Flood Cleanup and the Air in Your Home

This booklet tells you how to clean up after a flood and how to prevent indoor air problems.
What can happen to the air in your home after a flood?
Clean and dry your house and everything in it.

Flood water can make the air in your home unhealthy. This is because when things get wet for more than 2 days they usually get moldy. There may also be germs and bugs in your home after a flood.
Mold may be more likely to make some people with asthma, allergies, or other breathing problems sick.

Talk to your doctor or another medical professional if you have questions about cleaning or working in a home that has been flooded.
If there is a large amount of mold, you may want to hire professional help to clean up the mold.

Clean up mold and germs from the flood water. Fix any leaking pipes and other water problems and then dry things, or the mold will grow again.
When cleaning

- Wear an **N-95 respirator**.
- Wear **goggles**.
- Wear **gloves** so that you don't touch mold with your bare hands.
- Wear long pants, a long-sleeved shirt, and boots or work shoes.

Choose goggles without vent holes, so the mold doesn't get in your eyes.
Hardware stores usually sell N-95 respirators. Only use a respirator that says N-95 on the package.

Wear a respirator, an “N-95 respirator,” mask over your mouth and nose, so that you do not breathe in a lot of mold. A respirator that protects against mold is called an N-95 respirator.

A dust mask or handkerchief will not protect you because mold can pass through it.
Throw away anything that was wet with flood water and can’t be cleaned.
Clean and dry hard surfaces such as showers, tubs, and kitchen countertops. If something is moldy and can’t be cleaned and dried, throw it away. Use a detergent or use a cleaner that kills germs.

Do not mix cleaning products together or add bleach to other chemicals.
Sometimes the power goes out after a flood. So, some people use machines called portable generators for electricity during flood cleanup.

The exhaust, or fumes, from a portable generator could kill you in minutes if you breathe it in! Use portable generators OUTSIDE and far away from buildings.
Do not use portable generators inside your house or garage. Do not put portable generators on balconies or near doors, vents, or windows. Do not use portable generators near where you or your children are sleeping.

**Do not** use a portable generator:

- near a window.
- in your home.
- on a balcony.
- in a carport.
- between buildings that are close together.
- in a garage.
To get information from EPA on the Internet, go to

- [www.epa.gov/iaq/flood](http://www.epa.gov/iaq/flood)
  for this booklet and more indoor air information

- [www.epa.gov/naturalevents/flooding.html](http://www.epa.gov/naturalevents/flooding.html)
  for flood information

- [www.epa.gov/hurricanes](http://www.epa.gov/hurricanes)
  for hurricane information
To get more information from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) on the Internet, go to

- [www.bt.cdc.gov/floods](http://www.bt.cdc.gov/floods) for flood information
- [www.bt.cdc.gov/hurricanes](http://www.bt.cdc.gov/hurricanes) for hurricane information