

# South Fork Windfarm Community Information Sheet

U.S. EPA | PERMITS UNDER THE CLEAN AIR ACT

## U.S. EPA SEEKS PUBLIC INPUT

South Fork Wind, LLC's Windfarm

off the coast of Massachusetts

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On October 20, 2021, U.S. EPA reopened the public comment period on a revised draft permit for the proposed construction and operation of South Fork Wind, LLC's offshore windfarm on the Outer Continental Shelf (OCS). The proposed windfarm will be located in federal waters in the Bureau of Ocean Energy Management (BOEM) Renewable Energy Lease Area OCS-A 0517 located southwest of Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts. The EPA is proposing to issue the OCS air permit pursuant to section 328 of the Clean Air Act (CAA) and applicable rules and regulations promulgated under 40 C.F.R. part 55. The EPA is reopening the comment period on the revised draft permit for an additional 47 days to request comment on a revision to the draft permit that removes the requirement to obtain emission offsets for construction emissions since the initial draft permit was proposed on June 24, 2021.

### VIRTUAL EVENTS

EPA will be hosting a virtual event regarding the draft permit.

Virtual Formal Public Hearing to Provide Oral Comments

#### THURSDAY, DECEMBER 2, 2021, 7 PM

For registration information regarding the public hearing, please visit:

<https://www.epa.gov/caa-permitting/caa-public-comment-opportunities-region-1>.

If you need a reasonable accommodation or have translation/interpretation needs, please contact Undine Kipka at (617) 918-1335 or email: [kipka.undine@epa.gov](mailto:kipka.undine@epa.gov) by no later than **November 18, 2021**.

### REVISED DRAFT PERMIT

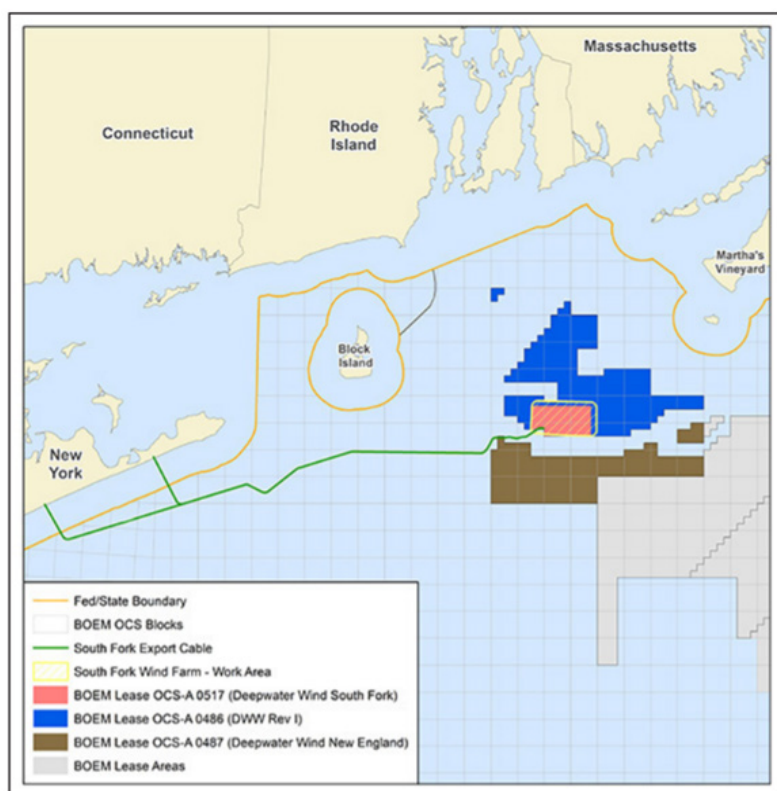
The EPA proposed an initial draft permit for the South Fork windfarm on June 24, 2021. Since the initial public comment period on the draft permit, EPA Regional Offices and Headquarters have undertaken an assessment of the application of the offset requirements under the Nonattainment New Source Review program to OCS sources subject to the OCS air permit program at 40 C.F.R. part 55. EPA is reopening the public comment for an additional 47 days to request comment on a revision to the draft permit that removes the requirement to obtain emission offsets for construction emissions. This proposed revision aligns the permit conditions with the Clean Air Act and Massachusetts regulations as they relate to offsetting emissions. The revised draft permit maintains control technology

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requirements for OCS sources engaged in construction activities, and the requirement in the permit to obtain offsets for operational emissions remains unchanged as well. EPA is also taking this opportunity to correct typographical errors and include provisions that were inadvertently omitted from the initial draft permit. Please refer to the supplemental fact sheet for the revised draft permit for a detailed analysis of the basis for the draft permit revision.

## THE FACILITY

EPA Region 1 is reproposing a revised draft OCS air permit to South Fork Wind, LLC for the construction and operation of an offshore windfarm with an estimated maximum capacity of 130 megawatts (MW). The windfarm will include up to 15 wind turbine generators (WTGs) with a capacity of 6 to 12 MW per turbine, submarine cables between the WTGs, and an Electrical Service Platform (ESP), all of which will be located within federal waters on the OCS, specifically in BOEM Renewable Energy Lease Area OCS-A 0517 approximately 23 miles southwest of Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts. An alternating current electric cable will connect the windfarm to the existing mainland electric grid in East Hampton, New York. See Figure 1 for a map displaying the site location.



Source: DOI Bureau of Ocean Energy Management Draft Environmental Impact Statement for the South Fork Windfarm, Jan. 4, 2021

### Figure 1: Work Area and Export Cable Route for the South Fork Wind, LLC Project

Map depicting the work area and export cable route for the South Fork Wind LLC project. The work area is located approximately 23 miles southwest of Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts.

The project is scheduled to begin construction in 2022 and to be commissioned and operational by the end of 2023. Construction is expected to last 2 years, whereas the overall life of the project is expected to last 30 years. The "potential to emit" for this OCS source includes emissions from vessels installing the WTGs and the ESP, engines on the WTGs and ESP, as well as vessels that are at and are traveling within 25 miles to-and-from the windfarm during construction, operations and maintenance of the windfarm. Criteria air pollutant emissions and their precursors generated from the construction and operation of the windfarm include nitrogen oxides, carbon monoxide, sulfur dioxide, particulate matter, and volatile organic compounds. These air pollutants are associated with the combustion of diesel fuel in a vessel's propulsion and auxiliary engines and the engine(s) located on WTGs and ESP.

## WINDFARM CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION ACTIVITIES OF POTENTIAL INTEREST TO COMMUNITIES

Vessels servicing the windfarm will transit between onshore support and staging facilities at ports located in Connecticut, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Maryland and Virginia and the windfarm work area. These ports include New Bedford, MA; Providence, RI, and New London, CT. EPA's OCS air permit only regulates the emis-

sions from the emissions from OCS sources located directly in the windfarm's work area on the OCS, as well as emissions from vessels travelling within 25 miles of the windfarm's work area. Although port communities may indirectly experience increased activity at the port as a result of the project, EPA does not have the authority within section 328 of the CAA to regulate the air emissions at ports as a result of this project. In addition to the potential indirect impacts on ports, local fisherman may also be indirectly impacted by the project. EPA is conducting enhanced outreach as part of the revised permit issuance process, including hosting a second virtual public hearing on December 2, to facilitate meaningful community representation and allow for effective public participation in the permitting process.

## **POLLUTION CONTROL CONDITIONS OF THE DRAFT OCS AIR PERMIT**

The draft permit regulates pollutants from "Outer Continental Shelf sources," such as jack-up barges that will construct each WTG and the ESP. Additionally, emissions associated with air-emitting devices used during the operation of the windfarm, i.e., generators used as a source of back-up electricity for space conditioning where sensitive electronics are housed, are also regulated.

Consistent with CAA requirements for OCS sources, to-and-fro vessel emissions were considered to be direct emissions from the source when travelling within 25 miles of the windfarm. The direct emissions determine the type of regulatory requirements included within the permit, but only a subset of those direction emissions from vessels and equipment that meet the definition of an OCS source are subject to specific emission control requirements. The addition of these vessel emissions required stringent "lowest achievable emissions rate" for nitrogen oxides, as well as "best available control technology" for particulate matter and nitrogen dioxide for OCS sources. Additionally, emission offsetting is required for nitrogen oxides for emissions during the operational phase of the project.

The draft permit requires the use of low-sulfur fuel, as well as requirements to use the cleanest vessels available to South Fork Wind, LLC at the time of deployment for both construction and operation-related activities. In addition, the permit requires Tier 4 engines (i.e. cleaner engines) for installation on the WTGs and ESP. The draft permit also contains comprehensive monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements to ensure compliance with the permit conditions.

## **COMMENTING ON THE REVISED DRAFT PERMIT**

During EPA's December 2, 2021, virtual formal public hearing, EPA will accept oral comments on the revised draft permit from any interested person. The public may also provide formal comments in writing, submitted by email or by regular mail. All written comments must be received by EPA or postmarked by December 6, 2021. Please note that EPA will not respond to comments or questions, other than procedural questions, during the December 2, 2021 virtual public hearing; however, EPA will respond in writing to all significant issues raised during the public comment period, including comments received during the initial public comment period, when EPA issues a final permit decision.

### **PROVIDING COMMENTS**

EPA's Public Comment Period opens October 20, 2021 through December 6, 2021. All comments must be received or postmarked by **December 6, 2021**.

EPA prefers written comments be sent via email to: [kipka.undine@epa.gov](mailto:kipka.undine@epa.gov).

Comments may also be submitted electronically via [www.regulations.gov](http://www.regulations.gov),

**Reference Docket ID: EPA-R01-OAR-2021-0392**

If electronic submittal is not feasible, EPA will also accept written comments by mail to:

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