

PUBLIC NOTICE

Great Lakes Petroleum Producers, Inc.
Post Office Box 713
Jenison, Michigan 49504



Docket No. **SDWA-05-2019-0001**

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 5, is providing this notice of its intent to file a Consent Agreement and Final Order (CAFO) against Great Lakes Petroleum Producers, Inc. (Respondent) which alleges Respondent failed to comply with Underground Injection Control (UIC) permit number MI-081-2D-0007 (the Permit) and federal regulations at its Class II disposal injection well facility in Jenison, Michigan. EPA has the authority to file the CAFO under Section 1423(c)(2) of the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA), 42 U.S.C. §300-2h. The CAFO proposes that Respondent pay a civil penalty of \$5,000. In determining this penalty amount, the economic impact of the penalty on the Respondent and its ability-to-pay a penalty was considered.

The Respondent incurred penalties for violating the Permit and the UIC regulations at 40 C.F.R. Part 144 by injecting in its Riverside #2 well (Location: 42.94486111, -85.73819444) fluids from unapproved sources, failing to obtain EPA's prior approval to making changes to its injection fluids, failing to submit an analysis of the new injection fluids, failing to measure with a gauge and record injection and annulus pressure of its well, and failing to retain records of all monitoring information. The alleged violations are significant because EPA must have adequate opportunity to review and approve any proposed change to the well operation in order to meet its obligations under SDWA to protect Underground Sources of Drinking Water (USDWs), make permit modifications as necessary, and notice its decisions for public comment. By injecting unauthorized fluid and failing to notify EPA, the Respondent eliminated the review and comment process. Chemical composition analyses of injection fluids are critical to protecting USDWs because the required parameters include specific gravity, which is used in part to establish maximum injection pressure limits. Monitoring and reporting of injection wells is also vital to protecting USDWs because the required activities ensure that the wells have mechanical integrity, are not leaking, and are being operated for the purposes for which they were permitted. Retaining accurate and complete records is necessary to help EPA make informed decisions, and validate reports submitted to the Agency.

A copy of the Proposed CAFO may be viewed online at: www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-5#events by clicking on the "Proposed Consent Agreement and Final Order" link on the Region 5 events calendar for the docket number identified above. Alternatively, the CAFO may be received by contacting the Regional Hearing Clerk at the address listed below.

OPPORTUNITY FOR COMMENT: Section 1423(c)(3) of SDWA, 42 U.S.C. §300h-2(c)(3), requires that EPA provides public notice of, and reasonable opportunity to comment on any proposed order.

Any person who wishes to comment on this proposed CAFO may submit written comments, may attend or present evidence at any hearing scheduled on this matter, or both, by following the procedures in 40 C.F.R. § 22.45, particularly Subpart (c) *comment by a person who is not a party*. This portion of the code of federal regulations may be accessed at <https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CFR-2015-title40-vol1/pdf/CFR-2015-title40-vol1-sec22-45.pdf> or through <http://www.archives.gov/federal-register/cfr/>. You may also wish to review 40 C.F.R. Part 22 to learn more about the procedures and rules of practice governing the administrative assessment of civil penalties.

Comments should be made in writing to the Regional Hearing Clerk at:

Case Docket No. **SDWA-05-2019-0001**

Regional Hearing Clerk
Mail Code E-19J
U.S. EPA, Region 5
77 West Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois 60604

Written comments may be submitted to the Regional Hearing Clerk by email to whitehead.ladawn@epa.gov; by fax to (312) 692-2405; or by mail or delivery to the Clerk's address above. Your comments should include the case name, docket number, and your complete mailing address. If you plan to deliver your comments or other documents in person, please call the Regional Hearing Clerk at (312) 886-3713 for further instructions. Comments and documents sent to any EPA employee other than the Regional Hearing Clerk are not assured of consideration in this matter.

Note that the Agency requires your mailing address because we must use the U.S. Postal Service should we need to reply, request additional information or notify you of a hearing, and to provide a copy of any consent agreement and proposed final order.

All written comments must be received in the Regional Hearing Clerk's Office no later than 4:00 p.m., Central Time, of the Comment Period End Date shown on the Region 5 events calendar page for this docket number: www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-5#events.

All documents filed in this proceeding (including documents submitted by the Respondent or by the public) are available for public inspection by appointment only between 9 a.m. and 4:30 p.m. (Central Time) Monday through Friday at the EPA Regional Office in Chicago, IL. An appointment for such an inspection may be made by calling (312) 886-3713 or by writing the Regional Hearing Clerk at the address above.

Any person wishing to participate in this proceeding must notify the Regional Hearing Clerk in writing within the public notice period and provide his name, complete mailing address, and state that he wishes to participate in the proceeding. *See* 40 C.F.R. § 22.45(c)(1).

Should EPA choose to issue the CAFO after considering any comments received, EPA will send a copy of the CAFO assessing a penalty to any persons who submitted written comments during the public comment period. Commenters will then have 30 days to petition the Regional

Administrator to set aside the CAFO on the basis that material evidence was not considered. The specific procedures that apply when a commenter petitions the Regional Administrator include, among other things, an opportunity for EPA to withdraw the CAFO. If EPA does not withdraw the CAFO within 15 days of receipt of the petition, a Petition Officer shall be assigned to consider and rule on the petition. The Petition Officer shall issue written findings as to, among other things, the extent to which the petition states an issue relevant and material to the issuance of the CAFO and whether resolution of the proceeding is appropriate without a hearing. *See* 40 C.F.R. § 22.45(c)(4).

If a hearing is held, EPA will advise commenters who, during the public comment period, submitted a written request to participate in a hearing of the date, time, and place of the hearing, which they may attend and present evidence on the appropriateness of the proposed penalty assessment by following the instructions in 40 C.F.R. 22.45(c)(1).