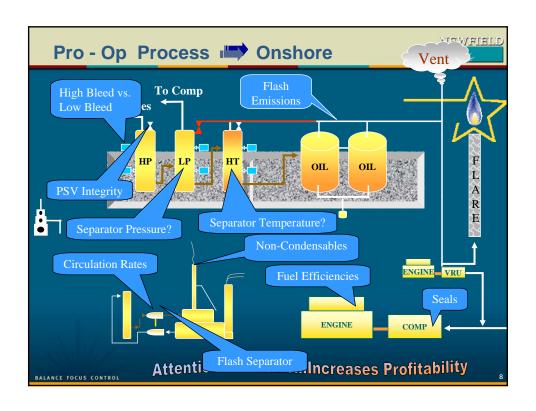
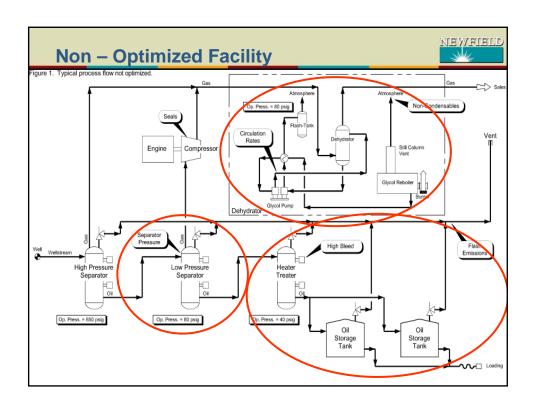
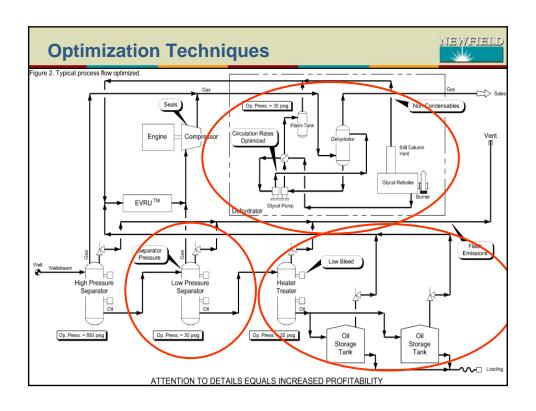


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operations	optimization techniques for oil and gas production
Process	Optimization Technique to Reduce Venting Emissions
Pneumatics	Use low bleed pneumatics versus high bleed pneumatics Use compressed air
Pressure Relief System	Repair or replace leaking relief system components
Production Separators	Reduce operating pressure of separators just upstream of storage tanks
	Route flash gas to compressor for sales
Glycol Dehydration Units Still Column Vent	Install condenser, flare or vapor recovery system Optimize glycol circulation rates
Glycol Dehydration Unit	Route gas to fuel system
Flash Tanks	Install vapor recovery system or route compressor Burn gas in flare
	Repair components leaking into vent system
Flare and Vent Systems	Install vapor recovery to recover routine natural gas venting
Internal Combustion Engines	Maximize fuel efficiency with controls
Reciprocating Compressors	Replace worn compressor rod packing rings and rods
Centrifugal Compressors	Replace wet seals with dry seals in centrifugal compressors
Crude Oil Storage Tank	Install vapor recovery system to recover vent gases







Before and After Optimization



Table 3- Vent gas emissions and value before and after optimization

Process	Optimization Technique	Gas Recovered (MMBTU/Yr)	Optimization Costs First Year ^B (\$)	Recovered Product Value ^c (\$/year)	First Year Optimization Savings/Costs ^D (\$)
Pneumatics	Low bleed natural gas pneumatics controllers	1,900	-2,200	9,500	11,700
Glycol Dehydration Unit	Vent gas from still column and flash tank recovered by EVRU™	50		3,850	
Glycol Dehydration Unit	Flash tank gas routed to vapor recovery system	1,100	120,000	5,500	62,850
Heater Treater Flash	Vapor recovery by EVRU™	19,200		96,000	
Oil Storage Tanks	Vapor recovery by EVRU™	15,500		77,500	
	Totals:	37,750	117,800	192,350	74,550

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Optimization Techniques



Table 4-Total Vent gas and methane emissions before and after optimization

Process	Optimization Technique	Natural Gas Vented Not Optimized (MMSCF/yr)	Natural Gas Recovered by Optimization (MMSCF/yr)	Methane Only Emissions Not Optimized (MMSCF/yr)	Methane Recovered by Optimization (MMSCF/yr)
Pneumatics ^E	Low bleed natural gas pneumatics controllers	2	1.9	1.9	1.8
Glycol Dehydration Unit ^E	Vent gas from still column and flash tank recovered by EVRU™	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Heater Treater Flash Gas ^F	Vapor recovery by EVRU™	8.4	8.4	5	5
Crude Oil Storage Tanks [⊙]	Vapor recovery by EVRU™	6.8	6.8	1.7	1.7
	Totals:	18.4	18.3	9.7	9.6

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