



Air Quality Construction Permit

Permit Number: 06-A-1261-S2

Plant Number: 70-01-004

Company: Grain Processing Corporation

Contact Person:
Mick Durham
Director of Environmental Services

Responsible Party:
Ron Zitzow
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1600 Oregon Street
Muscatine, IA 52761

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Permitted Equipment

Emission Point ID: EP 545.0

Emission Unit(s) and Control Equipment:

EU ID	Description	Maximum Rated Capacity	Control Equipment Description and ID
See condition 3	Seventeen Expellers for Spent Germ Hulls	See condition 3	Two Baghouses in parallel (CE2876-1, CE2882-1)

Equipment Location: 1600 Oregon Street
Muscatine, IA 52761

Issuance of this permit shall not relieve the owner or operator of the responsibility to comply fully with applicable provisions of the State Implementation Plan (SIP), and any other requirements of local, state, and federal law.

Project Number	Project Description	Stack Testing	Issuance Date
20-197	Decrease PM2.5 Emission Limit	None	12/22/20

Under the Direction of the Director of the
Department of Natural Resources

PERMIT CONDITIONS

1a. Emission Limits

The owner or operator is required to report all emissions as required by law, regardless of whether a specific emission limit has been established in this permit. The following emission limits for EP545.0 shall not be exceeded:

Pollutant	lb/hr ¹	tons/yr ²	Additional Limits	Reference (567 IAC)
Particulate Matter (PM) – State	1.50 ³	NA	0.1 gr/dscf ¹	23.4(7)
PM ₁₀	1.50 ⁴	NA	NA	NAAQS
PM _{2.5}	0.61 ⁵	NA	NA	NAAQS
Opacity	NA	NA	40% ^{6,7}	23.3(2)“d”
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂)	0.50 ⁸	NA	10.0 ppm _{v,d} ^{1,9}	RACT
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC)	NA	NA	18.7 ppm _{v,d} ^{1,9}	NA

1. The emission limit is expressed as the average of three (3) runs.
2. The emission limit is a twelve (12) month rolling total.
3. Limit requested by GPC to restrict potential emissions.
4. The emission limit used in facility wide PM₁₀ dispersion modeling analysis that indicates predicted attainment of the PM₁₀ National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS).
5. The limit for PM_{2.5} emissions is established to address the “Finding of Substantial Inadequacy of Implementation Plan; Call for Iowa SIP Revision” for PM_{2.5} published in the Federal Register (76 FR 9706) on February 22, 2011.
6. The emission limit is a six (6) minute average.
7. An exceedance of the indicator opacity of “No visible emissions” will require the owner or operator to promptly investigate the emission unit and make corrections to operations or equipment associated with the exceedance. If exceedances continue after the corrections, the Department may require additional proof to demonstrate compliance (e.g., stack testing).
8. The SO₂ limit is established to address the nonattainment designation for a portion of Muscatine County published in the Federal Register (78 FR 47191) on August 5, 2013. The nonattainment designation is for the 1-hour SO₂ primary national ambient air quality standard promulgated by EPA in 2010 (75 FR 35519, June 22, 2010).
9. The limit for SO₂ and VOC emissions as required by the consent order, judgment, and decree entered into between the State of Iowa and Grain Processing Corporation [Law No. CVCV020979, Iowa District Court for Muscatine County (March 27, 2014)].

1b. Other Emission Limits

The following emission limits for Expellers #7 – 12, 14, 16, and 17 (EU 2882 – EU2887, EU2889, EU2892, EU2893) shall not be exceeded:

Pollutant	lb/hr ¹	tons/yr ²	Additional Limits	Reference (567 IAC)
Particulate Matter (PM) – State	NA	NA	0.078 gr/scf ³	31.20(1)“d”, LAER
PM ₁₀	NA	NA	NA	NA
PM _{2.5}	NA	NA	NA	NA
Opacity	NA	NA	NA	NA

1. The emission limit is expressed as the average of three (3) runs.
2. The emission limit is a twelve (12) month rolling total.
3. Limit established when the Muscatine Area was designated non-attainment for TSP (PM). The emission units associated with the East Baghouse (CE 2882-1) are subject to a Lowest Achievable Emission Rate (LAER) limit of 0.078 gr/scf. As is listed in Permit Condition 3, those units are Expellers #7 – 12, 14, 16, and 17 (EUs 2882 – 2887, 2889, 2892 – 2893, respectively). The PM emissions from the exit of the East Baghouse are limited to 0.078 gr/scf.

2. Compliance Demonstration(s)

Compliance Demonstration Table

Pollutant	Compliance Methodology	Frequency	Test Run Time	Test Method
PM – State	None	NA	1 hour	40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 5 40 CFR 51 Appendix M Method 202
PM ₁₀ ¹	None	NA	1 hour	40 CFR 51, Appendix M, 201A with 202
PM _{2.5}	None	NA	2 hours	40 CFR 51, Appendix M, 201A with 202
Opacity	None	NA	1 hour	40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9
SO ₂	None	NA	1 hour	40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 6C
VOC	None	NA	1 hour	40 CFR 63, Appendix A, Method 320 or 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 18

¹ Performance testing may be conducted for total particulate matter to demonstrate compliance with PM₁₀ limit as specified in permit condition 1a.

If an initial stack test is specified in the “Compliance Demonstration Table,” the owner or the owner’s authorized agent shall demonstrate compliance with the emission limitations contained in Condition 1 within the applicable time period specified below:

- Within sixty (60) days after achieving the maximum production rate and no later than one hundred eighty (180) days after the initial startup date of the proposed equipment for the addition of new equipment or the physical modification of existing equipment or control equipment.
- Within ninety (90) days of the issuance of this permit if there is no physical modification to any emission units or control equipment.

If any additional stack testing beyond an initial test (i.e. quarterly, semi-annual, annual, etc.) is required in “Compliance Demonstration Table,” the owner or the owner’s authorized agent shall demonstrate compliance with the emission limitations contained in this condition as specified in the “Compliance Demonstration Table.” See Conditions 12.A.(4) and 12.B.(5) for notification and reporting requirements.

If stack testing is required, the owner or the owner’s authorized agent shall use the test method and run time listed in the “Compliance Demonstration Table” unless another testing methodology is approved by the Department prior to testing.

Each emissions compliance test must be approved by the Department. Unless otherwise specified by the Department, each test shall consist of three (3) separate runs. The arithmetic mean of three (3) acceptable test runs shall apply for compliance, unless otherwise indicated by the Department.

Per 567 IAC 25.1(7)“a”, at the Department’s request, a pretest meeting shall be held not later than fifteen (15) days before the owner or operator conducts the compliance demonstration. A testing protocol shall be submitted to the Department no later than fifteen (15) days before the owner or operator conducts the compliance demonstration. Representatives from the Department shall attend this meeting, along with the owner and the testing firm, if any. It shall be the responsibility of the owner to coordinate and schedule the pretest meeting. A representative of the Department shall be allowed to witness the test(s). The Department shall reserve the right to impose additional, different, or more detailed testing requirements.

The owner shall be responsible for the installation and maintenance of test ports. The unit(s) being sampled shall be operated in a normal manner at its maximum continuous output as rated by the equipment manufacturer, or the rate specified by the owner as the maximum production rate at which this unit(s) will be operated. In cases where compliance is to be demonstrated at less than the maximum continuous output as rated by the manufacturer, and it is the owner's intent to limit the capacity to that rating, the owner may submit evidence to the Department that this unit(s) has been physically altered so that capacity cannot be exceeded, or the Department may require additional testing, continuous monitoring, reports of operating levels, or any other information deemed necessary by the Department to determine whether this unit(s) is in compliance.

3. Emission Point Characteristics

The following emission unit and control equipment are vented directly or indirectly through this emission point:

Emission Unit Description	Maximum Rated Capacity (tons/hr)	Control Equipment
#7 Expeller (EU2882.0)	0.978	East Baghouse (CE 2882-1)
#8 Expeller (EU2883.0)	0.978	
#9 Expeller (EU2884.0)	0.978	
#10 Expeller (EU2885.0)	0.978	
#11 Expeller (EU2886.0)	0.978	
#12 Expeller (EU2887.0)	0.978	
#14 Expeller (EU2889.0)	0.978	
#16 Expeller (EU2892.0)	0.978	
#17 Expeller (EU2893.0)	0.978	
#1 Expeller (EU2876.0)	0.95	West Baghouse (CE 2876-1)
#2 Expeller (EU2877.0)	0.95	
#3 Expeller (EU2878.0)	0.95	
#4 Expeller (EU2879.0)	0.95	
#5 Expeller (EU2880.0)	0.95	
#6 Expeller (EU2881.0)	0.95	
#13 Expeller (EU2888.0)	0.95	
#15 Expeller (EU2889.0)	0.95	

This emission point shall conform to the specifications listed below:

Parameter	Value
Stack Height (feet from the ground)	95 Feet
Discharge Style	Vertical Unobstructed Discharge
Stack Outlet Dimensions (inches)	36 inch Diameter
Exhaust Temperature (°F)	115°F
Exhaust Flowrate (scfm)	20,769 scfm

The temperature and flowrate are intended to be representative and characteristic of the design of the permitted emission point. The Department recognizes that the temperature and flow rate may vary with changes in the process and ambient conditions. If it is determined that any of the emission point characteristics above are different than the values stated, the owner or operator shall submit a request either by electronic mail or written correspondence to the Department within thirty (30) days of the discovery to determine if a permit amendment is required, or submit a permit application requesting to amend the permit.

4. Federal Standards

A. New Source Performance Standards (NSPS):

This emission unit is not subject to any NSPS subparts at this time as there are no applicable subparts for its source category.

B. National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP):

This emission unit is not subject to any NESHAP subparts at this time as there are no applicable subparts for its source category.

5. Operating Requirements with Associated Monitoring and Recordkeeping

Unless specified by a federal regulation, all records as required by this permit shall be kept on-site for a minimum of two (2) years and shall be available for inspection by the Department. Records shall be legible and maintained in an orderly manner. The operating requirements and associated recordkeeping for this permit shall be:

- A. The differential pressure drop across the Baghouse (CE2876-1) shall be maintained between 0.1 and 4 inches water column.
 - i. The owner or operator shall properly operate and maintain equipment to monitor the differential pressure drop across the Baghouse (CE2876-1). The monitoring devices and any recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions and operating manuals or per written facility specific operation and maintenance plan.
 - ii. The owner or operator shall collect and record the pressure drop across the Baghouse (CE2876-1), in inches of water, at least once per day. If the pressure drop across the Baghouse (CE2876-1) falls outside the range specified in Condition 5A., the owner or operator shall investigate the Baghouse (CE2876-1) and make corrections to it. The owner or operator shall maintain a record of all corrective actions taken. This requirement shall not apply on the days that the Baghouse (CE2876-1) is not in operation.
- B. The differential pressure drop across the Baghouse (CE2882-1) shall be maintained between 0.1 and 4 inches water column.
 - i. The owner or operator shall properly operate and maintain equipment to monitor the differential pressure drop across the Baghouse (CE2882-1). The monitoring devices and any recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions and operating manuals or per written facility specific operation and maintenance plan.
 - ii. The owner or operator shall collect and record the pressure drop across the Baghouse (CE2882-1), in inches of water, at least once per day. If the pressure drop across the Baghouse (CE2882-1) falls outside the range specified in Condition 5B., the owner or operator shall investigate the Baghouse (CE2882-1) and make corrections to it. The owner or operator shall maintain a record of all corrective actions taken. This requirement shall not apply on the days that the Baghouse (CE2882-1) is not in operation.
- C. The owner or operator shall develop an operating and maintenance plan for Baghouse (CE2876-1) and Baghouse (CE2882-1), including a preventative maintenance schedule that is consistent with the manufacturer's instructions for routine and long-term maintenance.
 - i. The owner or operator shall maintain a record of all inspections and maintenance and any action resulting from the inspection and maintenance of the Baghouse (CE2876-1).
 - ii. The owner or operator shall maintain a record of all inspections and maintenance and any action resulting from the inspection and maintenance of the Baghouse (CE2882-1).

6. Continuous Emission Monitoring Systems (CEMS)

Continuous emission monitoring is not required by this permit at this time.

7. Department Review

This permit is issued under the authority of 567 Iowa Administrative Code (IAC) 22.3. The proposed equipment has been evaluated for conformance with Iowa Code Chapter 455B; 567 IAC Chapters 20 – 35; and 40 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Parts 51, 52, 60, 61, and 63 and has the potential to comply. This permit is issued based on information submitted by the applicant. Any misinformation, false statements or misrepresentations by the applicant or by the applicant's representative(s) shall cause this permit to be void.

No review has been undertaken on the engineering aspects of the equipment or control equipment other than the potential of that equipment for reducing air contaminant emissions. The Department assumes no liability, directly or indirectly, for any loss due to damage to persons or property caused by, resulting from, or arising out of the design, installation, maintenance or operation of the proposed equipment.

8. Owner and Operator Responsibility

This permit is for the construction and operation of specific emission unit(s), control equipment, and emission point as described in this permit and in the application for this permit. The permit holder, owner, and operator of the facility shall assure that the installation of the equipment listed in this permit conforms to the design in the application (i.e. type, maximum rated capacity, etc.). No person shall construct, install, reconstruct or alter this emission unit(s), control equipment, or emission point without the required amended permit.

Any owner or operator of the specified emission unit(s), control equipment, or emission point, including any person who becomes an owner or operator subsequent to the date on which this permit is issued, is responsible for assuring that the installation, operation, and maintenance of the equipment listed in this permit is in compliance with the provisions of this permit and all other applicable requirements and that adequate operation and maintenance is provided to ensure that no condition of air pollution is created.

9. Transferability

Unless the equipment is portable, this permit is not transferable from one location to another or from one piece of equipment to another. See Condition 12.A.(2) for notification requirements for relocating portable equipment (567 IAC 22.3(3)“F”).

10. Construction

A. General Requirements:

It is the owner's responsibility to ensure that construction conforms to the final plans and specifications as submitted.

In permit amendments, all provisions of the original permit remain in full force and effect unless they are specifically changed by the permit amendment. If a proposed project is not timely completed, the owner or operator shall seek a permit amendment in order to revert back to the most recent previous version of the permit. The previous, unchanged permit provisions are included in the amendment for your convenience only and are unappealable.

This permit or amendment shall become void if any one of the following conditions occurs:

- (1) The construction or implementation of the proposed project, as it affects the emission point permitted herein, is not initiated within eighteen (18) months after the permit issuance date; or
- (2) The construction or implementation of the proposed project, as it affects the emission point permitted herein, is not completed within thirty-six (36) months after the permit issuance date; or
- (3) The construction or implementation of the proposed project, as it affects the emission point permitted herein, is not completed within a time period specified elsewhere in this permit.

B. Changes to Plans and Specifications:

The owner or operator shall amend this permit or amendment prior to startup of the equipment if:

- (1) Any changes are made to the final plans and specifications submitted for the proposed project; or
- (2) This permit becomes void.

Changes to the final plans and specification shall include changes to plans and specifications for permitted equipment and control equipment and the specified operation thereof.

10. Construction (continued)

C. Amended Permits:

The owner or operator may continue to act under the provisions of the previous permit for the affected emission unit(s) and emission point, together with any previous amendment to the permit, until one of the following conditions occurs:

- (1) The proposed project authorized by this amendment is completed as it affects the emission unit(s) and emission point permitted herein; or
- (2) This current amendment becomes void.

11. Excess Emissions

Per 567 IAC 24.1(1), excess emissions during a period of startup, shutdown, or cleaning of control equipment are not a violation of the emission standard if it is accomplished expeditiously and in a manner consistent with good practice for minimizing emissions except when another regulation applicable to the unit or process provides otherwise. Cleaning of control equipment, which does not require the shutdown of process equipment, shall be limited to one (1) six-minute period per one (1) hour period.

An incident of excess emissions other than the above is a violation and may be subject to criminal penalties according to Iowa Code 455B.146A. If excess emissions are occurring, either the control equipment causing the excess shall be repaired in an expeditious manner, or the process generating the emissions shall be shutdown within a reasonable period of time, as specified in 567 IAC 24.1.

An incident of excess emissions shall be orally reported by telephone, electronic mail or in person to the appropriate field office within eight (8) hours of, or at the start of, the first working day following the onset of the incident [See Permit Condition 12.B.(1)]. A written report of an incident of excess emissions shall be submitted as a follow-up to all required initial reports within seven (7) days of the onset of the upset condition [See Permit Condition 12.B.(2)].

12. Notification, Reporting, and Recordkeeping

A. The owner or operator shall furnish the Department the following written notifications:

- (1) Per 567 IAC 22.3(3)“b”:
 - (a) The date construction, installation, or alteration is initiated postmarked within thirty (30) days following initiation of construction, installation, or alteration.
 - (b) The actual date of startup, postmarked within fifteen (15) days following the start of operation.
- (2) Per 567 IAC 22.3(3)“f,” when portable equipment for which a permit has been issued is to be transferred from one location to another, the Department shall be notified:
 - (a) At least fourteen (14) days before equipment relocation if the equipment will be located in a nonattainment area for the National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) or a maintenance area for the NAAQS.
 - (b) At least seven (7) days before equipment relocation.
- (3) Per 567 IAC 22.3(8), a new owner shall notify the Department of the transfer of equipment ownership within thirty (30) days of the occurrence. The notification shall include the following information:
 - The date of ownership change; the name, address, and telephone number of the responsible official, the contact person, and the owner of the equipment both before and after the ownership change; and the construction permit number(s) of the equipment changing ownership.
- (4) Unless specified per a federal regulation, the owner or the owner’s authorized agent shall notify the Department in writing not less than thirty (30) days before a required test or performance evaluation of a continuous emission monitor [567 IAC 25.1(7)]. The notification shall include:
 - The time; the place; the name of the person who will conduct the tests; and other information as required by the Department.

If the owner or operator does not provide timely notice to the Department, the Department shall not consider the test results or performance evaluation results to be a valid demonstration of compliance with the applicable rules or permit conditions. Upon written request, the Department may allow a notification period of less than thirty (30) days.

12. Notification, Reporting, and Recordkeeping (Continued)

- B. The owner or operator shall furnish the Department with the following reports:
- (1) Per 567 IAC 24.1(2), an incident of excess emissions as defined in 567 IAC 20.2 shall be reported within eight (8) hours or at the start of the first working day following the onset of the incident. The report may be made by electronic mail, in person or by telephone.
 - (2) Per 567 IAC 24.1(3), a written report of an incident of excess emissions as defined in 567 IAC 20.2 shall be submitted as a follow-up to all required initial reports to the Department within seven (7) days of the onset of the upset condition.
 - (3) Operation of this emission unit(s) or control equipment outside of those operating parameters specified in Permit Condition 14 in accordance to the schedule set forth in 567 IAC 24.1.
 - (4) Per 567 IAC 25.1(6), the owner or operator of any facility required to install a continuous monitoring system or systems shall provide quarterly reports to the Director, no later than thirty (30) calendar days following the end of the calendar quarter, on forms provided by the Director.
 - (5) Per 567 IAC 25.1(7), a written compliance demonstration report for each compliance testing event, whether successful or not, postmarked no later than six (6) weeks after the completion of the test period unless other regulations provide for other notification requirements. In that case, the more stringent reporting requirement shall be met.
- C. All data, records, reports, documentation, construction plans, and calculations required under this permit shall be available at the plant during normal business hours for inspection and copying by federal, state, or local air pollution regulatory agencies and their authorized representatives, for a minimum of two (2) years from the date of recording unless otherwise required by another applicable law (i.e. NSPS, NESHAP, etc.)
- D. Information regarding this permit should be sent to the attention of the following individuals based on the type of information being submitted: change in ownership (Air Quality Bureau Records Center), permit correspondence (Construction Permit Supervisor), stack testing correspondence (Stack Test Coordinator), and reports and notifications (Compliance Unit Supervisor and DNR Field Office). The addresses are:

Air Quality Bureau Iowa Department of Natural Resources 502 E 9 th Street Des Moines, IA 50319 Telephone: (515) 725-8200 Fax: (515) 725-9501	DNR Field Office 6 1023 West Madison Washington, IA 52353 Telephone: (319) 653-2135 Fax: (319) 653-2856
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13. Appeal Rights

All conditions within an original permit may be appealed, subject to the appeal rights set forth in 561 IAC Chapter 7. Amended conditions within a permit amendment may be appealed, subject to the appeal rights set forth in 561 IAC Chapter 7. In permit amendments, all provisions of the original permit remain in full force and effect unless they are specifically changed by the permit amendment. The previous, unchanged permit provisions are included in the amendment for your convenience only and are unappealable.

14. Permit History

Permit No.	Project No.	Description	Date	Stack Testing
06-A-1261	06-610	Original Permit (replaced permits 76-A-091 & 85-A-044-S1)	12/13/06	Yes
06-A-1261-S1	15-050	Modify PM, PM ₁₀ emission limits, add PM _{2.5} , SO ₂ and VOC emission limits	12/10/15	Yes

END OF PERMIT