



Clean Water
State Revolving Fund

2024 CWSRF FINANCIAL OVERVIEW



FY 2024



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2024

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The 51 CWSRF programs provided over \$9.4 billion in funding for high priority water infrastructure and other water quality projects in 2024. Cumulatively, since the program's inception, CWSRF programs have provided over \$181 billion in assistance, mainly in the form of low-cost financing, to a wide range of eligible borrowers.

- Since 2009, approximately \$7.9 billion has been provided as additional subsidy in the form of direct grants and principal forgiveness. Nearly \$868 million was provided in 2024 alone.
- Total assets are approximately \$83.2 billion.
- Net assets have exceeded \$62 billion. This is a \$2.7 billion increase from the previous year.
- Federal capitalization in 2024 was over \$3.3 billion.
- Annual earnings from loans and investments exceeded \$1.7 billion.
- The CWSRF issued nearly \$1.9 billion in leveraged bonds to provide additional funding for projects.

National aggregate financial statements were developed using data entered in EPA's National Information Management System between July 1, 2023, and June 30, 2024, which reflects the state fiscal year used by a majority of states. Because the 51 CWSRF programs are independent state-level entities, no nationally audited CWSRF program financial reports are available. The financial statements are non-audited, cash-based financial reports.

Statement of Fund Activity (Page 2)

Provides an overview of major indicators of fund activity, including capitalization grant levels, project commitments, project disbursements, and subsidies provided. Both annual and cumulative data are provided.

Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Earnings (Page 3)

Describes the overall performance of the CWSRF fund over the reporting period that is reflected in the increase or decrease in net assets.

Statement of Cash Flows (Page 4)

Provides a detailed accounting of the actual flow of cash into and out of the CWSRF fund.

Statement of Net Assets (Page 5)

Describes CWSRF assets and liabilities through the end of the fiscal year. Assets include financial assets and capital assets. Liabilities include both current and long-term liabilities. CWSRF assets include grant funds that have been drawn from the federal treasury to date but do not include total grant awards. CWSRF assets also include state matching contributions that have been deposited in the fund.

Statement of Fund Activity

(Millions of Dollars)

Annual Fund Activity	FY 2023	FY 2024
Federal Capitalization Grants	\$2,832.2	\$3,265.6
State Matching Funds	\$506.8	\$421.6
New Funds Available for Assistance	\$9,036.4	\$9,190.0
Executed Assistance Agreements	\$9,134.3	\$9,402.4
Project Disbursements	\$7,017.0	\$8,128.6
Cash Draws from Federal Capitalization Grants	\$2,027.6	\$2,546.1
Total Annual Subsidy	\$695.9	\$868.0
Grants	\$88.1	\$109.4
Negative Interest	\$0.0	\$0.0
Principal Forgiveness	\$607.8	\$758.6

Cumulative Fund Activity	FY 2023	FY 2024
Federal Capitalization Grants	\$52,406.1	\$55,671.8
State Matching Funds	\$10,035.5	\$10,457.1
Funds Available for Assistance	\$173,882.6	\$183,072.6
Executed Assistance Agreements	\$171,987.1	\$181,389.6
Project Disbursements	\$151,268.9	\$159,397.5
Cash Draws from Federal Capitalization Grants	\$49,972.2	\$52,518.4
Total Annual Subsidy	\$7,005.8	\$7,873.7
Grants	\$775.9	\$885.3
Negative Interest	\$0.0	\$0.0
Principal Forgiveness	\$6,229.9	\$6,988.4

Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Earnings (Millions of Dollars)

Operating Revenues	FY 2023	FY 2024
Interest on Investments	\$531.2	\$851.2
Interest on Loans	\$920.2	\$932.8
<i>Total Operating Revenues</i>	\$1,452.3	\$1,784.0

Operating Expenses	FY 2023	FY 2024
Bond Interest Expense	\$867.1	\$907.8
Amortized Bond Issuance Expense	\$18.9	\$15.8
Administrative Expenses	\$80.7	\$87.3
Additional Subsidy Provided	\$695.9	\$868.0
<i>Total Expenses</i>	\$1,662.9	\$1,878.9

Nonoperating Revenues and Expenses	FY 2023	FY 2024
Federal Contribution (Cash Draws)	\$2,027.6	\$2,546.1
State Contributions	\$387.7	\$287.8
Transfers from (to) DWSRF	(\$54.0)	(\$77.8)
<i>Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)</i>	\$2,361.3	\$2,756.1

Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets	FY 2023	FY 2024
Change in Net Assets	\$2,151.0	\$2,661.2
Beginning of Year	\$57,245.4	\$59,396.4
<i>End of Year</i>	\$59,396.4	\$62,057.6

Statement of Cash Flows

(Millions of Dollars)

Operating Activities	FY 2023	FY 2024
Cash Draws from Federal Capitalization Grants	\$2,027.6	\$2,546.1
Contributions from States	\$387.7	\$287.7
Loan Disbursements (Including Additional Subsidy)	(\$7,017.0)	(\$8,128.6)
Loan Principal Repayments	\$4,240.0	\$4,265.9
Interest Received on Loans	\$920.2	\$932.8
Administrative Expenses	(\$80.7)	(\$87.3)
<i>Total Cash Flows from Operating Activities</i>	\$477.8	(\$183.4)
Noncapital Financing Activities	FY 2023	FY 2024
Gross Leveraged Bond Proceeds	\$2,522.0	\$1,877.0
Bond Issuance Expense	(\$15.9)	(\$18.5)
State Match Bond Proceeds	\$119.1	\$133.8
Cash Received from Transfers with DWSRF	(\$54.0)	(\$77.8)
Interest Paid on Leveraged and State Match Bonds	(\$867.1)	(\$907.8)
CWSRF Funds Used for Refunding	(\$46.4)	(\$78.9)
Principal Repayment of Leveraged Bonds	(\$1,724.9)	(\$1,420.0)
Principal Repayment of State Match Bonds	(\$96.4)	(\$172.2)
<i>Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities</i>	(\$163.6)	(\$664.4)
Investing Activities	FY 2023	FY 2024
Interest Received on Investments	\$532.2	\$851.2
Release (Deposit) of Leveraged Bond Debt Service Reserve	\$147.3	(\$70.0)
<i>Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities</i>	\$679.4	\$781.2
Cash and Cash Equivalents	FY 2023	FY 2024
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$993.6	(\$66.6)
Beginning of Year	\$14,079.3	\$15,072.9
<i>End of Year</i>	\$15,072.9	\$15,006.3

Statement of Net Assets

(Millions of Dollars)

Assets	FY 2023	FY 2024
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$15,072.9	\$15,006.3
Debt Service Reserve - Leveraged Bonds	\$1,569.2	\$1,639.2
Loans Outstanding	\$63,321.0	\$66,315.7
Unamortized Bond Issuance Expenses*	\$204.6	\$207.4
<i>Total Assets</i>	\$80,167.7	\$83,168.6

Liabilities	FY 2023	FY 2024
Match Bonds Outstanding	\$646.3	\$607.9
Leveraged Bonds Outstanding	\$20,125.0	\$20,503.1
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	\$20,771.3	\$21,111.0

Net Assets	FY 2023	FY 2024
Federal Contributions (Cash Draws)	\$49,972.2	\$52,518.4
State Contributions	\$7,011.5	\$7,299.2
<i>Transfers - Other SRF Funds</i>	<i>(\$1,396.6)</i>	<i>(\$1,474.4)</i>
Other Net Assets	\$3,809.3	\$3,714.4
Total Net Assets	\$59,396.4	\$62,057.6

Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$80,167.7	\$83,168.6
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Clean Water State Revolving Fund

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