

NPDES CAFO Permitting Status Report:
National Summary, Endyear 2024, completed July 18, 2025
(as reported by EPA Regions)

State	EPA Region	Total CAFOs ¹	CAFOs with NPDES permits ²
Alabama	4	558	487
Alaska	10	0	0
Arizona	9	115	1
Arkansas	6	776	0
California	9	1,063	117
Colorado	8	217	112
Connecticut	1	6	2
Delaware	3	511	511
Florida	4	100	58
Georgia	4	828	53
Hawaii	9	1	0
Idaho	10	274	0
Illinois	5	522	12
Indian Country (R7)	7	9	9
Indian Country (R8)	8	5	2
Indiana	5	846	0
Iowa	7	3,938	162
Kansas	7	429	429
Kentucky	4	150	2
Louisiana	6	250	4
Maine	1	6	6
Maryland	3	494	436
Massachusetts	1	0	0
Michigan	5	292	278
Minnesota	5	1,585	905
Mississippi	4	589	589
Missouri	7	515	43
Montana	8	200	71
Nebraska	7	1,228	434
Nevada	9	17	8
New Hampshire	1	1	1
New Jersey	2	0	0
New Mexico	6	171	21
New York	2	465	0
North Carolina	4	1,222	14
North Dakota	8	95	0
Ohio	5	300	20
Oklahoma	6	322	36
Oregon	10	130	355
Pennsylvania	3	459	459
Puerto Rico	2	0	0
Rhode Island	1	0	0
South Carolina	4	201	0
South Dakota	8	437	174
Tennessee	4	74	14
Texas	6	1,049	523
Utah	8	50	0
Vermont	1	37	0
Virgin Islands	2	0	0
Virginia	3	206	8
Washington	10	140	23
West Virginia	3	2	2
Wisconsin	5	346	343
Wyoming	8	48	48
TOTALS		21,279	6,772

¹ Includes AFOs that meet the NPDES regulatory definition of a Medium CAFO plus AFOs that meet the NPDES regulatory definition of a Large CAFO, with or without an NPDES CAFO permit.

² NPDES CAFO regulations require CAFOs that discharge to have NPDES permit coverage (40 CFR 122.23(d)(1)). As a consequence, the portion of CAFOs that need NPDES coverage can vary from State to State.