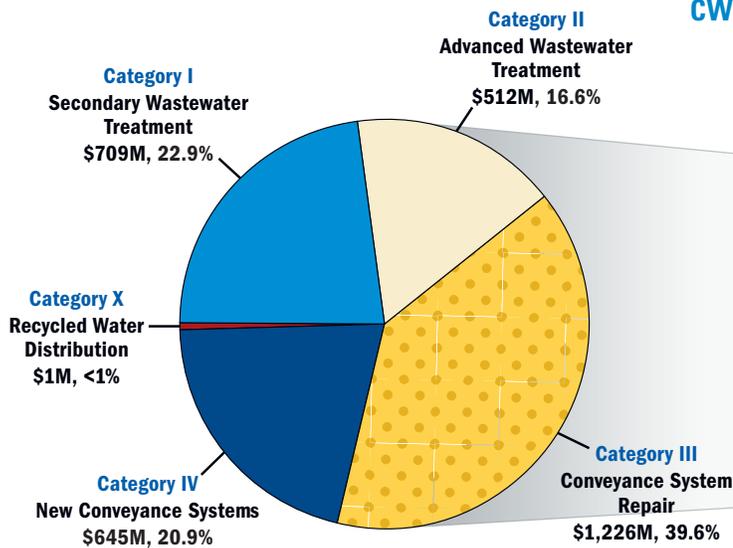


The Clean Watersheds Needs Survey (CWNS) is a comprehensive assessment of needs to meet the water quality and water-related public health goals of the Clean Water Act (CWA). States and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) conduct the CWNS every four years under CWA Section 516 (b). Visit www.epa.gov/CWNS for more information.

CWNS 2012 Alabama documented needs by category (January 2012 dollars in millions).



Category	\$M	Percent
I Secondary Wastewater Treatment	709	22.9
II Advanced Wastewater Treatment	512	16.6
III Conveyance System Repair	1,226	39.6
IV New Conveyance Systems	645	20.9
V Combined Sewer Overflow Correction	nr	nr
VI Stormwater Management Program	nr	nr
X Recycled Water Distribution	1	< 1
Total	3,093	100.0

Improvements in treatment level of Alabama's publicly-owned wastewater treatment plants.

Level of treatment	Population served in millions (number of facilities)				Population change from 2008-2012	Projected population change from 2012-2032
	2004	2008	2012	2032		
Less than Secondary ^a	- (0)	< 0.1 (3)	< 0.1 (4)	- (0)	338.6%	-100.0%
Secondary	0.8 (131)	0.9 (152)	0.8 (167)	0.7 (147)	-13.5%	-2.5%
Greater than Secondary	2 (129)	1.7 (117)	1.6 (109)	2.1 (135)	-1.9%	29.3%
No Discharge	< 0.1 (7)	< 0.1 (9)	< 0.1 (11)	< 0.1 (10)	89.0%	15.9%
Partial Treatment	- (8)	- (5)	- (0)	- (0)	-	-
Total	2.8 (275)	2.6 (286)	2.4 (291)	2.9 (292)	-5.5%	19.0%

^a Includes facilities granted section 301(h) waivers from secondary treatment for discharges to marine waters. As of January 1, 2012 waivers for 36 facilities in the CWNS 2012 database had been granted or were pending.

Total Alabama needs for the 2004-2012 CWNS by category (January 2012 dollars in millions).

