

FORM EQP 5111 ATTACHMENT TEMPLATE B2
CORRECTIVE ACTION INFORMATION

This document is an attachment to the Michigan Department of Environmental Quality's (DEQ) *Instructions for Completing Form EQP 5111, Operating License Application Form for Hazardous Waste Treatment, Storage, and Disposal Facilities*. See Form EQP 5111 for details on how to use this attachment.


The administrative rules promulgated pursuant to Part 111, Hazardous Waste Management, of Michigan's Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, 1994 PA 451, as amended (Act 451) R 299.9504(1)(c), R 299.9508(1)(b), R 299.9525, R 299.9629, R 299.9635, and R 299.9636; §§324.11115a and 324.11115b of Act 451; and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) §270.14(d) and Part 264, Subpart F, establish requirements for submitting corrective action information and implementing a corrective action program for hazardous waste management facilities. All references to 40 CFR citations specified herein are adopted by reference in R 299.11003.

This license application template addresses requirements for corrective action information for the waste management units (WMU) at the Wayne Disposal Inc. (WDI) facility in Belleville, Michigan. This template includes facility background information, current conditions, and release assessment requirements for operating license applications. This template supplies information to support the corrective action program specified in R 299.9629. In this template, applicants must include appropriate justification for the proposed elimination of any WMU from the corrective action program under Part 111 of Act 451.

Ensure that all samples collected for waste characterization and environmental monitoring during corrective action are collected, transported, analyzed, stored, and disposed by trained and qualified individuals in accordance with a QA/QC Plan. The QA/QC Plan should at a minimum include the written procedures outlined in "Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods," EPA Publication SW-846, Third Edition, Chapter 1 (November 1986), and its Updates.

Applicant for Operating License for Existing Facility:

- ☒ R 299.9629 Corrective Action
- ☐ Elimination from corrective action requirements proposed for one or more units

 *More than one box may be checked, if one or more WMUs are proposed for elimination from corrective action requirements*

Applicant for Operating License for New, Altered, Enlarged, or Expanded Operating License:

- ☐ R 299.9629 Corrective Action
- ☐ Elimination from corrective action requirements proposed for one or more units

Information in this attachment has been provided and approved with other license applications, and attachments of this license application. No new waste management units or areas of concern have been added to the facility.

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B2.A FACILITY BACKGROUND

B2.A.1 HISTORY AND DESCRIPTION OF OWNERSHIP AND OPERATION

In accordance with the previous RCRA permit for the facility, a Phase I RCRA Facility Investigation (RFI) for Wayne Disposal Site #2 Landfill was completed and submitted to USEPA. A copy of this report, “RCRA Corrective Action Plan RFI Phase I-Environmental Monitoring Report (Volumes I and II)”, dated July 17, 1990, was submitted separately. This report includes a description of the location, design, and history of the operation of all Solid Waste Management Units at the facility. In addition, environmental monitoring data collected throughout the period of interim status was summarized and evaluated for evidence of the presence or absence of a release. The report concluded that data generated over this time period did not yield evidence for the presence of a release. In addition, a work plan for a Phase II investigation Wayne Disposal Site #1 Landfill, titled “RFI Phase II Release Assessment-Task A: RFI Phase II Workplan”, dated September 21, 1989 was submitted to the USEPA. USEPA responded to the submission of the Phase I Report and the Phase II Workplan in a letter dated January 3, 1991, a copy of which is included in this section. In this letter, USEPA concluded that there had been no releases of waste or waste constituents to the environment from Wayne Disposal Site #2 Landfill. In addition, the letter approved the Phase II workplan for Wayne Disposal Site #1 Landfill.

The Phase II release assessment investigation of Wayne Disposal Site #1 Landfill was conducted in accordance with the approved workplan. A report, titled “Draft Report-RCRA Facility Investigation Phase II Release Assessment for Wayne Disposal Site #1 Landfill (Volumes I, II, and III)” dated October 7, 1992, was submitted to USEPA. The investigation found no clear evidence of a release to the environment but recommended limited additional work to be conducted to resolve the origin of some anomalous groundwater monitoring results at one monitoring well. There has been no response from USEPA regarding this draft report, however, EGLE assumed oversight of the RCRA CAP program and on September 24, 2014, requested that WDI conduct supplemental investigation of Site 1. A draft of the “Supplemental RCRA Interim Measures Report” was submitted to EGLE on September 28, 2021. Between the original and supplemental report, the items listed in the template have been addressed as warranted based on site conditions. EGLE has not yet provided comments on the supplemental report.

B2.A.2 ENVIRONMENTAL SETTING

See Attachment B4 Environment Assessment of WDI’s Part 111 permit application.

B2.A.2(a) Climate

See Attachment B4 Environment Assessment of WDI’s Part 111 permit application.

B2.A.2(b) Topography

See Appendix B2.A.2 Solid Waste Management Unit Topographic Map and Ground Floor Drawing of this attachment, as well as Attachment B4 Environment Assessment of WDI's Part 111 permit application.

B2.A.2(c) Hydrogeology

See Attachment B3 Hydrogeological Report of WDI's Part 111 permit application.

B2.A.2(d) Soil

See Attachment B3 Environmental Monitoring of WDI's Part 111 permit application.

B2.A.2(e) Surface Water

See Attachment B3 Environmental Monitoring of WDI's Part 111 permit application.

B2.A.2(f) Surrounding Land Uses

See Attachment B4 Environment Assessment of WDI's Part 111 permit application.

B2.A.2(g) Critical Habitats and Endangered Species

See Attachment B4 *Environment Assessment of WDI's Part 111 permit application.*

B2.A.3 CHARACTERIZATION OF POTENTIAL OR ACTUAL SOURCES OF CONTAMINATION

[R 299.9504(c) and 40 CFR §270.14(d)]

B2.A.3(A) TANKS /CONTAINER STORAGE AREAS/LOADING AND UNLOADING AREAS

B2.A.3(a)(1) Unit Characteristics

Attachments C1 Containers WDI's Part 111 permit application, provide description of the solid waste management units.

B2.A.3(a)(2) Waste Characteristics and Management

Current WDI operations include receiving, and disposal of hazardous permitted by the MDEQ under the facility operating license (MID 048 090 633). Additionally, WDI is permitted to manage TSCA regulated PCB waste. Section XIII Description of. Hazardous Waste provides a list of hazardous waste codes that may have been received for storage or treatment at the facility. Non-hazardous liquid and solid wastes are managed in accordance with the Solid Waste Processing and Transfer Facility Operating License issued under Part 115 of Act 451 of 1994, the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act (NREPA). See Attachment A2A3 Chemical and Physical Waste Analysis Plan.

B2.A.3(a)(3) History of Releases or Potential to Release

On 4/17/17 partially treated leachate flowed into a blind, clay-lined collection ditch outside of the wastewater treatment plant following a failure in the primary and secondary process pumps and the high-level alarm system. WDI remediated the ditch. There was no off-site discharge and no harm to human health or the environment.

Releases that could pose a threat to human health and the environment have been reported to MDEQ and incident reports have been filed as described in the Attachment A7 Contingency Plan.

B2.B FACILITY'S ASSESSMENT OF KNOWN NATURE AND EXTENT OF CONTAMINATION

The existing environmental monitoring programs required by the license monitor for contamination potential and the license conditions incorporate corrective action requirements. As described above, WDI submitted an RFA to USEPA in 1989. Any incidents that resulted or potentially resulted in a release of hazardous waste or waste constituents that required implementation of the contingency plan was summarized in this assessment. The summary included any assessments, clean-ups or corrective measures required to address the incidents. Since 1989, incidents have been reported to the DEQ according to license requirements and corrective measures have been finalized.

B2.B.1 GROUNDWATER

WDI submitted a Supplemental RCRA Interim Measures Report on October 4, 2021. To date, no comments from EGLE have been received regarding this report.

B2.B.1(A) RECOMMENDATIONS OR ESTABLISHED REQUIREMENTS FOR ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATIONS

The Supplemental RCRA Interim Measures Report dated October 4, 2021, listed additional recommendations for continuing the RCRA Corrective process for Site 1, including a recommendation for implementation of a groundwater monitoring program. EGLE has not responded to these recommendations. As outlined in the 2021 Report, further corrective action may or may not be necessary, which is why a monitoring program was proposed. If additional data are warranted, WDI will propose additional corrective measures through a corrective measures study that will be submitted to EGLE for review and approval.

B2.B.2 SOIL

The soil investigation performed at Site 1 is provided in Section 3.5 of the 2021 Supplemental RFI.

B2.B.3 SURFACE WATER AND SEDIMENT

The surface water investigation performed at Site 1 is provided in Section 6.3 of the 2021 Supplemental RFI.

B2.B.4 AIR

Ambient air monitoring has not been conducted at Site 1.

B2.B.4(A) RECOMMENDATIONS OR ESTABLISHED REQUIREMENTS FOR ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATIONS

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B2.C FACILITY'S EXPOSURE ASSESSMENT

There are no environmental impacts on the facility pursuant to Part 201. Therefore no information is available and this section is not applicable.

B2.D INTERIM MEASURES

No information is available.

B2.E ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS

See Environmental Indicator forms.

B2.F FACILITY'S ASSESSMENT OF KNOWN OR PROPOSED CONSTITUENTS OF CONCERN

[R 299.9629(3)(a)(i) and (3)(b)(i)]

The constituents of concern are described in Sections 6.2.1 (Surficial Granular Unit), Section 6.2.2 (Intermediate Granular Unit), and Section 6.2.3 (Deep Granular Unit) of the 2021 Supplemental RFI. These results are summarized on Tables 4, 6, and 7.

B2.G ESTABLISHED OR PROPOSED CLEANUP CRITERIA

[R 299.9629(3)(a)(ii) and (iii) and R 299.9629(3)(b)(ii) and (iii)]

Section 1.2 of the 2021 Supplemental RFI references the clean-up standards applicable to Site 1.

B2.H ESTABLISHED OR PROPOSED COMPLIANCE POINTS AND PERIODS

[R 299.9629(3)(a)(iv) and (v) and R 299.9629(3)(b)(iv) and (v)]

The 2021 Supplemental RFI discusses which wells are downgradient of WMUs and the clean-up standards that apply to each water bearing unit. The application has been updated to reflect that the RFI for Site 1 is ongoing.

B2.I OFF-SITE ACCESS

WDI submitted a Supplemental RCRA Interim Measures Report on October 4, 2021. To date, no comments from EGLE have been received regarding this report. The report did not identify the need to investigate off-site migration of contamination due to the nature of the impact to groundwater and the hydrogeology of the site.

B2.J PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT PLAN

WDI submitted a Supplemental RCRA Interim Measures Report on October 4, 2021. To date, no comments from EGLE have been received regarding this report. The public involvement plan is contingent on EGLE's review of the Supplemental RFI and the subsequent Corrective Measures Study.

B2.K HEALTH AND SAFETY PLAN

Not applicable, since no on site contamination currently exists at the facility. WDI submitted a Supplemental RCRA Interim Measures Report on October 4, 2021. To date, no comments from EGLE have been received regarding this report. There was a Health and Safety Plan associated with the field work performed for the Supplemental RFI, and, if further investigation or corrective measures are implemented, a Health and Safety Plan will be prepared for this work.

B2.L NOTICE REQUIREMENTS

[R 299.9525]

Notice would have been filed to the office of register of deeds in Wayne County during the construction of the facility or within 60 days of the rule implementation.

B2.M JUSTIFICATION FOR PROPOSED ELIMINATION OF ANY WASTE MANAGEMENT UNIT FROM THE CORRECTIVE ACTION PROGRAM OR INTENT TO PROCEED WITH CORRECTIVE ACTIONS

No waste management units are being eliminated from the corrective action program.

APPENDIX B2.A.1

Hazardous Waste Codes Processed in Solid Waste Management Units

Description of Hazardous Wastes
Wayne Disposal, Inc., Site # 2
MID 048 090 633

LINE NO.	A. EPA Hazardous Waste Code	B. ESTIMATED ANNUAL QUANTITY OF WASTE	C. UNIT OF MEASURE	D1 PROCESS CODES			D2. PROCESS DESCRIPTION
1	D001 ^R	200000	Y	D80			
2	D002	200000	Y	D80			
3	D003 ^R	200000	Y	D80			
4	D004	200000	Y	D80			
5	D005	200000	Y	D80			
6	D006	200000	Y	D80			
7	D007	200000	Y	D80			
8	D008	200000	Y	D80			
9	D009	200000	Y	D80			
10	D010	200000	Y	D80			
11	D011	200000	Y	D80			
12	D012	200000	Y	D80			
13	D013	200000	Y	D80			
14	D014	200000	Y	D80			
15	D015	200000	Y	D80			
16	D016	200000	Y	D80			
17	D017	200000	Y	D80			
18	D018	200000	Y	D80			
19	D019	200000	Y	D80			
20	D020	200000	Y	D80			
21	D021	200000	Y	D80			
22	D022	200000	Y	D80			
23	D023	200000	Y	D80			
24	D024	200000	Y	D80			
25	D025	200000	Y	D80			
26	D026	200000	Y	D80			
27	D027	200000	Y	D80			
28	D028	200000	Y	D80			
29	D029	200000	Y	D80			
30	D030	200000	Y	D80			
31	D031	200000	Y	D80			
32	D032	200000	Y	D80			
33	D033	200000	Y	D80			
34	D034	200000	Y	D80			
35	D035	200000	Y	D80			
36	D036	200000	Y	D80			
37	D037	200000	Y	D80			
38	D038	200000	Y	D80			
39	D039	200000	Y	D80			
40	D040	200000	Y	D80			
41	D041	200000	Y	D80			
42	D042	200000	Y	D80			
43	D043	200000	Y	D80			
44	F001	200000	Y	D80			
45	F002	200000	Y	D80			
46	F003	200000	Y	D80			
47	F004	200000	Y	D80			
48	F005	200000	Y	D80			
49	F006	200000	Y	D80			
50	F007	200000	Y	D80			
51	F008	200000	Y	D80			
52	F009	200000	Y	D80			
53	F010	200000	Y	D80			

^RReacted

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MID 048 090 633

LINE NO.	A. EPA Hazardous Waste Code	B. ESTIMATED ANNUAL QUANTITY OF WASTE	C. UNIT OF MEASURE	D1 PROCESS CODES	D2. PROCESS DESCIRPTION
54	F011	200000	Y	D80	
55	F012	200000	Y	D80	
56	F019	200000	Y	D80	
57	F020	200000	Y	D80	
58	F021	200000	Y	D80	
59	F022	200000	Y	D80	
60	F023	200000	Y	D80	
61	F024	200000	Y	D80	
62	F025	200000	Y	D80	
63	F026	200000	Y	D80	
64	F027	200000	Y	D80	
65	F028	200000	Y	D80	
66	F032	200000	Y	D80	
67	F034	200000	Y	D80	
68	F035	200000	Y	D80	
69	F037	200000	Y	D80	
70	F038	200000	Y	D80	
71	F039	200000	Y	D80	
72	K001	200000	Y	D80	
73	K002	200000	Y	D80	
74	K003	200000	Y	D80	
75	K004	200000	Y	D80	
76	K005	200000	Y	D80	
77	K006	200000	Y	D80	
78	K007	200000	Y	D80	
79	K008	200000	Y	D80	
80	K009	200000	Y	D80	
81	K010	200000	Y	D80	
82	K011	200000	Y	D80	
83	K013	200000	Y	D80	
84	K014	200000	Y	D80	
85	K015	200000	Y	D80	
86	K016	200000	Y	D80	
87	K017	200000	Y	D80	
88	K018	200000	Y	D80	
89	K019	200000	Y	D80	
90	K020	200000	Y	D80	
91	K021	200000	Y	D80	
92	K022	200000	Y	D80	
93	K023	200000	Y	D80	
94	K024	200000	Y	D80	
95	K025	200000	Y	D80	
96	K026	200000	Y	D80	
97	K027 ^R	200000	Y	D80	
98	K028	200000	Y	D80	
99	K029	200000	Y	D80	
100	K030	200000	Y	D80	
101	K031	200000	Y	D80	
102	K032	200000	Y	D80	
103	K033	200000	Y	D80	
104	K034	200000	Y	D80	
105	K035	200000	Y	D80	
106	K036	200000	Y	D80	

^RReacted

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LINE NO.	A. EPA Hazardous Waste Code	B. ESTIMATED ANNUAL QUANTITY OF WASTE	C. UNIT OF MEASURE	D1 PROCESS CODES			D2. PROCESS DESCRIPTION
107	K037	200000	Y	D80			
108	K038	200000	Y	D80			
109	K039	200000	Y	D80			
110	K040	200000	Y	D80			
111	K041	200000	Y	D80			
112	K042	200000	Y	D80			
113	K043	200000	Y	D80			
114	K044 ^R	200000	Y	D80			
115	K045 ^R	200000	Y	D80			
116	K046	200000	Y	D80			
117	K047 ^R	200000	Y	D80			
118	K048	200000	Y	D80			
119	K049	200000	Y	D80			
120	K050	200000	Y	D80			
121	K051	200000	Y	D80			
122	K052	200000	Y	D80			
123	K060	200000	Y	D80			
124	K061	200000	Y	D80			
125	K062	200000	Y	D80			
126	K069	200000	Y	D80			
127	K071	200000	Y	D80			
128	K073	200000	Y	D80			
129	K083	200000	Y	D80			
130	K084	200000	Y	D80			
131	K085	200000	Y	D80			
132	K086	200000	Y	D80			
133	K087	200000	Y	D80			
134	K088	200000	Y	D80			
135	K090	200000	Y	D80			
136	K091	200000	Y	D80			
137	K093	200000	Y	D80			
138	K094	200000	Y	D80			
139	K095	200000	Y	D80			
140	K096	200000	Y	D80			
141	K097	200000	Y	D80			
142	K098	200000	Y	D80			
143	K099	200000	Y	D80			
144	K100	200000	Y	D80			
145	K101	200000	Y	D80			
146	K102	200000	Y	D80			
147	K103	200000	Y	D80			
148	K104	200000	Y	D80			
149	K105	200000	Y	D80			
150	K106	200000	Y	D80			
151	K107	200000	Y	D80			
152	K108	200000	Y	D80			
153	K109	200000	Y	D80			
154	K110	200000	Y	D80			
155	K111	200000	Y	D80			
156	K112	200000	Y	D80			
157	K113	200000	Y	D80			
158	K114	200000	Y	D80			
159	K115	200000	Y	D80			

^R Reacted

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MID 048 090 633

LINE NO.	A. EPA Hazardous Waste Code	B. ESTIMATED ANNUAL QUANTITY OF WASTE	C. UNIT OF MEASURE	D1 PROCESS CODES	D2. PROCESS DESCIRPTION
160	K116	200000	Y	D80	
161	K117	200000	Y	D80	
162	K118	200000	Y	D80	
163	K123	200000	Y	D80	
164	K124	200000	Y	D80	
165	K125	200000	Y	D80	
166	K126	200000	Y	D80	
167	K131	200000	Y	D80	
168	K132	200000	Y	D80	
169	K136	200000	Y	D80	
170	K141	200000	Y	D80	
171	K142	200000	Y	D80	
172	K143	200000	Y	D80	
173	K144	200000	Y	D80	
174	K145	200000	Y	D80	
175	K147	200000	Y	D80	
176	K148	200000	Y	D80	
177	K149	200000	Y	D80	
178	K150	200000	Y	D80	
179	K151	200000	Y	D80	
180	K156	200000	Y	D80	
181	K157	200000	Y	D80	
182	K158	200000	Y	D80	
183	K159	200000	Y	D80	
184	K161	200000	Y	D80	
185	K169	200000	Y	D80	
186	K170	200000	Y	D80	
187	K171	200000	Y	D80	
188	K172	200000	Y	D80	
189	K174	200000	Y	D80	
190	K175	200000	Y	D80	
191	K176	200000	Y	D80	
192	K177	200000	Y	D80	
193	K178	200000	Y	D80	
194	K181	200000	Y	D80	
195	P001	200000	Y	D80	
196	P002	200000	Y	D80	
197	P003	200000	Y	D80	
198	P004	200000	Y	D80	
199	P005	200000	Y	D80	
200	P006	200000	Y	D80	
201	P007	200000	Y	D80	
202	P008	200000	Y	D80	
203	P009	200000	Y	D80	
204	P010	200000	Y	D80	
205	P011	200000	Y	D80	
206	P012	200000	Y	D80	
207	P013	200000	Y	D80	
208	P014	200000	Y	D80	
209	P015	200000	Y	D80	
210	P016	200000	Y	D80	
211	P017	200000	Y	D80	
212	P018	200000	Y	D80	
213	P020	200000	Y	D80	

^RReacted

Description of Hazardous Wastes
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MID 048 090 633

LINE NO.	A. EPA Hazardous Waste Code	B. ESTIMATED ANNUAL QUANTITY OF WASTE	C. UNIT OF MEASURE	D1 PROCESS CODES			D2. PROCESS DESCIRPTION
214	P021	200000	Y	D80			
215	P022	200000	Y	D80			
216	P023	200000	Y	D80			
217	P024	200000	Y	D80			
218	P026	200000	Y	D80			
219	P027	200000	Y	D80			
220	P028	200000	Y	D80			
221	P029	200000	Y	D80			
222	P030	200000	Y	D80			
223	P031	200000	Y	D80			
224	P033	200000	Y	D80			
225	P034	200000	Y	D80			
226	P036	200000	Y	D80			
227	P037	200000	Y	D80			
228	P038	200000	Y	D80			
229	P039	200000	Y	D80			
230	P040	200000	Y	D80			
231	P041	200000	Y	D80			
232	P042	200000	Y	D80			
233	P043	200000	Y	D80			
234	P044	200000	Y	D80			
235	P045	200000	Y	D80			
236	P046	200000	Y	D80			
237	P047	200000	Y	D80			
238	P048	200000	Y	D80			
239	P049	200000	Y	D80			
240	P050	200000	Y	D80			
241	P051	200000	Y	D80			
242	P054	200000	Y	D80			
243	P056	200000	Y	D80			
244	P057	200000	Y	D80			
245	P058	200000	Y	D80			
246	P059	200000	Y	D80			
247	P060	200000	Y	D80			
248	P062	200000	Y	D80			
249	P063	200000	Y	D80			
250	P064	200000	Y	D80			
251	P065	200000	Y	D80			
252	P066	200000	Y	D80			
253	P067	200000	Y	D80			
254	P068	200000	Y	D80			
255	P069	200000	Y	D80			
256	P070	200000	Y	D80			
257	P071	200000	Y	D80			
258	P072	200000	Y	D80			
259	P073	200000	Y	D80			
260	P074	200000	Y	D80			
261	P075	200000	Y	D80			
262	P076	200000	Y	D80			
263	P077	200000	Y	D80			
264	P078	200000	Y	D80			
265	P081	200000	Y	D80			
266	P082	200000	Y	D80			
267	P084	200000	Y	D80			

^RReacted

Description of Hazardous Wastes
Wayne Disposal, Inc., Site # 2
MID 048 090 633

LINE NO.	A. EPA Hazardous Waste Code	B. ESTIMATED ANNUAL QUANTITY OF WASTE	C. UNIT OF MEASURE	D1 PROCESS CODES	D2. PROCESS DESCIRPTION
268	P085	200000	Y	D80	
269	P087	200000	Y	D80	
270	P088	200000	Y	D80	
271	P089	200000	Y	D80	
272	P092	200000	Y	D80	
273	P093	200000	Y	D80	
274	P094	200000	Y	D80	
275	P095	200000	Y	D80	
276	P096	200000	Y	D80	
277	P097	200000	Y	D80	
278	P098	200000	Y	D80	
279	P099	200000	Y	D80	
280	P101	200000	Y	D80	
281	P102	200000	Y	D80	
282	P103	200000	Y	D80	
283	P104	200000	Y	D80	
284	P105	200000	Y	D80	
285	P106	200000	Y	D80	
286	P108	200000	Y	D80	
287	P109	200000	Y	D80	
288	P110	200000	Y	D80	
289	P111	200000	Y	D80	
290	P112	200000	Y	D80	
291	P113	200000	Y	D80	
292	P114	200000	Y	D80	
293	P115	200000	Y	D80	
294	P116	200000	Y	D80	
295	P118	200000	Y	D80	
296	P119	200000	Y	D80	
297	P120	200000	Y	D80	
298	P121	200000	Y	D80	
299	P122	200000	Y	D80	
300	P123	200000	Y	D80	
301	P127	200000	Y	D80	
302	P128	200000	Y	D80	
303	P185	200000	Y	D80	
304	P188	200000	Y	D80	
305	P189	200000	Y	D80	
306	P190	200000	Y	D80	
307	P191	200000	Y	D80	
308	P192	200000	Y	D80	
309	P194	200000	Y	D80	
310	P196	200000	Y	D80	
311	P197	200000	Y	D80	
312	P198	200000	Y	D80	
313	P199	200000	Y	D80	
314	P201	200000	Y	D80	
315	P202	200000	Y	D80	
316	P203	200000	Y	D80	
317	P204	200000	Y	D80	
318	P205	200000	Y	D80	
319	U001	200000	Y	D80	
320	U002	200000	Y	D80	
321	U003	200000	Y	D80	

^RReacted

Description of Hazardous Wastes
Wayne Disposal, Inc., Site # 2
MID 048 090 633

LINE NO.	A. EPA Hazardous Waste Code	B. ESTIMATED ANNUAL QUANTITY OF WASTE	C.UNIT OF MEASURE	D1 PROCESS CODES	D2. PROCESS DESCIRPTION
322	U004	200000	Y	D80	
323	U005	200000	Y	D80	
324	U006	200000	Y	D80	
325	U007	200000	Y	D80	
326	U008	200000	Y	D80	
327	U009	200000	Y	D80	
328	U010	200000	Y	D80	
329	U011	200000	Y	D80	
330	U012	200000	Y	D80	
331	U014	200000	Y	D80	
332	U015	200000	Y	D80	
333	U016	200000	Y	D80	
334	U017	200000	Y	D80	
335	U018	200000	Y	D80	
336	U019	200000	Y	D80	
337	U020	200000	Y	D80	
338	U021	200000	Y	D80	
339	U022	200000	Y	D80	
340	U023	200000	Y	D80	
341	U024	200000	Y	D80	
342	U025	200000	Y	D80	
343	U026	200000	Y	D80	
344	U027	200000	Y	D80	
345	U028	200000	Y	D80	
346	U029	200000	Y	D80	
347	U030	200000	Y	D80	
348	U031	200000	Y	D80	
349	U032	200000	Y	D80	
350	U033	200000	Y	D80	
351	U034	200000	Y	D80	
352	U035	200000	Y	D80	
353	U036	200000	Y	D80	
354	U037	200000	Y	D80	
355	U038	200000	Y	D80	
356	U039	200000	Y	D80	
357	U041	200000	Y	D80	
358	U042	200000	Y	D80	
359	U043	200000	Y	D80	
360	U044	200000	Y	D80	
361	U045	200000	Y	D80	
362	U046	200000	Y	D80	
363	U047	200000	Y	D80	
364	U048	200000	Y	D80	
365	U049	200000	Y	D80	
366	U050	200000	Y	D80	
367	U051	200000	Y	D80	
368	U052	200000	Y	D80	
369	U053	200000	Y	D80	
370	U055	200000	Y	D80	
371	U056	200000	Y	D80	
372	U057	200000	Y	D80	
373	U058	200000	Y	D80	
374	U059	200000	Y	D80	
375	U060	200000	Y	D80	

^RReacted

Description of Hazardous Wastes
Wayne Disposal, Inc., Site # 2
MID 048 090 633

LINE NO.	A. EPA Hazardous Waste Code	B. ESTIMATED ANNUAL QUANTITY OF WASTE	C. UNIT OF MEASURE	D1 PROCESS CODES	D2. PROCESS DESCIRPTION
376	U061	200000	Y	D80	
377	U062	200000	Y	D80	
378	U063	200000	Y	D80	
379	U064	200000	Y	D80	
380	U066	200000	Y	D80	
381	U067	200000	Y	D80	
382	U068	200000	Y	D80	
383	U069	200000	Y	D80	
384	U070	200000	Y	D80	
385	U071	200000	Y	D80	
386	U072	200000	Y	D80	
387	U073	200000	Y	D80	
388	U074	200000	Y	D80	
389	U075	200000	Y	D80	
390	U076	200000	Y	D80	
391	U077	200000	Y	D80	
392	U078	200000	Y	D80	
393	U079	200000	Y	D80	
394	U080	200000	Y	D80	
395	U081	200000	Y	D80	
396	U082	200000	Y	D80	
397	U083	200000	Y	D80	
398	U084	200000	Y	D80	
399	U085	200000	Y	D80	
400	U086	200000	Y	D80	
401	U087	200000	Y	D80	
402	U088	200000	Y	D80	
403	U089	200000	Y	D80	
404	U090	200000	Y	D80	
405	U091	200000	Y	D80	
406	U092	200000	Y	D80	
407	U093	200000	Y	D80	
408	U094	200000	Y	D80	
409	U095	200000	Y	D80	
410	U096	200000	Y	D80	
411	U097	200000	Y	D80	
412	U098	200000	Y	D80	
413	U099	200000	Y	D80	
414	U101	200000	Y	D80	
415	U102	200000	Y	D80	
416	U103	200000	Y	D80	
417	U105	200000	Y	D80	
418	U106	200000	Y	D80	
419	U107	200000	Y	D80	
420	U108	200000	Y	D80	
421	U109	200000	Y	D80	
422	U110	200000	Y	D80	
423	U111	200000	Y	D80	
424	U112	200000	Y	D80	
425	U113	200000	Y	D80	
426	U114	200000	Y	D80	
427	U115	200000	Y	D80	
428	U116	200000	Y	D80	
429	U117	200000	Y	D80	

^RReacted

Description of Hazardous Wastes
Wayne Disposal, Inc., Site # 2
MID 048 090 633

LINE NO.	A. EPA Hazardous Waste Code	B. ESTIMATED ANNUAL QUANTITY OF WASTE	C. UNIT OF MEASURE	D1 PROCESS CODES	D2. PROCESS DESCIRPTION
430	U118	200000	Y	D80	
431	U119	200000	Y	D80	
432	U120	200000	Y	D80	
433	U121	200000	Y	D80	
434	U122	200000	Y	D80	
435	U123	200000	Y	D80	
436	U124	200000	Y	D80	
437	U125	200000	Y	D80	
438	U126	200000	Y	D80	
439	U127	200000	Y	D80	
440	U128	200000	Y	D80	
441	U129	200000	Y	D80	
442	U130	200000	Y	D80	
443	U131	200000	Y	D80	
444	U132	200000	Y	D80	
445	U133	200000	Y	D80	
446	U134	200000	Y	D80	
447	U135	200000	Y	D80	
448	U136	200000	Y	D80	
449	U137	200000	Y	D80	
450	U138	200000	Y	D80	
451	U140	200000	Y	D80	
452	U141	200000	Y	D80	
453	U142	200000	Y	D80	
454	U143	200000	Y	D80	
455	U144	200000	Y	D80	
456	U145	200000	Y	D80	
457	U146	200000	Y	D80	
458	U147	200000	Y	D80	
459	U148	200000	Y	D80	
460	U149	200000	Y	D80	
461	U150	200000	Y	D80	
462	U151	200000	Y	D80	
463	U152	200000	Y	D80	
464	U153	200000	Y	D80	
465	U154	200000	Y	D80	
466	U155	200000	Y	D80	
467	U156	200000	Y	D80	
468	U157	200000	Y	D80	
469	U158	200000	Y	D80	
470	U159	200000	Y	D80	
471	U160	200000	Y	D80	
472	U161	200000	Y	D80	
473	U162	200000	Y	D80	
474	U163	200000	Y	D80	
475	U164	200000	Y	D80	
476	U165	200000	Y	D80	
477	U166	200000	Y	D80	
478	U167	200000	Y	D80	
479	U168	200000	Y	D80	
480	U169	200000	Y	D80	
481	U170	200000	Y	D80	
482	U171	200000	Y	D80	
483	U172	200000	Y	D80	

^RReacted

Description of Hazardous Wastes
Wayne Disposal, Inc., Site # 2
MID 048 090 633

LINE NO.	A. EPA Hazardous Waste Code	B. ESTIMATED ANNUAL QUANTITY OF WASTE	C. UNIT OF MEASURE	D1 PROCESS CODES	D2. PROCESS DESCIRPTION
484	U173	200000	Y	D80	
485	U174	200000	Y	D80	
486	U176	200000	Y	D80	
487	U177	200000	Y	D80	
488	U178	200000	Y	D80	
489	U179	200000	Y	D80	
490	U180	200000	Y	D80	
491	U181	200000	Y	D80	
492	U182	200000	Y	D80	
493	U183	200000	Y	D80	
494	U184	200000	Y	D80	
495	U185	200000	Y	D80	
496	U186	200000	Y	D80	
497	U187	200000	Y	D80	
498	U188	200000	Y	D80	
499	U189	200000	Y	D80	
500	U190	200000	Y	D80	
501	U191	200000	Y	D80	
502	U192	200000	Y	D80	
503	U193	200000	Y	D80	
504	U194	200000	Y	D80	
505	U196	200000	Y	D80	
506	U197	200000	Y	D80	
507	U200	200000	Y	D80	
508	U201	200000	Y	D80	
509	U202	200000	Y	D80	
510	U203	200000	Y	D80	
511	U204	200000	Y	D80	
512	U205	200000	Y	D80	
513	U206	200000	Y	D80	
514	U207	200000	Y	D80	
515	U208	200000	Y	D80	
516	U209	200000	Y	D80	
517	U210	200000	Y	D80	
518	U211	200000	Y	D80	
519	U213	200000	Y	D80	
520	U214	200000	Y	D80	
521	U215	200000	Y	D80	
522	U216	200000	Y	D80	
523	U217	200000	Y	D80	
524	U218	200000	Y	D80	
525	U219	200000	Y	D80	
526	U220	200000	Y	D80	
527	U221	200000	Y	D80	
528	U222	200000	Y	D80	
529	U223	200000	Y	D80	
530	U225	200000	Y	D80	
531	U226	200000	Y	D80	
532	U227	200000	Y	D80	
533	U228	200000	Y	D80	
534	U234	200000	Y	D80	
535	U235	200000	Y	D80	
536	U236	200000	Y	D80	
537	U237	200000	Y	D80	

^RReacted

Description of Hazardous Wastes
Wayne Disposal, Inc., Site # 2
MID 048 090 633

LINE NO.	A. EPA Hazardous Waste Code	B. ESTIMATED ANNUAL QUANTITY OF WASTE	C.UNIT OF MEASURE	D1 PROCESS CODES	D2. PROCESS DESCIRPTION
538	U238	200000	Y	D80	
539	U239	200000	Y	D80	
540	U240	200000	Y	D80	
541	U243	200000	Y	D80	
542	U244	200000	Y	D80	
543	U246	200000	Y	D80	
544	U247	200000	Y	D80	
545	U248	200000	Y	D80	
546	U249	200000	Y	D80	
547	U271	200000	Y	D80	
548	U278	200000	Y	D80	
549	U279	200000	Y	D80	
550	U280	200000	Y	D80	
551	U328	200000	Y	D80	
552	U353	200000	Y	D80	
553	U359	200000	Y	D80	
554	U364	200000	Y	D80	
555	U367	200000	Y	D80	
556	U372	200000	Y	D80	
557	U373	200000	Y	D80	
558	U387	200000	Y	D80	
559	U389	200000	Y	D80	
560	U394	200000	Y	D80	
561	U395	200000	Y	D80	
562	U404	200000	Y	D80	
563	U409	200000	Y	D80	
564	U410	200000	Y	D80	
565	U411	200000	Y	D80	
566	001S	200000	Y	D80	
567	002S	200000	Y	D81	
568	003S	200000	Y	D82	
569	004S	200000	Y	D83	
570	005S	200000	Y	D84	
571	006S	200000	Y	D85	
572	007S	200000	Y	D86	
573	001K	200000	Y	D80	
574	002K	200000	Y	D80	
575	001U	200000	Y	D80	
576	002U	200000	Y	D80	
577	003U	200000	Y	D80	
578	004U	200000	Y	D80	
579	005U	200000	Y	D80	
580	006U	200000	Y	D80	
581	007U	200000	Y	D80	
582	008U	200000	Y	D80	
583	009U	200000	Y	D80	
584	011U	200000	Y	D80	
585	012U	200000	Y	D80	
586	013U	200000	Y	D80	
587	014U	200000	Y	D80	
588	015U	200000	Y	D80	
589	016U	200000	Y	D80	
590	017U	200000	Y	D80	
591	020U	200000	Y	D80	

^RReacted

Description of Hazardous Wastes
Wayne Disposal, Inc., Site # 2
MID 048 090 633

LINE NO.	A. EPA Hazardous Waste Code	B. ESTIMATED ANNUAL QUANTITY OF WASTE	C.UNIT OF MEASURE	D1 PROCESS CODES	D2. PROCESS DESCIRPTION
592	021U	200000	Y	D80	
593	022U	200000	Y	D80	
594	023U	200000	Y	D80	
595	024U	200000	Y	D80	
596	025U	200000	Y	D80	
597	027U	200000	Y	D80	
598	028U	200000	Y	D80	
599	029U	200000	Y	D80	
600	030U	200000	Y	D80	
601	031U	200000	Y	D80	
602	032U	200000	Y	D80	
603	033U	200000	Y	D80	
604	034U	200000	Y	D80	
605	036U	200000	Y	D80	
606	037U	200000	Y	D80	
607	038U	200000	Y	D80	
608	040U	200000	Y	D80	
609	041U	200000	Y	D80	
610	042U	200000	Y	D80	
611	043U	200000	Y	D80	
612	044U	200000	Y	D80	
613	046U	200000	Y	D80	
614	047U	200000	Y	D80	
615	048U	200000	Y	D80	
616	049U	200000	Y	D80	
617	050U	200000	Y	D80	
618	051U	200000	Y	D80	
619	052U	200000	Y	D80	
620	054U	200000	Y	D80	
621	055U	200000	Y	D80	
622	056U	200000	Y	D80	
623	057U	200000	Y	D80	
624	058U	200000	Y	D80	
625	059U	200000	Y	D80	
626	061U	200000	Y	D80	
627	063U	200000	Y	D80	
628	064U	200000	Y	D80	
629	065U	200000	Y	D80	
630	068U	200000	Y	D80	
631	070U	200000	Y	D80	
632	071U	200000	Y	D80	
633	072U	200000	Y	D80	
634	073U	200000	Y	D80	
635	074U	200000	Y	D80	
636	075U	200000	Y	D80	
637	076U	200000	Y	D80	
638	077U	200000	Y	D80	
639	078U	200000	Y	D80	
640	079U	200000	Y	D80	
641	080U	200000	Y	D80	
642	082U	200000	Y	D80	
643	083U	200000	Y	D80	
644	086U	200000	Y	D80	
645	088U	200000	Y	D80	

^RReacted

Description of Hazardous Wastes
Wayne Disposal, Inc., Site # 2
MID 048 090 633

LINE NO.	A. EPA Hazardous Waste Code	B. ESTIMATED ANNUAL QUANTITY OF WASTE	C. UNIT OF MEASURE	D1 PROCESS CODES	D2. PROCESS DESCIRPTION
646	089U	200000	Y	D80	
647	090U	200000	Y	D80	
648	092U	200000	Y	D80	
649	093U	200000	Y	D80	
650	094U	200000	Y	D80	
651	095U	200000	Y	D80	
652	096U	200000	Y	D80	
653	097U	200000	Y	D80	
654	098U	200000	Y	D80	
655	099U	200000	Y	D80	
656	100U	200000	Y	D80	
657	101U	200000	Y	D80	
658	102U	200000	Y	D80	
659	103U	200000	Y	D80	
660	104U	200000	Y	D80	
661	106U	200000	Y	D80	
662	108U	200000	Y	D80	
663	110U	200000	Y	D80	
664	111U	200000	Y	D80	
665	112U	200000	Y	D80	
666	113U	200000	Y	D80	
667	114U	200000	Y	D80	
668	115U	200000	Y	D80	
669	116U	200000	Y	D80	
670	117U	200000	Y	D80	
671	118U	200000	Y	D80	
672	119U	200000	Y	D80	
673	120U	200000	Y	D80	
674	121U	200000	Y	D80	
675	122U	200000	Y	D80	
676	124U	200000	Y	D80	
677	127U	200000	Y	D80	
678	128U	200000	Y	D80	
679	129U	200000	Y	D80	
680	131U	200000	Y	D80	
681	132U	200000	Y	D80	
682	134U	200000	Y	D80	
683	135U	200000	Y	D80	
684	136U	200000	Y	D80	
685	137U	200000	Y	D80	
686	138U	200000	Y	D80	
687	139U	200000	Y	D80	
688	140U	200000	Y	D80	
689	141U	200000	Y	D80	
690	142U	200000	Y	D80	
691	143U	200000	Y	D80	
692	144U	200000	Y	D80	
693	146U	200000	Y	D80	
694	147U	200000	Y	D80	
695	148U	200000	Y	D80	
696	150U	200000	Y	D80	
697	151U	200000	Y	D80	
698	152U	200000	Y	D80	
699	153U	200000	Y	D80	

^RReacted

Description of Hazardous Wastes
Wayne Disposal, Inc., Site # 2
MID 048 090 633

LINE NO.	A. EPA Hazardous Waste Code	B. ESTIMATED ANNUAL QUANTITY OF WASTE	C. UNIT OF MEASURE	D1 PROCESS CODES	D2. PROCESS DESCRIPTION
700	154U	200000	Y	D80	
701	155U	200000	Y	D80	
702	157U	200000	Y	D80	
703	158U	200000	Y	D80	
704	159U	200000	Y	D80	
705	160U	200000	Y	D80	
706	161U	200000	Y	D80	
707	162U	200000	Y	D80	
708	163U	200000	Y	D80	
709	164U	200000	Y	D80	
710	165U	200000	Y	D80	
711	166U	200000	Y	D80	
712	167U	200000	Y	D80	
713	168U	200000	Y	D80	
714	169U	200000	Y	D80	
715	170U	200000	Y	D80	
716	171U	200000	Y	D80	
717	172U	200000	Y	D80	
718	173U	200000	Y	D80	
719	174U	200000	Y	D80	
720	175U	200000	Y	D80	
721	PCBs	200000	Y	D80	
722	CAMU-eligible	200000	Y	D80	

^RReacted

APPENDIX B2.A.2

Solid Waste Management Unit
Topographic Map and Ground Floor Drawing

APPENDIX B2.E.1

ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATOR FORMS

DOCUMENTATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATOR DETERMINATION

DEQ adapted to Word 8/07

RCRA Corrective Action Environmental Indicator (EI) RCRA Info Code (CA725) Current Human Exposures Under Control

Facility Name: Wayne Disposal Inc.
Facility Address: 49350 North I-94 Service Dr., Belleville, MI 48111
Facility EPA ID #: MID 048 090 633

1. Has **all** available relevant/significant information on known and reasonably suspected releases to soil, groundwater, surface water/sediments, and air, subject to Resource Conservation Recovery Act of 1976 (RCRA) Corrective Action (e.g., waste management unit [WMU], regulated unit [RU], and area of concern [AOC]), been **considered** in this EI determination?

☒ If yes – check here and continue with #2 below.

☐ If no – reevaluate existing data, or

☐ If data are not available, skip to #6 and enter “IN” (more information needed) status code.

BACKGROUND

Definition of Environmental Indicators (for the RCRA Corrective Action)

EIs are measures being used by the RCRA Corrective Action Program to go beyond programmatic activity measures (reports received and approved, etc.) to track changes in the quality of the environment. The two EIs developed to date indicate the quality of the environment in relation to current human exposures to contamination and the migration of contaminated groundwater. An EI for nonhuman (ecological) receptors is intended to be developed in the future.

Definition of “Current Human Exposures Under Control” EI

A positive “Current Human Exposures Under Control” EI determination (“YE” status code) indicates that there are no “unacceptable” human exposures to “contamination” (i.e., contaminants in concentrations in excess of appropriate risk-based levels) that can be reasonably expected under current land- and groundwater-use conditions (for all “contamination” subject to RCRA Corrective Action at or from the identified facility [i.e., site-wide]).

Relationship of EI to Final Remedies

While final remedies remain the long-term objective of the RCRA Corrective Action Program the EIs are near-term objectives that are currently being used as program measures for the Government Performance and Results Act of 1993 (GPRA). The “Current Human Exposures Under Control” EIs are for reasonably expected human exposures under current land- and groundwater-use conditions **ONLY** and do not consider potential future land- or groundwater-use conditions or ecological receptors. The RCRA Corrective Action Program’s overall mission to protect human health and the environment requires that final remedies address these issues (i.e., potential future human exposure scenarios, future land and groundwater uses, and ecological receptors).

Duration/Applicability of EI Determinations

EI determinations status codes should remain in the RCRAInfo national database ONLY as long as they remain true (i.e., RCRAInfo status codes must be changed when the regulatory authorities become aware of contrary information).

2. Are groundwater, soil, surface water, sediments, or air **media** known or reasonably suspected to be **“contaminated”**¹ above appropriately protective risk-based “levels” (applicable promulgated standards, as well as other appropriate standards, guidelines, guidance, or criteria) from releases subject to RCRA Corrective Action (from WMUs, RUs or AOCs)?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>?</u>	<u>Rationale/Key Contaminants</u>
Groundwater	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Air (indoors) ²	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Surface Soil (e.g., <2ft)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Surface Water	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Sediment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Subsurf. Soil (e.g., >2ft)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Air (outdoors)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

- ☒ If no (for all media) – skip to #6, and enter “YE”, status code after providing or citing appropriate “levels” and referencing sufficient supporting documentation demonstrating that these “levels” are not exceeded.
- ☐ If yes (for any media) – continue after identifying key contaminants in each “contaminated” medium, citing appropriate “levels” (or provide an explanation for the determination that the medium could pose an unacceptable risk), and referencing supporting documentation.
- ☐ If unknown (for any media) – skip to #6 and enter “IN” status code.

Rationale and Reference(s):

3. Are there **complete pathways** between “contamination” and human receptors such that exposures can be reasonably expected under the current (land- and groundwater-use) conditions?

Summary Exposure Pathway Evaluation Table

¹“Contamination” and “contaminated” describes media containing contaminants (in any form, NAPL and/or dissolved, vapors, or solids, that are subject to RCRA) in concentrations in excess of appropriately protective risk-based “levels” (for the media, that identify risks within the acceptable risk range).

²Recent evidence (from the Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment, and others) suggests that unacceptable indoor air concentrations are more common in structures above groundwater with volatile contaminants than previously believed. This is a rapidly developing field and reviewers are encouraged to look to the latest guidance for the appropriate methods and scale of demonstration necessary to be reasonably certain that indoor air (in structures located above [and adjacent to] groundwater with volatile contaminants) does not present unacceptable risks.

Potential **Human Receptors** (Under Current Conditions)

<u>Contaminated Media</u>	Residents	Workers	Day-Care	Construction	Trespassers	Recreation	Food³
Groundwater							
Air (indoors)							
Soil (surface, e.g., <2 ft)							
Surface Water							
Sediment							
Soil (subsurface e.g., >2 ft)							
Air (outdoors)							

Instructions for Summary Exposure Pathway Evaluation Table:

- A. Strike-out specific Media including Human Receptors' spaces for Media which are not "contaminated" as identified in #2 above.
- B. Enter "yes" or "no" for potential "completeness" under each "Contaminated" Media – Human Receptor Combination (Pathway).

Note: In order to focus the evaluation to the most probable combinations some potential "Contaminated" Media – Human Receptor combinations (Pathways) do not have check spaces ("___"). While these combinations may not be probable in most situations they may be possible in some settings and should be added as necessary.

- ☐ If no (Pathways are not complete for any contaminated media-receptor combination) – skip to #6, and enter "YE" status code, after explaining and/or referencing conditions(s) in-place, whether natural or man-made, preventing a complete exposure pathway from each contaminated medium (e.g., use optional Pathway Evaluation Work Sheet to analyze major pathways).
- ☐ If yes (Pathways are complete for any "Contaminated" Media – Human Receptor combination) – continue after providing supporting explanation.
- ☐ If unknown (for any "Contaminated" Media – Human Receptor combination) – skip to #6 and enter "IN" status code.

Rationale and Reference(s)

4. Can the **exposures** from any of the complete Pathways identified in #3 be reasonably expected to be

³Indirect Pathway/Receptor (vegetables, fruits, crops, meat and dairy products, fish, shellfish, etc.).

“significant”⁴ (i.e., potentially “unacceptable” because exposures can be reasonably expected to be: (1) greater in magnitude [intensity, frequency and/or duration] than assumed in the derivation of the acceptable “levels” [used to identify the “contamination”]; or (2) the combination of exposure magnitude [perhaps even though low] and contaminant concentrations [that may be substantially above the acceptable “levels”] could result in greater than acceptable risks)?

- ☐ If no (exposures can not be reasonably expected to be significant [i.e., potentially “unacceptable”] for any complete exposure pathway) – skip to #6 and enter “YE” status code after explaining and/or referencing documentation justifying why the exposures (from each of the complete pathways) to “contamination” (identified in #3) are not expected to be “significant”.
- ☐ If yes (exposures could be reasonably expected to be “significant” [i.e., potentially “unacceptable”] for any complete exposure pathway) – continue after providing a description (of each potentially “unacceptable” exposure pathway) and explaining and/or referencing documentation justifying why the exposures (from each of the remaining complete pathways) to “contamination” (identified in #3) are not expected to be “significant.”
- ☐ If unknown (for any complete pathway) - skip to #6 and enter “IN” status code.

Rationale and Reference(s):

5. Can the “significant” **exposures** (identified in #4) be shown to be within **acceptable** limits?

- ☐ If yes (all “significant” exposures have been shown to be within acceptable limits) – continue and enter “YE” after summarizing and referencing documentation justifying why all “significant” exposures to “contamination” are within acceptable limits (e.g., a site-specific Human Health Risk Assessment).
- ☐ If no (there are current exposures that can be reasonably expected to be “unacceptable”) – continue and enter “NO” status code after providing a description of each potentially “unacceptable” exposure.
- ☐ If unknown (for any potentially “unacceptable” exposure) – continue and enter “IN” status code.

Rationale and Reference(s):

6. Check the appropriate RCRAInfo status codes for the Current Human Exposures Under Control EI Code (CA725), obtain supervisory signature and date on the EI determination below, and attach appropriate supporting documentation as well as a map of the facility.

- ☒ YE – Yes, “Current Human Exposures Under Control” has been verified. Based on a review of the information contained in this EI Determination, “Current Human Exposures” are expected to be “Under Control” at the Michigan Disposal Waste Treatment Plant, EPA ID #MID 048 090 633, located at 49350 North I-94 Service Drive, Belleville MI 48111 under current and reasonably expected conditions. This determination will be reevaluated when the agency/state

⁴If there is any question on whether the identified exposures are “significant” (i.e., potentially “unacceptable”) consult a human health Risk Assessment specialist with appropriate education, training and experience.

becomes aware of significant changes at the facility.

- ☐ NO – “Current Human Exposures” are NOT “Under Control.”
- ☐ IN – More information is needed to make a determination.

Completed by: _____ Date: (type date)
(type name)
(type title)
Office of Waste Management and Radiological Protection
Michigan Department of Environmental Quality
517- -

Supervisor: _____ Date: (type date)
(type name)
(type title)
Office of Waste Management and Radiological Protection
Michigan Department of Environmental Quality
517- -

Locations where references may be found:
Hazardous Waste Section facility files at:
Office of Waste Management and Radiological Protection
Michigan Department of Environmental Quality
525 West Allegan Street
Lansing, Michigan 48933

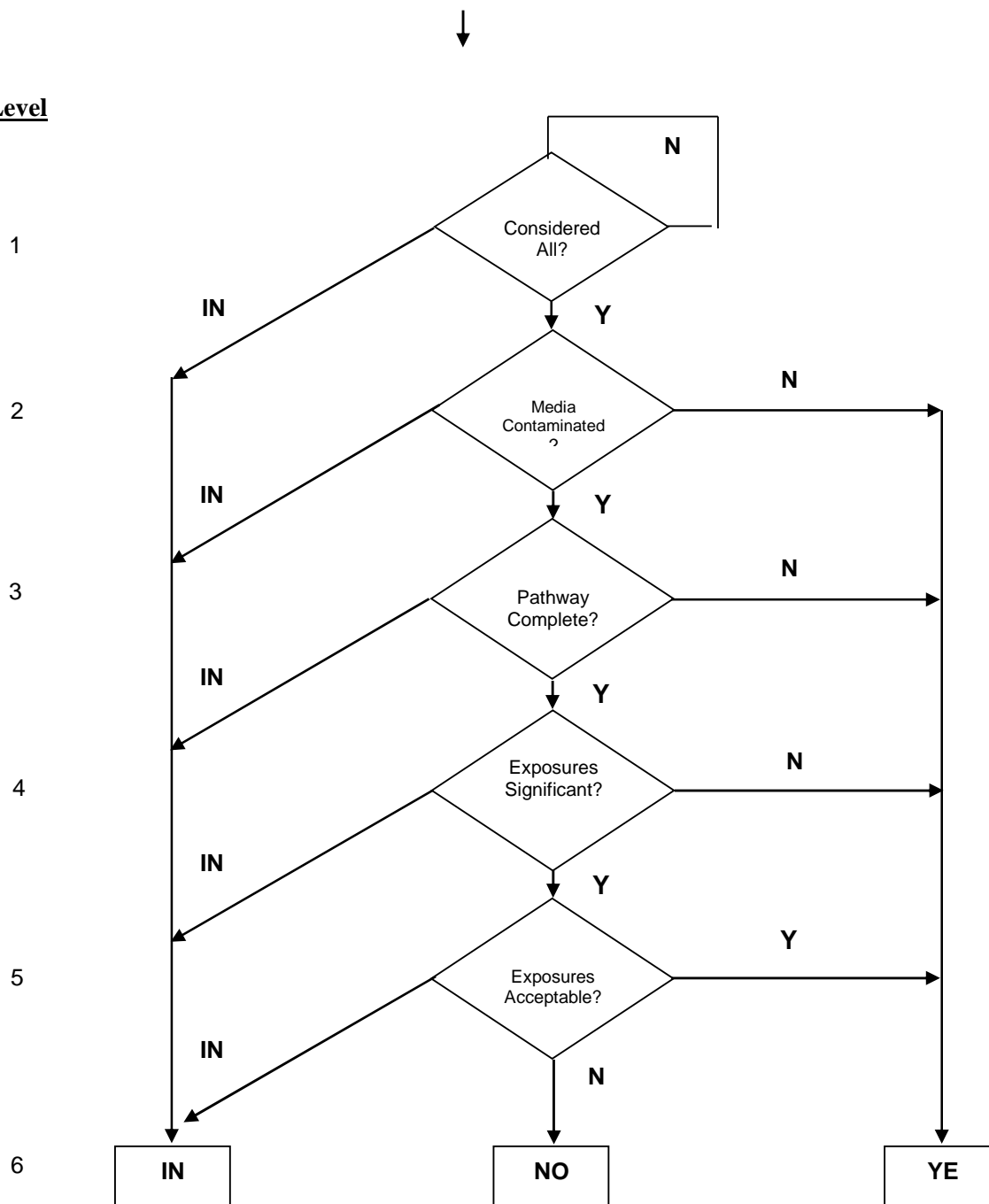
Contact e-mail addresses:

(type name) - (type e-mail)
(type name) - (type e-mail)

Final Note: The human exposures EI is a qualitative screening of exposures and the determinations within this document should not be used as the sole basis for restricting the scope of more detailed (e.g., site-specific) assessments of risk.

Facility Name: Wayne Disposal Inc.(WDI)
EPA ID#: MID 048 090 633
City/State: Belleville, MI

Level



DOCUMENTATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATOR DETERMINATION

DEQ adapted to Word 8/07

**RCRA Corrective Action Environmental Indicator (EI) RCRAInfo Code (CA750)
Migration of Contaminated Groundwater Under Control**

Facility Name: Wayne Disposal Inc.(WDI)
Facility Address: 49350 North I-94 Service Drive., Belleville, MI 48111
Facility EPA ID #: MID 048 090 633

1. Has **all** available relevant/significant information on known and reasonably suspected releases to the groundwater media, subject to RCRA Corrective Action (e.g., from waste management units (WMU), regulated units (RU), and areas of concern (AOC)), been **considered** in this EI determination?

- ☒ If yes - check here and continue with #2 below.
- ☐ If no - reevaluate existing data, or
- ☐ If data are not available, skip to #8 and enter "IN" (more information needed) status code.

BACKGROUND

Definition of Environmental Indicators (for the RCRA Corrective Action)

EIs are measures being used by the RCRA Corrective Action Program to go beyond programmatic activity measures (e.g., reports received and approved, etc.) to track changes in the quality of the environment. The two EIs developed to-date indicate the quality of the environment in relation to current human exposures to contamination and the migration of contaminated groundwater. An EI for nonhuman (ecological) receptors is intended to be developed in the future.

Definition of "Migration of Contaminated Groundwater Under Control" EI

A positive "Migration of Contaminated Groundwater Under Control" EI determination ("YE" status code) indicates that the migration of "contaminated" groundwater has stabilized and that monitoring will be conducted to confirm that contaminated groundwater remains within the original "area of contaminated groundwater" (for all groundwater "contamination" subject to RCRA Corrective Action at or from the identified facility [i.e., site-wide]).

Relationship of EI to Final Remedies

While final remedies remain the long-term objective of the RCRA Corrective Action Program the EIs are near-term objectives that are currently being used as program measures for the Government Performance and Results Act of 1993, (GPRA). The "Migration of Contaminated Groundwater Under Control" EI pertains **ONLY** to the physical migration (i.e., further spread) of contaminated groundwater and contaminants within groundwater (e.g., nonaqueous phase liquids or NAPLs). Achieving this EI does not substitute for achieving other stabilization or final remedy requirements and expectations associated with sources of contamination and the need to restore, wherever practicable, contaminated groundwater to be suitable for its designated current and future uses.

Duration/Applicability of EI Determinations

EI determinations status codes should remain in the RCRAInfo national database **ONLY** as long as they

remain true (i.e., RCRAInfo status codes must be changed when the regulatory authorities become aware of contrary information).

2. Is **groundwater** known or reasonably suspected to be “**contaminated**”¹ above appropriately protective “levels” (i.e., applicable promulgated standards, as well as other appropriate standards, guidelines, guidance, or criteria) from releases subject to RCRA Corrective Action, anywhere at, or from, the facility?

- ☐ If yes - continue after identifying key contaminants, citing appropriate “levels,” and referencing supporting documentation.
- ☒ If no - skip to #8 and enter “YE” status code, after citing appropriate “levels,” and referencing supporting documentation to demonstrate that groundwater is not “contaminated.”
- ☐ If unknown - skip to #8 and enter “IN” status code.

Rationale and Reference(s):

3. Has the **migration** of contaminated groundwater **stabilized** (such that contaminated groundwater is expected to remain within “existing area of contaminated groundwater”² as defined by the monitoring locations designated at the time of this determination)?
- ☐ If yes - continue, after presenting or referencing the physical evidence (e.g., groundwater sampling/measurement/migration barrier data) and rationale why contaminated groundwater is expected to remain within the (horizontal or vertical) dimensions of the “existing area of groundwater contamination”².
- ☐ If no (contaminated groundwater is observed or expected to migrate beyond the designated locations defining the “existing area of groundwater contamination”²) – skip to #8 and enter “NO” status code, after providing an explanation.
- ☐ If unknown - skip to #8 and enter “IN” status code.

Rationale and Reference(s):

4. Does “contaminated” groundwater **discharge** into **surface water** bodies?
- ☐ If yes - continue after identifying potentially affected surface water bodies.
- ☐ If no - skip to #7 (and enter a “YE” status code in #8, if #7 = yes) after providing an explanation and/or referencing documentation supporting that groundwater “contamination” does not enter surface water bodies.
- ☐ If unknown - skip to #8 and enter “IN” status code.

Rationale and Reference(s):

5. Is the **discharge** of “contaminated” groundwater into surface water likely to be “**insignificant**” (i.e., the

maximum concentration³ of each contaminant discharging into surface water is less than 10 times their appropriate groundwater “level,” and there are no other conditions [e.g., the nature, and number, of discharging contaminants, or environmental setting], that significantly increase the potential for unacceptable impacts to surface water, sediments, or eco-systems at these concentrations)?

- ☐ If yes - skip to #7 (and enter “YE” status code in #8 if #7 = yes), after documenting: (1) the maximum known or reasonably suspected concentration³ of key contaminants discharged above their groundwater “level,” the value of the appropriate “level(s),” and if there is evidence that the concentrations are increasing; and (2) provide a statement of professional judgment/explanation (or reference documentation) supporting that the discharge of groundwater contaminants into the surface water is not anticipated to have unacceptable impacts to the receiving surface water, sediments, or eco-system.
- ☐ If no - (the discharge of “contaminated” groundwater into surface water is potentially significant) - continue after documenting: (1) the maximum known or reasonably suspected concentration³ of each contaminant discharged above its groundwater “level,” the value of the appropriate “level(s),” and if there is evidence that the concentrations are increasing; and (2) for any contaminants discharging into surface water in concentrations³ greater than 100 times their appropriate groundwater “levels,” the estimated total amount (mass in kg/yr) of each of these contaminants that are being discharged (loaded) into the surface water body (at the time of the determination), and identify if there is evidence that the amount of discharging contaminants is increasing.
- ☐ If unknown - enter “IN” status code in #8.

Rationale and Reference(s):

6. Can the **discharge** of “contaminated” groundwater into surface water be shown to be “**currently acceptable**” (i.e., not cause impacts to surface water, sediments or eco-systems that should not be allowed to continue until a final remedy decision can be made and implemented⁴)?

- ☐ If yes - continue after either: (1) identifying the final remedy decision incorporating these conditions, or other site-specific criteria (developed for the protection of the site’s surface water, sediments, and eco-systems), and referencing supporting documentation demonstrating that these criteria are not exceeded by the discharging groundwater; OR (2) providing or referencing an interim-assessment,⁵ appropriate to the potential for impact, that shows the discharge of groundwater contaminants into the surface water is (in the opinion of a trained specialists, including ecologist) adequately protective of receiving surface water, sediments, and eco-systems, until such time when a full assessment and final remedy decision can be made. Factors that should be considered in the interim-assessment (where appropriate to help identify the impact associated with discharging groundwater) include: surface water body size, flow, use/classification/habitats and contaminant loading limits, other sources of surface water/sediment contamination, surface water and sediment sample results and comparisons to available and appropriate surface water and sediment “levels,” as well as any other factors, such as effects on ecological receptors (e.g., via bio-assays/benthic surveys or site-specific ecological Risk Assessments), that the overseeing regulatory agency would deem appropriate for making the EI determination.
- ☐ If no - (the discharge of “contaminated” groundwater can not be shown to be “**currently acceptable**”) - skip to #8 and enter “NO” status code, after documenting the currently unacceptable impacts to the surface water body, sediments, and/or eco-systems.

- ☐ If unknown - skip to 8 and enter "IN" status code.

Rationale and Reference(s):

7. Will groundwater **monitoring**/measurement data (and surface water/sediment/ecological data, as necessary) be collected in the future to verify that contaminated groundwater has remained within the horizontal (or vertical, as necessary) dimensions of the "existing area of contaminated groundwater?"

- ☐ If yes - continue after providing or citing documentation for planned activities or future sampling/measurement events. Specifically identify the well/measurement locations which will be tested in the future to verify the expectation (identified in #3) that groundwater contamination will not be migrating horizontally (or vertically, as necessary) beyond the "existing area of groundwater contamination."
- ☐ If no - enter "NO" status code in #8.
- ☐ If unknown - enter "IN" status code in #8.

Rationale and Reference(s):

8. Check the appropriate RCRAInfo status codes for the Migration of Contaminated Groundwater Under Control EI (event code CA750), obtain supervisor signature and date on the EI determination below, and (attach appropriate supporting documentation as well as a map of the facility).

- ☒ YE - Yes, "Migration of Contaminated Groundwater Under Control" has been verified. Based on a review of the information contained in this EI determination, it has been determined that the "Migration of Contaminated Groundwater" is "Under Control" at the Michigan Disposal Waste Treatment Plant, EPA ID # MID 048 090 633, located at 49350 North I-94 Service Drive, Belleville, MI 48111. Specifically, this determination indicates that the migration of "contaminated" groundwater is under control, and that monitoring will be conducted to confirm that contaminated groundwater remains within the "existing area of contaminated groundwater." This determination will be reevaluated when the agency/state becomes aware of significant changes at the facility.
- ☐ NO - Unacceptable migration of contaminated groundwater is observed or expected.
- ☐ IN - More information is needed to make a determination.

Completed by: _____
(type name)
(type title)
Office of Waste Management and Radiological Protection
Michigan Department of Environmental Quality
517- -

Date (type date)

Supervisor: _____
(type name)
(type title)
Office of Waste Management and Radiological Protection
Michigan Department of Environmental Quality

Date (type date)

Locations where references may be found:
Hazardous Waste Section facility files at:
Office of Waste Management and Radiological Protection
Michigan Department of Environmental Quality
525 West Allegan Street
Lansing, Michigan 48933

Contact e-mail addresses:
(type name) - (type e-mail)
(type name) - (type e-mail)

Facility Name: Wayne Disposal Inc.(WDI)
EPA ID#: MID 048 090 633
City/State: Belleville, MI

**MIGRATION OF CONTAMINATED GROUNDWATER
UNDER CONTROL (CA 750)**

