S) Data suppressed because did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than \$1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater.

<sup>1</sup>The operating cost for solid waste includes payment for governmental units (solid waste collection/disposal) and operating costs as reported in table 5.

<sup>2</sup>Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, is excluded.







# Appendix A. Pollution Abatement Form and Instructions

DUE DATE: 60 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF FORM Form Approved: O.M.B. No. 41-R2807

<p>FORM MA-200 (11-23-79)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SURVEY ON POLLUTION ABATEMENT COSTS AND EXPENDITURES - 1979</p>	<p><b>NOTICE</b> - Response to this inquiry is required by law (title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law, your report to the Census Bureau is confidential. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.</p>								
<p><b>Please read</b> the instructions before completing this report.</p>	<p><b>RETURN THIS COPY</b></p> <p><i>(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)</i></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td colspan="2">Name of person to contact regarding this report</td> <td colspan="2">Telephone</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Area code</td> <td>Number</td> <td colspan="2">Extension</td> </tr> </table>	Name of person to contact regarding this report		Telephone		Area code	Number	Extension	
Name of person to contact regarding this report		Telephone							
Area code		Number	Extension						
<p><b>RETURN TO</b> Bureau of the Census 1201 East Tenth Street Jeffersonville, Indiana 47132</p>									
<p><b>Change of operating status</b></p> <p>Mark (X) one if applicable</p> <p>This establishment has been</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Idle <span style="margin-left: 100px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Closed</span></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Sold - To whom? <span style="margin-left: 100px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify</span></p>									

**GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

The purpose of the questionnaire is to collect total expenditures made by industry to abate pollutant emissions. The survey covers current operating costs and capital expenditures made to reduce pollution in its air, water, or solid forms.

If you cannot answer a question from your company records, please estimate the answer carefully. In particular cases, identification of abatement expenditures may require the joint efforts of your establishment's financial and engineering staff.

Report data on a calendar year basis for 1979. However, if your establishment uses a fiscal year that ends between 10/31/79 and 2/29/80, fiscal year data will be acceptable.

Answer all questions. If data based on book records are not available, carefully prepared estimates are acceptable. If your establishment did not operate for a full year, please indicate the disposition by marking the appropriate box(es) in section pertaining to "Change in Operating Status." If you have any questions regarding this report, please call (301) 763-1755.

Report all value figures in thousands of dollars.

For example:

<i>If the value figure for the year is -</i>	
\$5,600,000 - Report as	_ _ _ 5 , 6 0 0
\$5,600 - Report as	_ _ _ _ _ 6
\$560 - Report as	_ _ _ _ _ 1
\$499 - Mark box less than \$500 and greater than 0	
\$0 - Report as	→ 0 (zero)

This report is required only for the establishment specified in the address block of the report form. Do not combine this report with other establishments in your company even though both operations may jointly use the same pollution abatement facilities. When this occurs, apportion the expenditures and costs according to the rate of pollution abatement equipment utilization or the relative amounts of pollutants produced.

The MA-200 survey form has been changed for items 5, 6, 8, and 10. Please read the instructions for these items carefully.

**Item 1 - WHO SHOULD REPORT?**

(a) **NO POLLUTION ABATEMENT ACTIVITIES** - Every concern receiving a report form which had no pollution abatement capital expenditures, payments to government, or annual operating costs and expenses during 1979 should answer only item 1, certify in item 12, and return form for processing. Failure to return the form will require the issuance of followup letters.

(b) **POLLUTION ABATEMENT ACTIVITIES** - Every concern receiving a report form which had some pollution abatement capital expenditures or payments to government or annual operating costs and expenses during 1979 is required to submit data for items 2-11 as applicable.

**Item 1 - IF NO PAYMENTS TO GOVERNMENT, CAPITAL, OR CURRENT COST INCURRED**

Mark (X) in box for appropriate reason

<p>1. <input type="checkbox"/> No pollutants generated</p> <p>2. <input type="checkbox"/> Cost included in rent, taxes, lease agreement, or removal without charge or payment (such as scavenger services)</p>	<p>3. <input type="checkbox"/> All costs less than \$500</p> <p>4. <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify</p>
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**Important** Before marking item 1, please review items 7 and 8 on page 2, under normal operations those expenses such as sewage fees and trash removal in excess of \$500 should be reported on this form.

**SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS**

**CAPITAL EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT FOR POLLUTION ABATEMENT - 1979**

- ▶ **Capital expenditures for new plant and equipment** include new plant and equipment acquisitions (both replacement and expansion) and expenditures for construction in progress. Capital expenditures are those chargeable to your establishment's accounts for plant and equipment that are subject to depreciation or to amortization. Total capital expenditures for abatement include expenditures for both end-of-line techniques and changes-in-production processes.
- ▶ **Item 2a - End-of-line techniques** treat air pollutants after their generation in your production processes by use of separately identifiable abatement (retrofit) facilities such as dust collectors, scrubbers, precipitators, or other treatment processes. These facilities are installed exclusively for the purpose of abating pollutant emissions from your plant or property.
- ▶ **Item 2b - Changes-in-production processes** reduce or eliminate the generation of pollutants by employing material substitution, improved catalysts, reuse of waste or water, and equipment alteration. These changes may involve converting equipment to handle the use of substitute fuels that generate less pollutants. Item 2b refers to new plant and equipment necessary for such changes in production processes. If your establishment has made expenditures for changes-in-production processes, estimate the expenditures as the difference between expenditures on new plant and equipment that your establishment actually made for changes-in-production processes and what your establishment would have spent for comparable plant and equipment without air pollution abatement features.
- ▶ **Item 2d - To estimate the impact of emission standards** upon capital investment for pollution abatement in industry, it is necessary to match investment expenditures to major types of air pollutants abated. Note: Some techniques abate both sulfur oxides and particulates. If your establishment uses any of these techniques, include the expenditures for these techniques under the category "sulfur oxides."

- ▶ **Item 3a - Same as Item 2a**, except that it refers to waste water treatment techniques such as trickling filters, settling ponds, clarifiers, oil spill dikes, and other separately identifiable treatment techniques.
- ▶ **Item 3b - Same as Item 2b**, except that it refers to abatement of water pollutants. The purpose of pollution abatement may be achieved by converting processes and equipment to enable recycling (closed or partially closed loop systems) or to enable additional uses of water prior to discharge. Do not include capital expenditures undertaken exclusively for the purpose of insuring adequate water supply for production.
- ▶ **Item 4 - Disposal of solid waste** refers to the containment, transfer, or other disposal of solid wastes by means acceptable to local, State, or Federal authorities and includes sanitary or other landfill methods, incineration, and dumping in designated authorized areas. Excludes capital expenditures made for new plant and equipment designed for the disposal of salable items such as scrap metal, scrap paper, scrap wood, etc.
- ▶ **Item 5 - Gross value of assets** include all fixed depreciable assets for pollution abatement on the books depreciable at the end of the year. The book value represents the actual cost of assets at the time they were acquired, including cost incurred in making the assets useable (such as transportation and installation).

Included are all buildings, structures, machinery, and equipment (production, office, transportation equipment for abatement activities) for which depreciation or amortization reserves are maintained. Excluded are nondepreciable capital assets, including inventories and intangible assets such as patent rights and royalties. Also excluded are land and depletable assets such as timber and minerals rights. Report value of assets by form of pollution abated (air, water, or solid waste).

**Item 2 - CAPITAL EXPENDITURES FOR ABATEMENT OF AIR POLLUTANTS**

Item code	Expenditures in 1979 (Report in thousands of dollars)		
	Millions (\$000)	Thousands (000)	Mark (X) here if less than \$500 and greater than 0.
a. Report your total expenditures in 1979 for new plant and equipment designed to abate air pollutants through end-of-line techniques	1010	\$	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. In addition or as an alternative to end-of-line techniques, did this establishment make expenditures to acquire or modify plant and equipment for changes-in-production processes to abate air pollutants? <input type="checkbox"/> YES → Report the difference between these expenditures for new plant and equipment and the expenditures that you would have made for comparable plant and equipment without air pollutant abatement features. <input type="checkbox"/> NO - Skip to c	1040	\$	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. TOTAL AIR CAPITAL (Sum of lines 2a and 2b)	1050	\$	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Distribute total expenditures (item 2c) in terms of percent by type of pollutants abated. Please give your best estimates.  For example, if you reported \$1,350,000 in item 2c, this equals the 100% in item 2d. Break this total expenditure figure into percents between the listed types of air pollutants abated.  <i>Example</i> (1) Particulates . . . . . 50% (2) Sulfur oxides . . . . . 00% (3) Nitrogen oxides, etc. . . . . 35% (4) Other . . . . . 15% TOTAL . . . . . 100%	Percentage		
	(1) Particulates	1060	%
	(2) Sulfur oxides	1070	%
	(3) Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide	1080	%
	(4) Other (heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances) - Specify	1090	%
TOTAL PERCENTAGE		100%	

**Item 3 - CAPITAL EXPENDITURES FOR ABATEMENT OF WATER POLLUTANTS**

Item code	Expenditures in 1979 (Report in thousands of dollars)		
	Millions (\$000)	Thousands (000)	Mark (X) here if less than \$500 and greater than 0.
a. Report your total expenditures in 1979 for new plant and equipment designed to abate water pollutants through end-of-line techniques	2010	\$	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. In addition or as an alternative to end-of-line techniques, did this establishment make expenditures to acquire or modify plant and equipment for changes-in-production processes to abate water pollutants? <input type="checkbox"/> YES → Report the difference between these expenditures for new plant and equipment and the expenditures that you would have made for comparable plant and equipment without water pollutant abatement features. <input type="checkbox"/> NO - Skip to c	2040	\$	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. TOTAL WATER CAPITAL (Sum of lines 3a and 3b)	2050	\$	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Item 4 - CAPITAL EXPENDITURES FOR SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL**

Report your total expenditures in 1979 on new plant and equipment designed for the disposal of solid waste	3010	\$	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Item 5 - GROSS VALUE OF DEPRECIABLE ASSETS FOR POLLUTION ABATEMENT (original cost, end of year)	Item code	Gross value of assets in 1979 (Report in thousands of dollars)		
		Mark (X) here if less than \$500 and greater than 0.		
		Millions (\$000)	Thousands (000)	
Report your best estimate of the original costs of your in-place plant and equipment for pollution abatement by form of pollution abated.				
a. Air	3020			<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Water	3030			<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Solid waste	3040			<input type="checkbox"/>
d. TOTAL (Sum of lines 5a through 5c)	3050			<input type="checkbox"/>

SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS

COST RECOVERED THROUGH ABATEMENT ACTIVITIES - 1979

COST OF POLLUTION ABATEMENT - Continued

▶ **Item 6** - The estimate of costs recovered through abatement activities may have two parts: (1) the value of materials or energy reclaimed through abatement activities that were reused in production, and (2) revenue that was obtained from the sale of materials or energy reclaimed through abatement activities. Heat is an example of reclaimed energy. Value and revenue are net of any additional cost incurred for additional processing of materials or energy to make them reusable or salable. Do not reduce annual costs of abatement (item 8) by the estimate reported here.

Report cost recovered by form of pollution abated (air, water, or solid waste).

▶ **Item 7a** - Report all payments to governmental units for your industrial and/or sanitary sewage use. Include payments made to government for overstrength effluent charges, sewer district tax assessment, etc. Include sewage payments which are included in your local tax bill; estimate if necessary.

▶ **Item 7b** - Report all payments to governmental units for your solid waste collection disposal services. Included are collection costs to municipal agency (haulers) and disposal cost such as dump or burial fees at a landfill or incinerator.

▶ **Item 8** - Report the annual operating costs and expenses for pollution abatement incurred in 1979. Include all costs and expenses to operate and maintain plant(s) and equipment to abate air or water pollutants or collection disposal of solid waste, and/or services provided by private contractors.

Note: This item should include the operating cost for all pollution abatement equipment and processes in operation during 1979 regardless of the year the equipment was installed or the process initiated.

Do not include expenditures for pollution abatement research and development or health and safety.

Do not include interest for financing pollution abatement capital expenditures.

Include the estimated costs of materials, parts, fuel, power, labor, and depreciation (or amortization) due to the use of plant and equipment to abate air or water pollutant discharges or dispose of solid wastes. Include increased costs for fuel and power incurred to reduce pollution (for example, low sulfur fuel, increased fuel or power consumption). Include leasing costs of equipment used in abatement and cost of abatement services provided by private contractors.

If you abate pollutants (air, water, or solid waste), be sure to complete the corresponding quantity section (items 9-11).

Item 6 - COSTS RECOVERED THROUGH ABATEMENT ACTIVITIES	Item code	Costs recovered in 1979 (Report in thousands of dollars)		
		Mark (X) here if less than \$500 and greater than 0.		
		Millions (\$000)	Thousands (000)	
Report your best estimate of the value of materials or energy reclaimed (costs recovered) through pollution abatement activities and either reused in production or sold by form of pollution abated. (Exclude the value of items if they would have been recovered, sold, or reused in production in the absence of any pollution control regulations.)				
a. Air	4010	\$		<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Water	4020	\$		<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Solid waste	4030	\$		<input type="checkbox"/>
d. TOTAL (Sum of lines 6a through 6c)	4050	\$		<input type="checkbox"/>

Item 7 - PAYMENTS TO GOVERNMENT FOR POLLUTION REMOVAL	Item code	Annual costs in 1979 (Report in thousands of dollars)		
		Mark (X) here if less than \$500 and greater than 0.		
		Millions (\$000)	Thousands (000)	
Total payments to governmental (Federal, State, county, local) units for -				
a. Public sewage use (If you report on this line, be sure to complete ITEM 10.)	5010	\$		<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Municipal solid waste collection/disposal (If you report on this line, be sure to complete ITEM 11.)	5020	\$		<input type="checkbox"/>

**Item 8 - ANNUAL OPERATING COSTS FOR POLLUTION ABATEMENT**  
 Report your best estimate of the annual costs of pollution abatement activities, by kind of cost and by form of pollution abated, including services provided by private contractors (trash removal, etc.).  
**NOTE: DO NOT reduce your estimate by costs recovered (item 6). DO NOT include the payments to governmental units (item 7).**

Mark (X) the box in shaded area if less than \$500 and greater than 0.	ANNUAL COSTS IN 1979 (Report in thousand of dollars)									
	AIR		WATER		SOLID WASTE		TOTAL			
	Millions (\$000)	Thousands (000)	Millions (\$000)	Thousands (000)	Millions (\$000)	Thousands (000)	Millions (\$000)	Thousands (000)	Millions (\$000)	Thousands (000)
a. Depreciation or amortization		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Labor		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Materials and supplies		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Services, equipment leasing, and other costs		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
e. TOTAL (Sum of lines 8a through 8d)		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>

SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS FOR TONNAGES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED			
<p>▶ <b>Item 9 – Report the annual total tonnages of the listed air pollutants abated during 1979.</b> The tonnages should include all air pollutants abated during 1979 by new as well as previously existing pollution abatement equipment. If this information is not available from records, report engineering estimates where possible.</p> <p>▶ <b>Item 10 – Report the annual total tonnages of the listed water pollutants during 1979.</b> The tonnages should include all water pollutants abated during 1979 by new as well as previously existing pollution abatement equipment. If this information is not available from records, report engineering estimates where possible.</p> <p>▶ <b>Item 11 – Report the annual tonnages of solid waste disposed of by means acceptable to local, State, and Federal authorities.</b> Solid wastes disposed consists of all solid wastes including those wastes generated by air and water pollution abatement activities.</p>			
<b>Item 9 – AIR POLLUTANTS ABATED BY WEIGHT</b>		Item code	Mark (X) here if less than 1/2 ton and greater than 0.
On the basis of your best judgement estimate the total tonnages of specific air pollutants abated during 1979 by new as well as previously installed pollution abatement facilities.		Tonnage abated in 1979	
a. Particulates	9010	Tons	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Sulfur oxides	9020	Tons	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide	9030	Tons	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Other (heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances) – <i>Specify</i>			
_____	9040	Tons	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Item 10 – WATER POLLUTANTS ABATED BY WEIGHT</b>			
On the basis of your best judgement, estimate the total tonnages of specific water pollutants abated during 1979 by new as well as previously installed pollution abatement facilities.			
a. Total suspended solids (dry weight basis)	9110	Tons	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD5)	9120	Tons	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	9130	Tons	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Other (oil and grease, toxic substances, etc.) – <i>Specify</i>			
_____	9150	Tons	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Item 11 – SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL BY WEIGHT</b>			
On the basis of your best judgement, estimate the tonnage of solid waste properly disposed during 1979, including those wastes generated by air and water pollution abatement activities (e.g., dust, fly ash, sludge, and contained liquids). Exclude the weight of any materials that are reclaimed and also exclude the weight of dissolved solids in the waste water effluent.		9510	Tons <input type="checkbox"/>
Remarks – Suggestions for improvements in this questionnaire are solicited.			
<b>Item 12 – CERTIFICATION OF SUBSTANTIAL ACCURACY OF REPORT</b>			
Signature of authorized person		Title	
Address (Number, street, city, State, ZIP code)		Date	

## Appendix B. Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

(Titles and definitions of the SMSA's in the State established by the Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, as of December 1979)

### Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas

<b>Boston-Lawrence-Lowell, Mass.-N.H.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Boston, Mass., SMSA; Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H., SMSA; Lowell, Mass.-N.H., SMSA; and Brockton, Mass., SMSA
<b>Chicago-Gary, Ill.-Ind.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Chicago, Ill., SMSA, and Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind., SMSA
<b>Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind., SMSA, and Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio, SMSA
<b>Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio</b> . . . . .	Consists of Cleveland, Ohio, SMSA; Akron, Ohio, SMSA; and Lorain-Elyria, Ohio, SMSA
<b>Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Detroit, Mich., SMSA, and Ann Arbor, Mich., SMSA
<b>Houston-Galveston, Tex.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Houston, Tex., SMSA, and Galveston-Texas City, Tex., SMSA
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, Calif.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif., SMSA; Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif., SMSA; Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif., SMSA; and Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif., SMSA
<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale, Fla.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Miami, Fla., SMSA, and Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla., SMSA
<b>Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Milwaukee, Wis., SMSA, and Racine, Wis., SMSA
<b>New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.</b>	Consists of New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA; Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., SMSA; Newark, N.J., SMSA; Jersey City, N.J., SMSA; New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J., SMSA; Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J., SMSA; Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J., SMSA; Stamford, Conn., SMSA; and Norwalk, Conn., SMSA
<b>Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, Pa.-Del.-N.J.-Md.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J., SMSA; Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md., SMSA; and Trenton, N.J., SMSA
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, Calif.</b> . . . . .	Consists of San Francisco-Oakland, Calif., SMSA; San Jose, Calif., SMSA; and Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif., SMSA
<b>Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Seattle-Everett, Wash., SMSA, and Tacoma, Wash., SMSA

### Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

<b>Abilene, Tex.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Callahan, Jones, and Taylor Counties, Tex.
<b>Akron, Ohio</b> . . . . .	Consists of Portage and Summit Counties, Ohio
<b>Albany, Ga.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Dougherty and Lee Counties, Ga.
<b>Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Albany, Montgomery, Rensselaer, Saratoga, and Schenectady Counties, N.Y.
<b>Albuquerque, N. Mex.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Bernalillo and Sandoval Counties, N. Mex.
<b>Alexandria, La.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Grant and Rapides Parishes, La.
<b>Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Carbon, Lehigh, and Northampton Counties, Pa.; and Warren County, N.J.
<b>Altoona, Pa.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Blair County, Pa.
<b>Amarillo, Tex.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Potter and Randall Counties, Tex.
<b>Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Orange County, Calif.
<b>Anchorage, Alaska</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Anchorage Division, Alaska
<b>Anderson, Ind.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Madison County, Ind.

<b>Ann Arbor, Mich.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Washtenaw County, Mich.
<b>Anniston, Ala.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Calhoun County, Ala.
<b>Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Calumet, Outagamie, and Winnebago Counties, Wis.
<b>Asheville, N.C.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Buncombe and Madison Counties, N.C.
<b>Atlanta, Ga.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Butts, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, De Kalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Newton, Paulding, Rockdale, and Walton Counties, Ga.
<b>Atlantic City, N.J.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Atlantic County, N.J.
<b>Augusta, Ga.-S.C.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Columbia and Richmond Counties, Ga., and Aiken County, S.C.
<b>Austin, Tex.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Hays, Travis, and Williamson Counties, Tex.
<b>Bakersfield, Calif.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Kern County, Calif.
<b>Baltimore, Md.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Baltimore city and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard Counties, Md.
<b>Baton Rouge, La.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Ascension, East Baton Rouge, Livingston, and West Baton Rouge Parishes, La.
<b>Battle Creek, Mich.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Barry and Calhoun Counties, Mich.
<b>Bay City, Mich.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Bay County, Mich.
<b>Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Hardin, Jefferson, and Orange Counties, Tex.
<b>Billings, Mont.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Yellowstone County, Mont.
<b>Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Hancock, Harrison, and Stone Counties, Miss.
<b>Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Broome and Tioga Counties, N.Y., and Susquehanna County, Pa.
<b>Birmingham, Ala.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Walker Counties, Ala.
<b>Bismarck, N. Dak.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Burleigh and Morton Counties, N. Dak.
<b>Bloomington, Ind.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Monroe County, Ind.
<b>Bloomington-Normal, Ill.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with McLean County, Ill.
<b>Boise City, Idaho</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Ada County, Idaho
<b>Boston, Mass.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Beverly, Lynn, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Boxford, Danvers, Hamilton, Lynnfield, Manchester, Marblehead, Middleton, Nahant, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ashland, Bedford, Belmont, Boxborough; Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Framingham, Holliston, Lexington, Lincoln, Natick, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Stoneham, Sudbury, Wakefield, Watertown, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Quincy city, and Bellingham, Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Franklin, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Abington, Duxbury, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Rockland, Scituate towns in Plymouth County; and Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County, Mass.
<b>Bradenton, Fla.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Manatee County, Fla.
<b>Bridgeport, Conn.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Bridgeport and Shelton cities, and Easton, Fairfield, Monroe, Stratford, and Trumbull towns in Fairfield County; and Derby and Milford cities in New Haven County, Conn.
<b>Bristol, Conn.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Bristol city and Burlington town in Hartford County, and Plymouth town in Litchfield County, Conn.
<b>Brockton, Mass.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Easton town in Bristol County; Avon town in Norfolk County; and Brockton city, and Bridgewater, East Bridgewater, Halifax, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County, Mass.
<b>Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Cameron County, Tex.
<b>Bryan-College Station, Tex.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Brazos County, Tex.
<b>Buffalo, N.Y.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Erie and Niagara Counties, N.Y.
<b>Burlington, N.C.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Alamance County, N.C.
<b>Caguas, P. R.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Caguas, Gurabo, and San Lorenzo Municipios, P.R.
<b>Canton, Ohio</b> . . . . .	Consists of Carroll and Stark Counties, Ohio
<b>Cedar Rapids, Iowa</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Linn County, Iowa
<b>Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Champaign County, Ill.



<b>Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.</b> .....	Consists of Berkeley, Charleston, and Dorchester Counties, S.C.
<b>Charleston, W. Va.</b> .....	Consists of Kanawha and Putnam Counties, W. Va.
<b>Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.</b> .....	Consists of Gaston, Mecklenburg, and Union Counties, N.C.
<b>Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.</b> .....	Consists of Hamilton, Marion, and Sequatchie Counties, Tenn.; and Catoosa, Dade, and Walker Counties, Ga.
<b>Chicago, Ill.</b> .....	Consists of Cook, Du Page, Kane, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties, Ill.
<b>Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.</b> .....	Consists of Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, Ohio; Boone, Campbell, and Kenton Counties, Ky.; and Dearborn County, Ind.
<b>Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.</b> .....	Consists of Montgomery County, Tenn. and Christian County, Ky.
<b>Cleveland, Ohio</b> .....	Consists of Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, and Medina Counties, Ohio
<b>Colorado Springs, Colo.</b> .....	Consists of El Paso and Teller Counties, Colo.
<b>Columbia, Mo.</b> .....	Coextensive with Boone County, Mo.
<b>Columbia, S.C.</b> .....	Consists of Lexington and Richland Counties, S.C.
<b>Columbus, Ga.-Ala.</b> .....	Consists of Chattahoochee County and Columbus (consolidated government), Ga., and Russell County, Ala.
<b>Columbus, Ohio</b> .....	Consists of Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Madison, and Pickaway Counties, Ohio
<b>Corpus Christi, Tex.</b> .....	Consists of Nueces and San Patricio Counties, Tex.
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.</b> .....	Consists of Collin, Dallas, Denton, Ellis, Hood, Johnson, Kaufman, Parker, Rockwall, Tarrant, and Wise Counties, Tex.
<b>Danbury, Conn.</b> .....	Consists of Danbury city and Bethel, Brookfield, New Fairfield, Newtown, and Redding towns in Fairfield County; and New Milford town in Litchfield County, Conn.
<b>Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.</b> .....	Consists of Scott County, Iowa and Henry and Rock Island Counties, Ill.
<b>Dayton, Ohio</b> .....	Consists of Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties, Ohio
<b>Daytona Beach, Fla.</b> .....	Coextensive with Volusia County, Fla.
<b>Decatur, Ill.</b> .....	Coextensive with Macon County, Ill.
<b>Denver-Boulder, Colo.</b> .....	Consists of Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, Douglas, Gilpin, and Jefferson Counties, Colo.
<b>Des Moines, Iowa</b> .....	Consists of Polk and Warren Counties, Iowa
<b>Detroit, Mich.</b> .....	Consists of Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties, Mich.
<b>Dubuque, Iowa</b> .....	Coextensive with Dubuque County, Iowa
<b>Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.</b> .....	Consists of St. Louis County, Minn. and Douglas County, Wis.
<b>Eau Claire, Wis.</b> .....	Consists of Chippewa and Eau Claire Counties, Wis.
<b>El Paso, Tex.</b> .....	Coextensive with El Paso County, Tex.
<b>Elkhart, Ind.</b> .....	Coextensive with Elkhart County, Ind.
<b>Elmira, N.Y.</b> .....	Coextensive with Chemung County, N.Y.
<b>Enid, Okla.</b> .....	Coextensive with Garfield County, Okla.
<b>Erie, Pa.</b> .....	Coextensive with Erie County, Pa.
<b>Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.</b> .....	Coextensive with Lane County, Oreg.
<b>Evansville, Ind.-Ky.</b> .....	Consists of Gibson, Posey, Vanderburgh, and Warrick Counties, Ind. and Henderson County, Ky.
<b>Fall River, Mass.-R.I.</b> .....	Consists of Fall River city and Dighton, Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County, Mass.; and Little Compton, Portsmouth, and Tiverton towns in Newport County, R.I.
<b>Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.</b> .....	Consists of Cass County, N. Dak. and Clay County, Minn.
<b>Fayetteville, N.C.</b> .....	Coextensive with Cumberland County, N.C.
<b>Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.</b> .....	Consists of Benton and Washington Counties, Ark.
<b>Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.</b> .....	Consists of Shirley and Townsend towns in Middlesex County, and Fitchburg and Leominster cities and Lunenburg and Westminster towns in Worcester County, Mass.
<b>Flint, Mich.</b> .....	Consists of Genesee and Shiawassee Counties, Mich.
<b>Florence, Ala.</b> .....	Consists of Colbert and Lauderdale Counties, Ala.
<b>Fort Collins, Colo.</b> .....	Coextensive with Larimer County, Colo.
<b>Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.</b> .....	Coextensive with Broward County, Fla.
<b>Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.</b> .....	Coextensive with Lee County, Fla.

<b>Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Crawford and Sebastian Counties, Ark. and Le Flore and Sequoyah Counties, Okla.
<b>Fort Wayne, Ind.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Adams, Allen, De Kalb, and Wells Counties, Ind.
<b>Fresno, Calif.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Fresno County, Calif.
<b>Gadsden, Ala.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Etowah County, Ala.
<b>Gainesville, Fla.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Alachua County, Fla.
<b>Galveston-Texas City, Tex.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Galveston County, Tex.
<b>Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Lake and Porter Counties, Ind.
<b>Grand Forks, N. Dak.-Minn.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Grand Forks County, N. Dak. and Polk County, Minn.
<b>Grand Rapids, Mich.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Kent and Ottawa Counties, Mich.
<b>Great Falls, Mont.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Cascade County, Mont.
<b>Greeley, Colo.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Weld County, Colo.
<b>Green Bay, Wis.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Brown County, Wis.
<b>Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point, N.C.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Davidson, Forsyth, Guilford, Randolph, Stokes, and Yadkin Counties, N.C.
<b>Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Greenville, Pickens, and Spartanburg Counties, S.C.
<b>Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Butler County, Ohio
<b>Harrisburg, Pa.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Cumberland, Dauphin, and Perry Counties, Pa.
<b>Hartford, Conn.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Hartford city and Avon, Bloomfield, Canton, East Granby, East Hartford, East Windsor, Enfield, Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby, Manchester, Marlborough, Newington, Rocky Hill, Simsbury, South Windsor, Suffield, West Hartford, Wethersfield, Windsor, and Windsor Locks towns in Hartford County; New Hartford town in Litchfield County; Cromwell, East Hampton, and Portland towns in Middlesex County; Colchester town in New London County; and Andover, Bolton, Columbia, Coventry, Ellington, Hebron, Stafford, Tolland, Vernon, and Willington towns in Tolland County, Conn.
<b>Honolulu, Hawaii</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Honolulu County, Hawaii
<b>Houston, Tex.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Brazoria, Fort Bend, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, and Waller Counties, Tex.
<b>Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio</b> . . . . .	Consists of Cabell and Wayne Counties, W. Va.; Boyd and Greenup Counties, Ky.; and Lawrence County, Ohio
<b>Huntsville, Ala.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Limestone, Madison, and Marshall Counties, Ala.
<b>Indianapolis, Ind.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, and Shelby Counties, Ind.
<b>Iowa City, Iowa</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Johnson County, Iowa
<b>Jackson, Mich.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Jackson County, Mich.
<b>Jackson, Miss.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Hinds and Rankin Counties, Miss.
<b>Jacksonville, Fla.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Baker, Clay, Duval, Nassau, and St. Johns Counties, Fla.
<b>Janesville-Beloit, Wis.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Rock County, Wis.
<b>Jersey City, N.J.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Hudson County, N.J.
<b>Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Carter, Hawkins, Sullivan, Unicoi, and Washington Counties, Tenn., and Bristol city and Scott and Washington Counties, Va.
<b>Johnstown, Pa.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Cambria and Somerset Counties, Pa.
<b>Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Kalamazoo and Van Buren Counties, Mich.
<b>Kankakee, Ill.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Kankakee County, Ill.
<b>Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Cass, Clay, Jackson, Platte, and Ray Counties, Mo., and Johnson and Wyandotte Counties, Kans.
<b>Kenosha, Wis.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Kenosha County, Wis.
<b>Killeen-Temple, Tex.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Bell and Coryell Counties, Tex.
<b>Knoxville, Tenn.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Anderson, Blount, Knox, and Union Counties, Tenn.
<b>Kokomo, Ind.</b> . . . . .	Consists of Howard and Tipton Counties, Ind.
<b>La Crosse, Wis.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with La Crosse County, Wisc.
<b>Lafayette, La.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Lafayette Parish, La.
<b>Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Tippecanoe County, Ind.
<b>Lake Charles, La.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Calcasieu Parish, La.
<b>Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.</b> . . . . .	Coextensive with Polk County, Fla.

Lancaster, Pa. . . . .	Coextensive with Lancaster County, Pa.
Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. . . . .	Consists of Clinton, Eaton, Ingham, and Ionia Counties, Mich.
Laredo, Tex.. . . . .	Coextensive with Webb County, Tex.
Las Cruces, N. Mex. . . . .	Coextensive with Dona Ana County, N. Mex.
Las Vegas, Nev. . . . .	Coextensive with Clark County, Nev.
Lawrence, Kans. . . . .	Coextensive with Douglas County, Kans.
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H. . . . .	Consists of Haverhill and Lawrence cities and Amesbury, Andover, Georgetown, Groveland, Merrimac, Methuen, North Andover, Salisbury, and West Newbury towns in Essex County, Mass. and Atkinson, Hampstead, Kingston, Newton, Plaistow, Salem, and Windham towns in Rockingham County, N.H.
Lawton, Okla. . . . .	Coextensive with Comanche County, Okla.
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine . . . . .	Consists of Auburn and Lewiston cities and Lisbon town in Androscoggin County, Maine
Lexington-Fayette, Ky. . . . .	Consists of Bourbon, Clark, Fayette, Jessamine, Scott, and Woodford Counties, Ky.
Lima, Ohio . . . . .	Consists of Allen, Auglaize, Putnam, and Van Wert Counties, Ohio
Lincoln, Nebr. . . . .	Coextensive with Lancaster County, Nebr.
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark. . . . .	Consists of Pulaski and Saline Counties, Ark.
Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J. . . . .	Coextensive with Monmouth County, N.J.
Longview-Marshall, Tex. . . . .	Consists of Gregg and Harrison Counties, Tex.
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio . . . . .	Coextensive with Lorain County, Ohio
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif. . . . .	Coextensive with Los Angeles County, Calif.
Louisville, Ky-Ind. . . . .	Consists of Bullitt, Jefferson, and Oldham Counties, Ky. and Clark and Floyd Counties, Ind.
Lowell, Mass.-N.H. . . . .	Consists of Lowell city and Billerica, Chelmsford, Dracut, Tewksbury, Tyngsborough, and Westford towns in Middlesex County, Mass.; and Pelham town in Hillsborough County, N.H.
Lubbock, Tex. . . . .	Coextensive with Lubbock County, Tex.
Lynchburg, Va. . . . .	Consists of Lynchburg city and Amherst, Appomattox, and Campbell Counties, Va.
Macon, Ga. . . . .	Consists of Bibb, Houston, Jones, and Twiggs Counties, Ga.
Madison, Wis. . . . .	Coextensive with Dane County, Wis.
Manchester, N.H. . . . .	Consists of Manchester city and Bedford and Goffstown towns in Hillsborough County; Allenstown, Hooksett, and Pembroke towns in Merrimack County; and Derry and Londonderry towns in Rockingham County, N.H.
Mansfield, Ohio . . . . .	Coextensive with Richland County, Ohio
Mayaguez, P. R. . . . .	Consists of Anasco, Hormigueros, and Mayaguez Municipios, P.R.
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex. . . . .	Coextensive with Hidalgo County, Tex.
Melbourne-Titusville-Cocoa, Fla. . . . .	Coextensive with Brevard County, Fla.
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.-Miss. . . . .	Consists of Shelby and Tipton Counties, Tenn.; Crittenden County, Ark.; and De Soto County, Miss.
Meriden, Conn. . . . .	Coextensive with Meriden city in New Haven County, Conn.
Miami, Fla. . . . .	Coextensive with Dade County, Fla.
Midland, Tex. . . . .	Coextensive with Midland County, Tex.
Milwaukee, Wis. . . . .	Consists of Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties, Wis.
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis. . . . .	Consists of Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, Scott, Washington, and Wright Counties, Minn. and St. Croix County, Wis.
Mobile, Ala. . . . .	Consists of Baldwin and Mobile Counties, Ala.
Modesto, Calif. . . . .	Coextensive with Stanislaus County, Calif.
Monroe, La. . . . .	Coextensive with Ouachita Parish, La.
Montgomery, Ala. . . . .	Consists of Autauga, Elmore, and Montgomery Counties, Ala.
Muncie, Ind. . . . .	Coextensive with Delaware County, Ind.
Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich. . . . .	Consists of Muskegon and Oceana Counties, Mich.
Nashua, N.H. . . . .	Consists of Nashua city and Amherst, Hudson, Merrimack, and Milford towns in Hillsborough County, N.H.
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn. . . . .	Consists of Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Robertson, Rutherford, Sumner, Williamson, and Wilson Counties, Tenn.

Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y. ....	Consists of Nassau and Suffolk Counties, N.Y.
New Bedford, Mass. ....	Consists of New Bedford city and Acushnet, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Freetown towns in Bristol County; and Lakeville, Marion, and Mattapoisett towns in Plymouth County, Mass.
New Britain, Conn. ....	Consists of New Britain city and Berlin, Plainville, and Southington towns in Hartford County, Conn.
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J. .	Coextensive with Middlesex County, N.J.
New Haven-West Haven, Conn. ....	Consists of Clinton town in Middlesex County; and New Haven and West Haven cities and Bethany, Branford, East Haven, Guilford, Hamden, Madison, North Branford, North Haven, Orange, Wallingford, and Woodbridge towns in New Haven County, Conn.
New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I. ....	Consists of Old Saybrook town in Middlesex County; New London and Norwich cities and Bozrah, East Lyme, Griswold, Groton, Ledyard, Lisbon, Montville, Old Lyme, Preston, Sprague, Stonington, and Waterford towns in New London County, Conn.; and Hopkinton and Westerly towns in Washington County, R.I.
New Orleans, La. ....	Consists of Jefferson, Orleans, St. Bernard, and St. Tammany Parishes, La.
New York, N.Y.-N.J. ....	Consists of Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties, N.Y. and Bergen County, N.J.
Newark, N.J. ....	Consists of Essex, Morris, Somerset, and Union Counties, N.J.
Newport News-Hampton, Va. ....	Consists of Hampton, Newport News, Poquoson, and Williamsburg cities and Gloucester, James City, and York Counties, Va.
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C. .	Consists of Chesapeake, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Suffolk, and Virginia Beach cities, Va. and Currituck County, N.C.
Northeast Pennsylvania ....	Consists of Lackawanna, Luzerne, and Monroe Counties, Pa.
Norwalk, Conn. ....	Consists of Norwalk city and Weston, Westport, and Wilton towns in Fairfield County, Conn.
Odessa, Tex. ....	Coextensive with Ector County, Tex.
Oklahoma City, Okla. ....	Consists of Canadian, Cleveland, McClain, Oklahoma, and Pottawatomie Counties, Okla.
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa ....	Consists of Douglas and Sarpy Counties, Nebr. and Pottawattamie County, Iowa
Orlando, Fla. ....	Consists of Orange, Osceola, and Seminole Counties, Fla.
Owensboro, Ky. ....	Coextensive with Daviess County, Ky.
Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif. ....	Coextensive with Ventura County, Calif.
Panama City, Fla. ....	Coextensive with Bay County, Fla.
Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio ....	Consists of Wirt and Wood Counties, W. Va. and Washington County, Ohio
Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss. ....	Coextensive with Jackson County, Miss.
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J. ....	Coextensive with Passaic County, N.J.
Pensacola, Fla. ....	Consists of Escambia and Santa Rosa Counties, Fla.
Peoria, Ill. ....	Consists of Peoria, Tazewell, and Woodford Counties, Ill.
Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va. ....	Consists of Colonial Heights, Hopewell, and Petersburg cities and Dinwiddie and Prince George Counties, Va.
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. ....	Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.
Phoenix, Ariz. ....	Coextensive with Maricopa County, Ariz.
Pine Bluff, Ark. ....	Coextensive with Jefferson County, Ark.
Pittsburgh, Pa. ....	Consists of Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties, Pa.
Pittsfield, Mass. ....	Consists of Pittsfield city and Adams, Cheshire, Dalton, Lanesborough, Lee, Lenox, and Stockbridge towns in Berkshire County, Mass.
Ponce, P.R. ....	Consists of Juan Diaz, Ponce, and Villalba Municipios, P.R.
Portland, Maine ....	Consists of Portland, South Portland, and Westbrook cities and Cape Elizabeth, Cumberland, Falmouth, Freeport, Gorham, Scarborough, Windham, and Yarmouth towns in Cumberland County; and Saco city and Old Orchard Beach town in York County, Maine
Portland, Oreg.-Wash. ....	Consists of Clackamas, Multnomah, and Washington Counties, Oreg. and Clark County, Wash.
Poughkeepsie, N.Y. ....	Coextensive with Dutchess County, N.Y.

Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass. . . .	Consists of Barrington, Bristol, and Warren towns in Bristol County; Warwick city and Coventry, East Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County; Jamestown town in Newport County; Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities and Burrillville, Cumberland, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield towns in Providence County; and Narragansett, North Kingstown, and South Kingstown towns in Washington County, R.I.; Attleboro city and North Attleborough, Norton, Rehoboth, and Seekonk towns in Bristol County; Plainville town in Norfolk County; and Blackstone and Millville towns in Worcester County, Mass.
Provo-Orem, Utah . . . . .	Coextensive with Utah County, Utah
Pueblo, Colo. . . . .	Coextensive with Pueblo County, Colo.
Racine, Wis. . . . .	Coextensive with Racine County, Wis.
Raleigh-Durham, N.C. . . . .	Consists of Durham, Orange, and Wake Counties, N.C.
Rapid City, S. Dak. . . . .	Consists of Pennington and Meade Counties, S. Dak.
Reading, Pa. . . . .	Coextensive with Berks County, Pa.
Reno, Nev. . . . .	Coextensive with Washoe County, Nev.
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash. . . . .	Consists of Benton and Franklin Counties, Wash.
Richmond, Va. . . . .	Consists of Richmond city and Charles City, Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, New Kent, and Powhatan Counties, Va.
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. . . . .	Consists of Riverside and San Bernardino Counties, Calif.
Roanoke, Va. . . . .	Consists of Roanoke and Salem cities and Botetourt, Craig, and Roanoke Counties, Va.
Rochester, Minn. . . . .	Coextensive with Olmsted County, Minn.
Rochester, N.Y. . . . .	Consists of Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, and Wayne Counties, N.Y.
Rockford, Ill. . . . .	Consists of Boone and Winnebago Counties, Ill.
Sacramento, Calif. . . . .	Consists of Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties, Calif.
Saginaw, Mich. . . . .	Coextensive with Saginaw County, Mich.
St. Cloud, Minn. . . . .	Consists of Benton, Sherburne, and Stearns Counties, Minn.
St. Joseph, Mo. . . . .	Consists of Andrew and Buchanan Counties, Mo.
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. . . . .	Consists of St. Louis city and Franklin, Jefferson, St. Charles, and St. Louis Counties, Mo.; and Clinton, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties, Ill.
Salem, Oreg. . . . .	Consists of Marion and Polk Counties, Oreg.
Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif. . . . .	Coextensive with Monterey County, Calif.
Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah. . . . .	Consists of Davis, Salt Lake, Tooele, and Weber Counties, Utah
San Angelo, Tex. . . . .	Coextensive with Tom Green County, Tex:
San Antonio, Tex. . . . .	Consists of Bexar, Comal, and Guadalupe Counties, Tex.
San Diego, Calif. . . . .	Coextensive with San Diego County, Calif.
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif. . . . .	Consists of Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties, Calif.
San Jose, Calif. . . . .	Coextensive with Santa Clara County, Calif.
San Juan, P.R. . . . .	Consists of Bayamon, Canovanas, Carolina, Catano, Guaynabo, Loiza, San Juan, Toa Baja, and Trujillo Alto Municipios, P.R.
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif. . . . .	Coextensive with Santa Barbara County, Calif.
Santa Cruz, Calif. . . . .	Coextensive with Santa Cruz County, Calif
Santa Rosa, Calif. . . . .	Coextensive with Sonoma County, Calif.
Sarasota, Fla. . . . .	Coextensive with Sarasota County, Fla.
Savannah, Ga. . . . .	Consists of Bryan, Chatham, and Effingham Counties, Ga.
Seattle-Everett, Wash. . . . .	Consists of King and Snohomish Counties, Wash.
Sherman-Denison, Tex. . . . .	Coextensive with Grayson County, Tex.
Shreveport, La. . . . .	Consists of Bossier, Caddo, and Webster Parishes, La.
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr. . . . .	Consists of Woodbury County, Iowa and Dakota County, Nebr.
Sioux Falls, S. Dak. . . . .	Coextensive with Minnehaha County, S.D.
South Bend, Ind. . . . .	Consists of Marshall and St. Joseph Counties, Ind.
Spokane, Wash. . . . .	Coextensive with Spokane County, Wash.
Springfield, Ill. . . . .	Consists of Menard and Sangamon Counties, Ill.

Springfield, Mo. . . . .	Consists of Christian and Greene Counties, Mo.
Springfield, Ohio . . . . .	Consists of Champaign and Clark Counties, Ohio
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn. . . . .	Consists of Chicopee, Holyoke, Springfield, and Westfield cities and Agawam, East Longmeadow, Hampden, Longmeadow, Ludlow, Monson, Palmer, Southwick, West Springfield, and Wilbraham towns in Hampden County; Northampton city and Belchertown, Easthampton, Granby, Hadley, Hatfield, Southampton, and South Hadley towns in Hampshire County; Warren town in Worcester County, Mass.; and Somers town in Tolland County, Conn.
Stamford, Conn. . . . .	Consists of Stamford city and Darien, Greenwich, and New Canaan towns in Fairfield County, Conn.
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va. . . . .	Consists of Jefferson County, Ohio and Brooke and Hancock Counties, W. Va.
Stockton, Calif. . . . .	Coextensive with San Joaquin County, Calif.
Syracuse, N.Y. . . . .	Consists of Madison, Onondaga, and Oswego Counties, N.Y.
Tacoma, Wash. . . . .	Coextensive with Pierce County, Wash.
Tallahassee, Fla. . . . .	Consists of Leon and Wakulla Counties, Fla.
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla. . . . .	Consists of Hillsborough, Pasco, and Pinellas Counties, Fla.
Terre Haute, Ind. . . . .	Consists of Clay, Sullivan, Vermillion, and Vigo Counties, Ind.
Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark. . . . .	Consists of Bowie County, Tex. and Little River and Miller Counties, Ark.
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. . . . .	Consists of Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa, and Wood Counties, Ohio and Monroe County, Mich.
Topeka, Kans. . . . .	Consists of Jefferson, Osage, and Shawnee Counties, Kans.
Trenton, N.J. . . . .	Coextensive with Mercer County, N.J.
Tucson, Ariz. . . . .	Coextensive with Pima County, Ariz.
Tulsa, Okla. . . . .	Consists of Creek, Mayes, Osage, Rogers, Tulsa, and Wagoner Counties, Okla.
Tuscaloosa, Ala. . . . .	Coextensive with Tuscaloosa County, Ala.
Tyler, Tex. . . . .	Coextensive with Smith County, Tex.
Utica-Rome, N.Y. . . . .	Consists of Herkimer and Oneida Counties, N.Y.
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif. . . . .	Consists of Napa and Solano Counties, Calif.
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J. . . . .	Coextensive with Cumberland County, N.J.
Waco, Tex. . . . .	Coextensive with McLennan County, Tex.
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. . . . .	Consists of District of Columbia; Charles, Montgomery, and Prince Georges Counties, Md; and Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William Counties, Va.
Waterbury, Conn. . . . .	Consists of Thomaston, Watertown, and Woodbury towns in Litchfield County; and Waterbury city, Naugatuck borough, and Beacon Falls, Cheshire, Middlebury, Prospect, Southbury, and Wolcott towns in New Haven County, Conn.
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa . . . . .	Coextensive with Black Hawk County, Iowa
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla. . . . .	Coextensive with Palm Beach County, Fla.
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio . . . . .	Consists of Marshall and Ohio Counties, W. Va. and Belmont County, Ohio
Wichita, Kans. . . . .	Consists of Butler and Sedgwick Counties, Kans.
Wichita Falls, Tex. . . . .	Consists of Clay and Wichita Counties, Tex.
Williamsport, Pa. . . . .	Coextensive with Lycoming County, Pa.
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md. . . . .	Consists of New Castle County, Del.; Salem County, N.J.; and Cecil County, Md.
Wilmington, N.C. . . . .	Consists of Brunswick and New Hanover Counties, N.C.
Worcester, Mass. . . . .	Consists of Worcester city and Auburn, Berlin, Boylston, Brookfield, Charlton, East Brookfield, Grafton, Holden, Leicester, Millbury, Northborough, Northbridge, North Brookfield, Oxford, Paxton, Shrewsbury, Spencer, Sterling, Sutton, Upton, Uxbridge, Webster, Westborough, and West Boylston towns in Worcester County, Mass.
Yakima, Wash. . . . .	Coextensive with Yakima County, Wash.
York, Pa. . . . .	Consists of Adams and York Counties, Pa.
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio . . . . .	Consists of Mahoning and Trumbull Counties, Ohio

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