Annexes to the Inventory of U.S. GHG Emissions and Sinks

The following nine annexes provide additional information related to the material presented in the main body of this report as directed in the *UNFCCC Guidelines on Reporting and Review* (UNFCCC 2014). Annex I contains an analysis of the key categories of emissions discussed in this report and a review of the methodology used to identify those key categories. Annex 2 describes the methodologies used to estimate CO₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion, the carbon content of fossil fuels, and the amount of carbon stored in products from non-energy uses of fossil fuels. Annex 3 discusses the methodologies used for a number of individual source categories in greater detail than was presented in the main body of the report and includes explicit activity data and emission factor tables. Annex 4 presents the IPCC reference approach for estimating CO₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion. Annex 5 addresses the criteria for the inclusion of an emission source or sink category and discusses some of the sources that are excluded from U.S. estimates. Annex 6 provides a range of additional information that is relevant to the contents of this report. Annex 7 provides data on the uncertainty of the emission estimates included in this report. Annex 8 provides information on the QA/QC methods and procedures used in the development of the Inventory, including responses to UNFCCC reviews. Finally, Annex 9 provides an overview of GHGRP data use in the Inventory.

| Annexes to th | e Inventory of U.S. GHG Emissions and Sinks | 1 |
|---------------|--|-------|
| ANNEX 1 Key | / Category Analysis | 3 |
| ANNEX 2 Me | thodology and Data for Estimating CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion | 55 |
| 2.1. | Methodology for Estimating Emissions of CO ₂ from Fossil Fuel Combustion | 55 |
| 2.2. | Methodology for Estimating the Carbon Content of Fossil Fuels | |
| 2.3. | Methodology for Estimating Carbon Emitted from Non-Energy Uses of Fossil Fuels | . 133 |
| ANNEX 3 Me | thodological Descriptions for Additional Source or Sink Categories | |
| 3.1. | Methodology for Estimating Emissions of CH ₄ , N ₂ O, and Indirect Greenhouse Gases from Stationary Combustion | . 163 |
| 3.2. | Methodology for Estimating Emissions of CH ₄ , N ₂ O, and Indirect Greenhouse Gases from Mobile Combustion and | |
| | Methodology for and Supplemental Information on Transportation-Related Greenhouse Gas Emissions | |
| 3.3. | Methodology for Estimating Emissions from Commercial Aircraft Jet Fuel Consumption | |
| 3.4. | Methodology for Estimating CH ₄ Emissions from Coal Mining | |
| 3.5. | Methodology for Estimating CH ₄ , CO ₂ , and N ₂ O Emissions from Petroleum Systems | |
| 3.6. | Methodology for Estimating CH ₄ , CO ₂ , and N ₂ O Emissions from Natural Gas Systems | |
| 3.7. | Methodology for Estimating CO ₂ , CH ₄ , and N ₂ O Emissions from the Incineration of Waste | |
| 3.8. | Methodology for Estimating Emissions from International Bunker Fuels used by the U.S. Military | |
| 3.9. | Methodology for Estimating HFC and PFC Emissions from Substitution of Ozone Depleting Substances | |
| 3.10. | Methodology for Estimating CH ₄ Emissions from Enteric Fermentation | |
| 3.11. | Methodology for Estimating CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Manure Management | . 326 |
| 3.12. | Methodologies for Estimating Soil Organic C Stock Changes, Soil N2O Emissions, and CH4 Emissions and from | |
| | Agricultural Lands (Cropland and Grassland) | |
| 3.13. | Methodology for Estimating Net Carbon Stock Changes in Forest Ecosystems and Harvested Wood Products for Forest | |
| | Land Remaining Forest Land and Land Converted to Forest Land as well as Non-CO2 Emissions from Forest Fires | |
| | Methodology for Estimating CH ₄ Emissions from Landfills | |
| | C Reference Approach for Estimating CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion | |
| | sessment of the Sources and Sinks of Greenhouse Gas Emissions Not Included | |
| | litional Information | |
| 6.1. | Global Warming Potential Values | |
| 6.2. | Ozone Depleting Substance Emissions | |
| 6.3. | Sulfur Dioxide Emissions | |
| 6.4. | Complete List of Source Categories | |
| 6.5. | Constants, Units, and Conversions | |
| 6.6. | Abbreviations | |
| 6.7. | Chemical Formulas | |
| | pertainty | |
| 7.1. | Overview | |
| 7.2. | Methodology and Results | |
| 7.3. | Reducing Uncertainty | |
| 7.4. | Planned Improvements | . 540 |

| 7.5. | Summary Information on Uncertainty Analyses by Source and Sink Category | 54 |
|------------|---|----|
| ANNEX 8 QA | /QC Procedures | 54 |
| | Background | |
| | Purpose | |
| | Assessment Factors | |
| | Responses to Review Processes | |
| | e of EPA Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program in Inventory. | |