



WaterSense[®] Specification for Tank-Type Toilets

Version 2.0

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WaterSense® Specification for Tank-Type Toilets

1.0 Scope and Objective

This specification establishes the criteria for a tank-type high-efficiency toilet under the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA's) WaterSense program. It is applicable to single-flush and dual-flush tank-type toilets, including:

- Tank-type gravity toilets
- Tank-type flushometer tank (pressure-assist) toilets
- Tank-type electrohydraulic toilets
- Combination in-wall toilet carrier systems and wall hung bowls
- Any other tank-type technologies that meet these performance specifications

Toilets using tanks with adjustable water use settings that can be identified and activated by a user or plumbing professional to override the rated flush volume, as established by this specification, do not comply with the intent of this specification and are not eligible to earn of the WaterSense label.

The specification is designed to ensure both sustainable, efficient water use and a high level of user satisfaction with flushing performance.

2.0 General Requirements

- 2.1 The toilet shall conform to applicable water closet requirements in American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME) A112.19.2/Canadian Standards Association (CSA) B45.1 *Ceramic Plumbing Fixtures*,¹ except as otherwise indicated in this specification.

3.0 Water Efficiency Criteria

Water consumption shall be tested in accordance with ASME A112.19.2/CSA B45.1.

- 3.1 For toilets with single-flush capabilities, the manufacturer shall specify a rated flush volume for the toilet, which shall not exceed 1.28 gallons per flush (gpf; 4.8 liters per flush [Lpf]). The water consumption, determined through testing and evaluated in accordance with the sampling plan contained in 10 CFR 429.30, shall not exceed the rated flush volume.
- 3.2 For toilets with dual-flush capabilities, the manufacturer shall specify the rated flush volume of both the full-flush and reduced-flush modes, neither of which shall exceed 1.28 gpf (4.8 Lpf). The water consumption for each flush mode, determined through testing and evaluated in accordance with the sampling plan contained in 10 CFR 429.30, shall not exceed the rated flush volume.

¹ References to this and other standards apply to the most current version of that standard.

- 3.3 Samples with average flush volume in excess of 0.10 gallon (0.4 liter) greater than their rated flush volume shall be deemed to fail testing requirements due to excessive flush volume.²
- 3.4 Samples with average flush volumes less than or equal to 0.10 gallon (0.4 liter) greater than their rated flush volume shall be adjusted, if possible, to their rated flush volume prior to performance testing.
- 3.5 Samples with average flush volumes less than their rated flush volume shall be tested at measured volume, and this volume shall be recorded on the test report.

4.0 Flush Performance Criteria

- 4.1 Toilet model performance is identified as either a “pass” or “fail” depending on whether it can successfully and completely clear all test media from the fixture in a single flush in at least four of five attempts. Flush performance testing shall be conducted in accordance with the waste extraction test protocol provided in ASME A112.19.2/CSA B45.1.

5.0 Product Marking and Documentation

- 5.1 Toilet fixtures shall be marked in accordance with requirements in ASME A112.19.2/CSA B45.1.
- 5.2 Toilet tanks shall not be packaged, marked, nor provided with instructions directing the user to an alternative water use setting that would override the rated flush volume, as established by this specification. Any instruction related to the maintenance of the product shall include information on how to return the product to its rated flush volume.
- 5.3 Where a toilet tank and bowl are packaged individually and/or sold separately, the following product packaging and documentation requirements apply:
 - 5.3.1 If both the tank and bowl are manufactured by the same company, or the tank manufacturer and the bowl manufacturer each obtain individual certification listings for a toilet combination:
 - The toilet tank and toilet bowl packaging must bear the WaterSense label.
 - Toilet bowl packaging must indicate all the specific brand names, model names, and model numbers, as applicable, of the counterpart tanks it can be used with to form a WaterSense

² For example, toilets rated at 1.28 gpf (the maximum flush volume) but flushing at greater than 1.38 gpf (5.2 Lpf) when adjusted in accordance with the water consumption test procedure in ASME A112.19.2/CSA B45.1 shall be deemed to have “failed” the requirements of this specification.

labeled tank-type toilet. For example, the toilet bowl packaging might say:

“This [insert description of bowl] is WaterSense labeled when used with [list brand names, model names, and model numbers, as applicable, of the tank(s) that the bowl can be combined with to form a WaterSense labeled tank-type toilet].”

- Product specification sheets or other product documentation for both the toilet tank and bowl must indicate all the specific brand names, model names, and model numbers, as applicable, of the counterpart products (e.g., the bowl or tank) that the product can be used with to form a WaterSense labeled tank-type toilet.

5.3.2 If only one manufacturer (e.g., the tank manufacturer or the bowl manufacturer) obtains a certification listing for a toilet combination:

- Only the manufacturer that maintains the toilet tank and bowl combination’s certification listing may use the WaterSense label on product packaging and product specification sheets.
- The manufacturer that maintains the listing must indicate on product specification sheets or other product documentation the specific brand names, model names, and model numbers, as applicable, of the counterpart products (i.e., the bowl or tank) that the product can be used with to form a WaterSense labeled tank-type toilet.
- Toilet bowl packaging is not required to indicate all the specific brand names, model names, and model numbers, as applicable, of the counterpart tanks it can be used with to form a WaterSense labeled tank-type toilet.
- The manufacturer of the component that is included in the combination but that does not maintain the certification listing is not permitted to use the WaterSense label and does not need to meet the product packaging marking and labeling criteria specified in this section.

6.0 Effective Date

This specification is effective as of July 1, 2025.

7.0 Future Specification Revisions

EPA reserves the right to revise this specification should technological and/or market changes affect its usefulness to consumers, industry, or the environment. Revisions to the specification would be made following discussions with industry partners and other interested parties.

8.0 Definitions

Definitions within ASME A112.19.2/CSA B45.1 are included by reference.

- **Pressure-assist toilet:** A water closet that uses a flushometer tank as a flushing device, as defined in ASME A112.19.2/CSA B45.1.
- **Rated flush volume:** The maximum flush volume, as specified by the manufacturer, verified through testing and in compliance with this specification.

Appendix A: Informative Annex for WaterSense Labeling

The following requirements must be met for products to earn the WaterSense label.

1.0 WaterSense Partnership

The manufacturer of the product must have a signed WaterSense partnership agreement in place with EPA.

2.0 Conformity Assessment

2.1 Conformance to this specification must be certified by an EPA licensed certifying body accredited for this specification in accordance with the *WaterSense Product Certification System*.

2.2 Combinations of In-wall Carrier Systems and Wall Hung Bowls

EPA requires every combination tank and bowl to be tested and certified for conformance to this specification in order to ensure that the toilet as a whole provides the expected water efficiency and performance. In-wall carrier systems and wall-hung bowls manufactured and sold by different companies can earn the WaterSense label, provided that the combination unit is tested and certified.

To control the use of the WaterSense label while promoting flexibility, EPA is only requiring one manufacturer (e.g., the tank manufacturer or the bowl manufacturer) to obtain a certification listing with one of EPA's licensed certifying bodies to show that the toilet, formed by the combination of a tank and a bowl, was certified for conformance to the specification. The certification listing must identify the product information, as required by the specification and product notification template (PNT), under which both components are sold. Within the PNT, the identifying information for each component of the combination will only be entered once, under the name of the manufacturer maintaining the certification listing. The manufacturer that maintains a certification listing will be authorized to use the WaterSense label in association with its component product as described in the *WaterSense Program Mark Guidelines* and further clarified in Section 5.0: Product Marking and Documentation of this specification. Combinations of tanks and bowls in the WaterSense Product Search Tool will also only be searchable under the brand name of the manufacturer that maintains the certification listing.

If both the tank manufacturer and the bowl manufacturer submit a toilet combination for testing and certification, both manufacturers will obtain individual certification listings for the toilet combination. The listings must identify both components, along with the respective manufacturers' names, brand names, model names, and model numbers with which the products are identified and sold. Note that if both manufacturers obtain individual certification listings, WaterSense is not requiring the combination toilet to be tested more than once.

The licensed certifying body must ensure that the listing information is complete prior to issuing the certification and the WaterSense label to either manufacturer.

3.0 WaterSense Label Use

- 3.1 Per the *WaterSense Program Mark Guidelines*, manufacturers must include the WaterSense label on product packaging and in online and printed specification sheets. Manufacturers should display the WaterSense label in association with any labeled product on the organization's website.