



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460
OFFICE OF WATER

SUBJECT: Achieving Greater Equity in the Nonpoint Source Program Through FY23 Section 319 Grant Allocations

FROM: Michael Scozzafava, Chief, Nonpoint Source Management Branch
Office of Wetlands, Oceans, and Watersheds

TO: State, Tribal, and Territorial Clean Water Act Section 319 Nonpoint Source Program Managers and Staff

Since the release of the September 2021 [Nonpoint Source \(NPS\) program equity memo](#), EPA has engaged the national NPS community, including Clean Water Act (CWA) §319 grantees (states, Tribes¹, and territories), in an effort to advance equity and environmental justice in the national NPS program.² Many states have taken action to advance these goals, including by offering match waivers to subgrantees and by prioritizing new CWA §319 NPS projects that invest in or benefit underserved communities. In concert with state efforts, EPA committed to taking actions to increase equity within the national NPS program, and in [September 2022](#) offered new flexibilities to help address some of the barriers states identified to advance equity goals in their NPS programs, as well as a commitment to increase the Tribal CWA §319 set-aside to address barriers identified by Tribal partners. This memo outlines EPA's allocation plan for the FY23 CWA §319 appropriation (\$182 million total), which includes committing the \$4 million increase to the Tribal CWA §319 set-aside. This action represents a significant step towards EPA's long-term goal of increasing the Tribal CWA §319 set-aside to 12 percent of the annual CWA §319 appropriation to meet Tribal NPS program staffing needs more fully.

Tribal allocation base and competitive grants changes:

During EPA's national engagement with the NPS community, Tribal CWA §319 grantees overwhelmingly identified inadequate CWA §319 funding levels as the greatest barrier to building and sustaining effective NPS management programs.³ For more than 20 years, most Tribal CWA §319 grantees have received \$30,000 in CWA §319 funding per year, limiting their ability to invest in core NPS activities, including staff time to build NPS partnerships, as well as design and implement NPS projects.⁴ To address this challenge, in FY22, EPA increased the

¹ For the purposes of this memorandum, Tribe is used as a collective term encompassing any federally recognized Tribe, band, nation, or other organized group or community that has obtained treatment in a similar manner as a state (TAS) status under CWA §518(e) and §319.

² CWA §319 is considered a covered program under the [Justice40 Initiative](#).

³ Recordings of quarterly meetings, consolidated notes, and workgroup reports can be found [here](#).

⁴ Since [FY02](#), each year EPA has awarded non-competitive base §319 grants to eligible Tribes at \$30,000 (< 1,000 sq mi. of Tribal land area) or \$50,000 (≥ 1,000 sq mi) per year. In recent years, each year EPA has also awarded approximately 30 competitive grants (\$100,000/project) to Tribal §319 grantees to support on-the-ground NPS projects.

Tribal CWA §319 set-aside by \$1 million (5.5% of the total appropriation) to support modest increases to Tribal CWA §319 grants.

The FY23 set-aside, as described in [Appendix A](#) below, will support increases to Tribal CWA §319 base grants via a revised allocation formula developed based on Tribal engagement over the last year. FY23 Tribal CWA §319 base grants will range from \$45,000 to \$70,000, depending on Tribal land area, and EPA HQ will continue to reserve a portion of Tribal CWA §319 funds for competitive grants to support on-the-ground NPS projects.

EPA anticipates that Tribal CWA §319 base grant increases will provide Tribes an opportunity to invest in NPS activities to better support their programs, such as:

- Updating Tribal NPS management program plans to ensure that current Tribal priorities are consistent with the Tribal NPS management goals and milestone schedule;
- Leveraging base grant funding to pursue additional assistance, such as Tribal CWA §319 competitive grants or other federal programs (e.g., [Federal Emergency Management Agency, US Department of Agriculture – Natural Resources Conservation Service](#)), to help achieve NPS program goals;
- Increasing staff salary or providing staff development opportunities to help hire, train, and retain qualified Tribal NPS staff;
- Investing additional Tribal staff time to build partnerships with other Tribal departments and external stakeholders to achieve Tribal NPS program goals; or
- Implementing NPS BMP demonstration projects.

Continued state and territorial flexibilities:

FY23 state and territory CWA §319 grant amounts will be equal to FY22 levels. EPA recognizes the impact of level funding during a time of increasing demands on all NPS programs. As a reminder, the §319 Grant Guidelines provide states and territories the opportunity to demonstrate that a waiver from one or more requirements in the grant guidelines is justified. The waiver is intended for unusual circumstances, for example if additional program staffing is critical in FY23 to make satisfactory progress on implementation of the nonpoint source management program plan.

Thank you for your continued efforts and engagement as we collectively work towards building a more equitable national NPS program. As always, please reach out to me (scozzafava.michaele@epa.gov), Cyd Curtis (curtis.cynthia@epa.gov), or Steve Epting (epting.steve@epa.gov) with any questions or input.

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Appendix A: Revised Tribal §319 Grant Allocation Formula, Effective FY23

Background

Since [FY02](#), EPA has awarded Tribal CWA §319 grants via a two-part allocation formula, comprised of: (1) non-competitive base grants of \$30,000 (for Tribes with less than 1,000 square miles of Tribal land area, defined as all lands held in trust by the federal government) or \$50,000 ($\geq 1,000$ sq mi) per year and (2) competitive grants to support on-the-ground NPS projects, which are selected via a national competition. In FY22, EPA increased Tribal CWA §319 base grant funding levels to \$36,000 and \$60,000.

As a part of EPA's engagement with the NPS community in FY22 and FY23 to advance equity in the national NPS program, Tribal CWA §319 grantees identified inadequate CWA §319 base grant funding levels as the greatest barrier to building and sustaining effective NPS management programs.⁵ Further, Tribes provided the following input regarding the Tribal CWA §319 base grant allocation formula:

- The allocation formula should better target funding to relative Tribal NPS need. For example, in FY22 nearly all Tribal CWA §319 grantees (191 of 210 Tribes) were eligible at the \$36,000 funding level.
- The allocation formula should establish an increased funding floor that more closely meets the minimum investment needed to effectively manage a NPS program.
- The allocation formula should account for future program growth, so existing Tribal CWA §319 grantees do not experience funding decreases as new Tribes become eligible for CWA §319 grants. On average, four new Tribes become eligible for CWA §319 grants each year.
- The allocation formula should provide year-to-year consistency in funding amounts to support longer-term Tribal NPS program planning.

Tribal §319 Grant Allocation Formula Revision Process

EPA conducted a Tribal consultation and coordination process with federally recognized Tribes from March 29 to December 23, 2022 on potential EPA actions to increase Tribal capacity to maintain and expand Tribal NPS programs. As a part of this process, EPA requested Tribal input on potential changes to the Tribal CWA §319 grant allocation formula. EPA received comments from 10 Tribes from the following EPA regions: Region 5 (3 Tribes), Region 6 (4 Tribes), Region 8 (1 Tribe), Region 10 (2 Tribes).

Among commenters, Tribes preferred EPA's proposed CWA §319 base grant allocation formula that would establish an increased funding floor and four Tribal land area-based funding tiers. Tribes suggested EPA incorporate the most recently available Tribal land area data in the allocation formula and provide Tribes the opportunity to review the data used to determine their individual base grant amounts. Some Tribes suggested a range of additional factors that should be included in the grant allocation formula, including land use/land cover, surface water area, total stream length, and an adjustment for cost-of-living. Lastly, Tribal perspectives varied, in terms of whether EPA should continue reserving a portion of the Tribal CWA §319 grant set-

⁵ Summary documents from EPA's NPS equity engagements with Tribes are available [here](#).

aside for competitive grants to support on-the-ground NPS projects. A summary of Tribal input received during this consultation is available [here](#).

Revised Tribal CWA §319 Grant Allocation Formula

Based on the collective input provided by Tribal partners over the past 18 months, effective FY23, EPA will award Tribal CWA §319 grants according to the two-part allocation formula described below. The revised base grant allocation formula outlined in this memorandum replaces the formula within the [EPA Guidelines for Awarding Clean Water Act Section 319 Base Grants to Indian Tribes \(2011\)](#). EPA anticipates revising the Tribal CWA §319 base grant guidelines in FY24 to reflect the revised formula.

Base Grants:

Table 1. Revised Tribal CWA §319 Base Grant Funding Tiers, Effective FY23

| Total Tribal Land Area (square miles) | # Tribal CWA §319 Grantees in FY23 | Base Grant Funding Amount |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 0 – 2 <i>i.e., Less than 2 sq mi</i> | 66 | \$45,000 |
| 2 – 50 <i>i.e., Equal to or greater than 2 sq mi AND less than 50 sq mi</i> | 69 | \$50,000 |
| 50 – 500 <i>i.e., Equal to or greater than 50 sq mi AND less than 500 sq mi</i> | 44 | \$55,000 |
| 500+ <i>i.e., Equal to or greater than 500 sq mi</i> | 31 | \$70,000 |

As shown in [Table 1](#) above, base grant amounts will now be awarded using four Tribal land area-based funding tiers (0-2 sq mi, 2-50 sq mi, 50-500 sq mi, 500+ sq mi). Tribal land area will continue to be defined as the total area of a Tribe’s lands held in trust by the federal government, including reservation plus off-reservation trust lands. See [Table 2](#) below for each Tribe’s base grant funding amount, land area total, and land area data source.

EPA will calculate total Tribal land area using the Agency’s [Tribal Boundaries Dataset](#), maintained by EPA’s Office of Mission Support (OMS). On an annual basis, OMS updates and publishes a collection of feature services depicting geographic information, including [American Indian Reservations](#) and [American Indian Off-reservation Trust Lands](#), for use in national-scale analyses and mapping applications. EPA derives Tribal land area boundaries from the U.S. Census Bureau’s Boundary and Annexation Survey (BAS) dataset, which is updated annually to reflect boundary changes reported by federal recognized Tribal governments. Contingent on the availability of OMS updates to the [Tribal Boundaries Dataset](#), EPA plans to update Tribal land area totals annually for use in the Tribal CWA §319 base grant allocation formula.

As indicated in [Table 2](#) below, there are currently 14 Tribal CWA §319 grantees whose trust land areas are not available in EPA's [Tribal Boundaries Dataset](#).⁶ In FY23, EPA will derive these Tribal land areas from each Tribe's current CWA §319 *treatment in a similar manner as a state* (TAS) package.

Competitive Grants:

After awarding base grants using the funding tiers described above, each year EPA anticipates awarding the remaining funds in Tribal CWA §319 grant set-aside via a national competition to support on-the-ground Tribal NPS projects. In FY23, EPA made the following changes to the [Tribal CWA §319 Competitive Grant Request for Applications](#) to better support Tribal NPS project work: (1) the competitive grant project cap was increased from \$100,000 to \$125,000 to better align with current project costs and (2) EPA set aside a portion of the available funds for Tribal applicants that have not received a Tribal CWA §319 competitive grant in the past five years, in order to increase the number of Tribal NPS programs benefiting from competitive grants awarded under this solicitation.

⁶ The US Census Bureau's BAS dataset currently represents these Tribal land areas as [Tribal Designated Statistical Areas](#). EPA will derive Tribal land area totals for these Tribes from CWA §319 TAS packages in order to maintain consistency in defining Tribal land area as reservation plus off-reservation lands held in trust by the federal government.

Table 2. Tribal-Specific CWA §319 Base Grant Funding Amounts, Land Area Totals, and Land Area Data Sources

| Region | Tribe Name | EPA Tribe ID | Land Area (sq miles) | FY23 Funding Amount | Data Source ⁷ |
|--------|--|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians | 100000106 | 2.02 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 1 | Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine (Indian Township) | 100000569 | 194.52 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 1 | Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine (Pleasant Point) | 100000570 | 151.06 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 1 | Penobscot Nation | 100000199 | 175.72 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 1 | Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah) | 100000322 | 0.77 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 2 | Saint Regis Mohawk Tribe | 100000251 | 20.98 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 4 | Catawba Indian Nation | 100000033 | 1.61 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 4 | Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians | 100000076 | 81.67 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 4 | Miccosukee Tribe of Indians | 100000159 | 136.13 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 4 | Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians | 100000162 | 53.02 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 4 | Poarch Band of Creek Indians | 100000204 | 0.62 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 4 | Seminole Tribe of Florida | 100000266 | 141.52 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Bad River Band of the Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation, Wisconsin | 100000012 | 197.09 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Bay Mills Indian Community, Michigan | 100000013 | 5.62 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin | 100000085 | 22.72 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians, Michigan | 100000094 | 1.46 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of the Lac du Flambeau Reservation of Wisconsin | 100000135 | 135.26 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Little River Band of Ottawa Indians, Michigan | 100000138 | 3.40 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan | 100000139 | 1.87 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Match-e-be-nash-she-wish Band of Pottawatomi Indians of Michigan | 100000153 | 1.18 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Minnesota Chippewa Tribe, Minnesota (Fond du Lac Band) | 100000572 | 159.38 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Minnesota Chippewa Tribe, Minnesota (Grand Portage Band) | 100000573 | 75.76 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Minnesota Chippewa Tribe, Minnesota (Leech Lake Band) | 100000574 | 1,310.45 | \$70,000 | EPA |

⁷ “EPA” indicates that the Tribe’s land area data were derived from EPA’s [Tribal Boundaries Dataset](#), accessed February 21, 2023. “TAS” indicates that the Tribe’s land area data were derived from the Tribe’s current CWA §319 *treatment in a similar manner as a state* (TAS) package.

| Region | Tribe Name | EPA Tribe ID | Land Area (sq miles) | FY23 Funding Amount | Data Source ⁷ |
|--------|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 5 | Nottawaseppi Huron Band of the Potawatomi, Michigan | 100000178 | 0.33 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Oneida Nation | 100000183 | 102.78 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians, Michigan and Indiana | 100000205 | 5.40 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Prairie Island Indian Community in the State of Minnesota | 100000211 | 5.34 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin | 100000236 | 22.91 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota | 100000237 | 1,260.31 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan | 100000249 | 219.84 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota | 100000269 | 7.99 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wisconsin | 100000284 | 5.45 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 5 | Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin | 100000290 | 27.25 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 6 | Absentee-Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma | 100000001 | 0.81 | \$45,000 | TAS |
| 6 | Citizen Potawatomi Nation, Oklahoma | 100000046 | 7.65 | \$50,000 | TAS |
| 6 | Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma | 100000077 | 2.03 | \$50,000 | TAS |
| 6 | Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma | 100000112 | 0.89 | \$45,000 | TAS |
| 6 | Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico | 100000117 | 1,375.65 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 6 | Kaw Nation, Oklahoma | 100000122 | 1.79 | \$45,000 | TAS |
| 6 | Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma | 100000127 | 1.74 | \$45,000 | TAS |
| 6 | Mescalero Apache Tribe of the Mescalero Reservation, New Mexico | 100000157 | 719.78 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 6 | Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma | 100000197 | 2.66 | \$50,000 | TAS |
| 6 | Peoria Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma | 100000200 | 2.04 | \$50,000 | TAS |
| 6 | Pueblo of Acoma, New Mexico | 100000212 | 602.83 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 6 | Pueblo of Laguna, New Mexico | 100000216 | 783.40 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 6 | Pueblo of Nambe, New Mexico | 100000217 | 32.40 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 6 | Pueblo of Santa Ana, New Mexico | 100000223 | 102.18 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 6 | Pueblo of Santa Clara, New Mexico | 100000224 | 90.44 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 6 | Pueblo of Taos, New Mexico | 100000225 | 156.20 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 6 | Pueblo of Tesuque, New Mexico | 100000226 | 26.93 | \$50,000 | EPA |

| Region | Tribe Name | EPA Tribe ID | Land Area (sq miles) | FY23 Funding Amount | Data Source ⁷ |
|--------|--|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 6 | Quapaw Nation | 100000230 | 88.36 | \$55,000 | EPA ⁸ |
| 6 | The Muscogee (Creek) Nation | 100000169 | 4,858.79 | \$70,000 | EPA ⁹ |
| 6 | Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma | 100000304 | 1.86 | \$45,000 | TAS |
| 6 | Wyandotte Nation | 100000330 | 1.32 | \$45,000 | TAS |
| 7 | Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas | 100000126 | 237.24 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 7 | Prairie Band Potawatomi Nation | 100000210 | 121.57 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 7 | Sac & Fox Tribe of the Mississippi in Iowa | 100000246 | 10.34 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 7 | Santee Sioux Nation, Nebraska | 100000261 | 184.51 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 7 | Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska | 100000327 | 177.84 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Assiniboine and Sioux Tribes of the Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana | 100000010 | 3,302.27 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana | 100000020 | 2,399.39 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe of the Cheyenne River Reservation, South Dakota | 100000040 | 4,419.04 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Chippewa Cree Indians of the Rocky Boy's Reservation, Montana | 100000043 | 171.58 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation | 100000053 | 2,057.81 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Crow Tribe of Montana | 100000069 | 3,607.71 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota | 100000084 | 3.50 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana | 100000086 | 1,018.60 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation, South Dakota | 100000143 | 389.56 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Northern Cheyenne Tribe of the Northern Cheyenne Indian Reservation, Montana | 100000175 | 707.33 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Oglala Sioux Tribe | 100000179 | 4,353.30 | \$70,000 | EPA |

⁸ The land area for the Quapaw Nation was derived from the BIA Boundary and Land Area Representations (DOI & EPA 2021) dataset. The data reflects *State v. Lawhorn*, 2021 OK CR 37, 499 P.3d 777 (2021).

⁹ The land area for the Muscogee (Creek) Nation was derived from the BIA Boundary and Land Area Representations (DOI & EPA 2021) dataset. The data reflects *McGirt v. Oklahoma*, 140 S. Ct. 2452 (2020).

| Region | Tribe Name | EPA Tribe ID | Land Area (sq miles) | FY23 Funding Amount | Data Source ⁷ |
|--------|--|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 8 | Sisseton-Wahpeton Oyate of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota | 100000278 | 1,508.68 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Southern Ute Indian Tribe of the Southern Ute Reservation, Colorado | 100000285 | 1,064.08 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota | 100000286 | 399.42 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota | 100000311 | 237.37 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 8 | Ute Mountain Ute Tribe | 100000319 | 900.88 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians of the Agua Caliente Indian Reservation, California | 100000002 | 55.07 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Ak-Chin Indian Community | 100000003 | 34.43 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Augustine Band of Cahuilla Indians, California | 100000011 | 0.88 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Bear River Band of the Rohnerville Rancheria, California | 100000014 | 0.28 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Big Pine Paiute Tribe of the Owens Valley | 100000017 | 0.46 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Big Sandy Rancheria of Western Mono Indians of California | 100000018 | 0.53 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians of the Big Valley Rancheria, California | 100000019 | 0.19 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Bishop Paiute Tribe | 100000189 | 1.37 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Blue Lake Rancheria, California | 100000021 | 0.14 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Bridgeport Indian Colony | 100000022 | 0.13 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Buena Vista Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California | 100000023 | 0.10 | \$45,000 | TAS |
| 9 | Cabazon Band of Mission Indians, California | 100000025 | 2.46 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Cahto Tribe of the Laytonville Rancheria | 100000029 | 0.30 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Cahuilla Band of Indians | 100000028 | 28.93 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Campo Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Campo Indian Reservation, California | 100000031 | 25.77 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Capitan Grande Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California: Viejas (Baron Long) Group of Capitan Grande Band of Mission Indians of the Viejas Reservation, California | 100000582 | 27.53 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Cedarville Rancheria, California | 100000035 | 0.05 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Reservation, California | 100000036 | 48.15 | \$50,000 | EPA |

| Region | Tribe Name | EPA Tribe ID | Land Area (sq miles) | FY23 Funding Amount | Data Source ⁷ |
|--------|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 9 | Cher-Ae Heights Indian Community of the Trinidad Rancheria, California | 100000037 | 0.14 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Cocopah Tribe of Arizona | 100000048 | 10.01 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Cold Springs Rancheria of Mono Indians of California | 100000050 | 0.16 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Colorado River Indian Tribes of the Colorado River Indian Reservation, Arizona and California | 100000051 | 464.15 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation, Nevada and Utah | 100000057 | 187.82 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians of California | 100000068 | 0.13 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Dry Creek Rancheria Band of Pomo Indians, California | 100000074 | 0.15 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation, Nevada | 100000075 | 6.25 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Elk Valley Rancheria, California | 100000079 | 0.75 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Ewiiapaayp Band of Kumeyaay Indians, California | 100000082 | 8.55 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Federated Indians of Graton Rancheria, California | 100000083 | 0.40 | \$45,000 | TAS |
| 9 | Fort Bidwell Indian Community of the Fort Bidwell Reservation of California | 100000087 | 5.49 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Fort Independence Indian Community of Paiute Indians of the Fort Independence Reservation, California | 100000088 | 0.87 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation, Arizona | 100000090 | 38.93 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California & Nevada | 100000091 | 52.73 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation, Arizona | 100000093 | 583.78 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Havasupai Tribe of the Havasupai Reservation, Arizona | 100000100 | 275.83 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Hoopa Valley Tribe, California | 100000103 | 141.62 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Hopi Tribe of Arizona | 100000104 | 2,533.11 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Hopland Band of Pomo Indians, California | 100000105 | 3.15 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation, Arizona | 100000107 | 1,605.25 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Iipay Nation of Santa Ysabel, California | 100000108 | 23.43 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Jamul Indian Village of California | 100000115 | 0.02 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation, Arizona | 100000118 | 188.93 | \$55,000 | EPA |

| Region | Tribe Name | EPA Tribe ID | Land Area (sq miles) | FY23 Funding Amount | Data Source ⁷ |
|--------|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 9 | Karuk Tribe | 100000120 | 1.69 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Kashia Band of Pomo Indians of the Stewarts Point Rancheria, California | 100000121 | 0.86 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Kletsel Dehe Band of Wintun Indians | 100000064 | 1.19 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | La Jolla Band of Luiseno Indians, California | 100000132 | 13.50 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | La Posta Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the La Posta Indian Reservation, California | 100000133 | 6.39 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Lone Pine Paiute-Shoshone Tribe | 100000191 | 0.37 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla and Cupeno Indians, California | 100000141 | 39.21 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Manzanita Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Manzanita Reservation, California | 100000150 | 7.18 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Mechoopda Indian Tribe of Chico Rancheria, California | 100000154 | 0.98 | \$45,000 | TAS |
| 9 | Mesa Grande Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Mesa Grande Reservation, California | 100000156 | 2.73 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Middletown Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California | 100000160 | 0.19 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation, Nevada | 100000163 | 110.97 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California | 100000166 | 0.46 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Morongo Band of Mission Indians, California | 100000167 | 54.44 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Navajo Nation, Arizona, New Mexico & Utah | 100000171 | 24,452.90 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Paiute-Shoshone Tribe of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada | 100000190 | 13.21 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Pala Band of Mission Indians | 100000192 | 21.69 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Pauma Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pauma & Yuima Reservation, California | 100000196 | 9.36 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pechanga Reservation, California | 100000198 | 7.01 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Picayune Rancheria of Chukchansi Indians of California | 100000201 | 0.30 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Pinoleville Pomo Nation, California | 100000202 | 0.16 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Pit River Tribe, California (includes XL Ranch, Big Bend, Likely, Lookout, Montgomery Creek and Roaring Creek Rancherias) | 100000203 | 16.05 | \$50,000 | EPA |

| Region | Tribe Name | EPA Tribe ID | Land Area (sq miles) | FY23 Funding Amount | Data Source ⁷ |
|--------|--|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 9 | Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation, Nevada | 100000229 | 729.51 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Quartz Valley Indian Community of the Quartz Valley Reservation of California | 100000231 | 1.11 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California & Arizona | 100000232 | 70.34 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Ramona Band of Cahuilla, California | 100000235 | 0.85 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Redding Rancheria, California | 100000238 | 0.18 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Redwood Valley or Little River Band of Pomo Indians of the Redwood Valley Rancheria California | 100000239 | 0.42 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Resighini Rancheria, California | 100000241 | 0.38 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Robinson Rancheria | 100000243 | 0.32 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Round Valley Indian Tribes, Round Valley Reservation, California | 100000245 | 36.23 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona | 100000252 | 85.03 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 9 | San Carlos Apache Tribe of the San Carlos Reservation, Arizona | 100000254 | 2,926.28 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 9 | San Manuel Band of Mission Indians, California | 100000256 | 1.51 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | San Pasqual Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California | 100000257 | 3.08 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Santa Rosa Band of Cahuilla Indians, California | 100000259 | 17.79 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Santa Rosa Indian Community of the Santa Rosa Rancheria, California | 100000258 | 0.63 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Mission Indians of the Santa Ynez Reservation, California | 100000260 | 0.24 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Sherwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California | 100000271 | 0.77 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians, Shingle Springs Rancheria (Verona Tract), California | 100000272 | 0.39 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada | 100000277 | 452.60 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians, California | 100000283 | 12.21 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Summit Lake Paiute Tribe of Nevada | 100000292 | 19.73 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Susanville Indian Rancheria, California | 100000294 | 2.18 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Table Mountain Rancheria | 100000297 | 1.27 | \$45,000 | EPA |

| Region | Tribe Name | EPA Tribe ID | Land Area (sq miles) | FY23 Funding Amount | Data Source ⁷ |
|--------|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 9 | Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (South Fork Band) | 100000579 | 26.56 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Timbisha Shoshone Tribe | 100000071 | 12.79 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Tolowa Dee-ni' Nation | 100000281 | 0.35 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Torres Martinez Desert Cahuilla Indians, California | 100000306 | 49.26 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Tule River Indian Tribe of the Tule River Reservation, California | 100000307 | 84.29 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians of the Tuolumne Rancheria of California | 100000310 | 0.59 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Twenty-Nine Palms Band of Mission Indians of California | 100000313 | 0.72 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Walker River Paiute Tribe of the Walker River Reservation, Nevada | 100000321 | 531.09 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Washoe Tribe of Nevada & California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodfords Community, Stewart Community, & Washoe Ranches) | 100000323 | 152.60 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 9 | White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona | 100000324 | 2,631.20 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Wiyot Tribe, California | 100000329 | 0.12 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation, Arizona | 100000332 | 2.87 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Yavapai-Prescott Indian Tribe | 100000333 | 2.20 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony & Campbell Ranch, Nevada | 100000334 | 2.62 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation, Nevada | 100000336 | 7.31 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 9 | Yurok Tribe of the Yurok Reservation, California | 100000338 | 87.43 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Coeur D'Alene Tribe | 100000049 | 536.45 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation | 100000062 | 2,187.29 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians of Oregon | 100000059 | 7.39 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation | 100000055 | 2,185.14 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua and Siuslaw Indians | 100000056 | 0.23 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Confederated Tribes of the Grand Ronde Community of Oregon | 100000058 | 18.05 | \$50,000 | EPA |

| Region | Tribe Name | EPA Tribe ID | Land Area (sq miles) | FY23 Funding Amount | Data Source ⁷ |
|--------|--|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 10 | Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation | 100000060 | 276.01 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon | 100000061 | 1,023.08 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Coquille Indian Tribe | 100000063 | 10.17 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians | 100000066 | 35.54 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Jamestown S'Klallam Tribe | 100000114 | 0.92 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Kalispel Indian Community of the Kalispel Reservation | 100000119 | 11.19 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Klamath Tribes | 100000130 | 0.50 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Lummi Tribe of the Lummi Reservation | 100000146 | 37.59 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Makah Indian Tribe of the Makah Indian Reservation | 100000148 | 47.02 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Nez Perce Tribe | 100000172 | 1,204.97 | \$70,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Nooksack Indian Tribe | 100000174 | 4.49 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Puyallup Tribe of the Puyallup Reservation | 100000228 | 29.38 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Quileute Tribe of the Quileute Reservation | 100000233 | 3.39 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Quinault Indian Nation | 100000234 | 324.06 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Samish Indian Nation | 100000253 | 0.13 | \$45,000 | TAS |
| 10 | Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe | 100000262 | 0.07 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Shoalwater Bay Indian Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservation | 100000274 | 1.71 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Skokomish Indian Tribe | 100000279 | 9.78 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Snoqualmie Indian Tribe | 100000282 | 0.10 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Spokane Tribe of the Spokane Reservation | 100000287 | 250.44 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Squaxin Island Tribe of the Squaxin Island Reservation | 100000288 | 3.38 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Stillaguamish Tribe of Indians of Washington | 100000291 | 1.49 | \$45,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation | 100000293 | 12.08 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Swinomish Indian Tribal Community | 100000295 | 21.04 | \$50,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Tulalip Tribes of Washington | 100000308 | 52.22 | \$55,000 | EPA |
| 10 | Upper Skagit Indian Tribe | 100000317 | 1.39 | \$45,000 | EPA |