DIY Air Cleaner to Reduce Wildfire Smoke Indoors: Basic Design



Assembly

- Attach the air filter to the back of the box fan using either clamps, duct tape or bungee cords.
- 2. Check the filter for the direction of the air flow (marked on the side of the filter).
- 3. Replace filters when dirty.

Learn about box fan safety tips: https://www.epa.gov/air-research/research-diy-air-cleaners-reduce-wildfire-smoke-indoors#FAQ

DIY Air Cleaner Designs: Beyond the Basic



Good

Basic Supplies:

- 20" x 20" box fan
- 20" x 20" x 1" or 4" MERV 13 air filter
- 20" x 20" cardboard shroud (cutout the size of the fan blades)
- Clamps, duct tape, or bungee cords



Better

Additional Supplies:

- Two MERV 13 air filters
- Triangle cardboard cutout for base on top



Ways to Improve

Effectiveness:

- Add a cardboard shroud (no-cost improvement)
- Use thicker filters (4" rather than 1" MERV 13 filters)
- Use multiple filters (2-5 filter designs)

Key Reminders:

- Only use certified fans with UL or ETL marking (2012 model or newer)
- Keep extra filters on hand
- Replace filters when dirty

- Additional Supplies:
- Four or five MERV 13 air filters
- If using five filter design, use leg supports (e.g., blocks) to allow airflow through bottom