

**Year 3 Annual Report**  
**Massachusetts Small MS4 General Permit**  
**Reporting Period: July 1, 2020-June 30, 2021**

*\*\*Please DO NOT attach any documents to this form. Instead, attach all requested documents to an email when submitting the form\*\**

*Unless otherwise noted, all fields are required to be filled out. If a field is left blank, it will be assumed the requirement or task has not been completed. Please ONLY report on activities between July 1, 2020 and June 30, 2021 unless otherwise requested.*

**Part I: Contact Information**

Name of Municipality or Organization:

EPA NPDES Permit Number:

**Primary MS4 Program Manager Contact Information**

Name:  Title:

Street Address Line 1:

Street Address Line 2:

City:  State:  Zip Code:

Email:  Phone Number:

**Stormwater Management Program (SWMP) Information**

SWMP Location (web address):

Date SWMP was Last Updated:

If the SWMP is not available on the web please provide the physical address:

## Part II: Self-Assessment

First, in the box below, select the impairment(s) and/or TMDL(s) that are applicable to your MS4. Make sure you are referring to the most recent EPA approved Section 303(d) Impaired Waters List which can be found here: <https://www.epa.gov/tmdl/region-1-impaired-waters-and-303d-lists-state>

|   |   |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
| <b>Impairment(s)</b>  |   |  |  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bacteria/Pathogens              | <input type="checkbox"/> Chloride                           | <input type="checkbox"/> Nitrogen                            | <input type="checkbox"/> Phosphorus          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Solids/ Oil/ Grease (Hydrocarbons)/ Metals |   |  |  |
| <b>TMDL(s)</b>  |   |  |  |
| <i>In State:</i>  | <input type="checkbox"/> Assabet River Phosphorus           | <input type="checkbox"/> Bacteria and Pathogen               | <input type="checkbox"/> Cape Cod Nitrogen   |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> Charles River Watershed Phosphorus | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lake and Pond Phosphorus |  |
| <i>Out of State:</i>  | <input type="checkbox"/> Bacteria/Pathogens                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Metals                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nitrogen |
|   |   |  | <input type="checkbox"/> Phosphorus          |
| <input type="button" value="Clear Impairments and TMDLs"/>          |   |  |  |

Next, check off all requirements below that have been completed. **By checking each box you are certifying that you have completed that permit requirement fully.** If you have not completed a requirement leave the box unchecked. Additional information will be requested in later sections.

### Year 3 Requirements

- Inspected and screened all outfalls/interconnections (excluding Problem and Excluded outfalls)
- Updated outfall/interconnection priority ranking based on the information collected during the dry weather inspections as necessary
- Post-construction bylaw, ordinance, or other regulatory mechanism was updated and adopted consistent with permit requirements

*Optional:* If you would like to describe progress made on any incomplete requirements listed above, provide any additional information, and/or if any of the above year 3 requirements could not be completed due to the impacts of COVID-19, please identify the requirement that could not be completed, any actions taken to attempt to complete the requirement, and reason the requirement could not be completed below:

Dry Weather Outfall Screening - During 2019 and 2021, the Town attempted to inspect all 51 known stormwater outfalls within the urbanized area during dry weather to investigate for potential illicit discharges. Of the 51 known stormwater outfalls that were attempted to be inspected, 48 were located and 4 of which were flowing. The 4 flowing outfalls were sampled and 1 met the permit criteria for being highly likely to contain illicit discharges (ammonia=4 mg/L, chlorine=0.08 mg/L, surfactants=1.04 mg/L, e.coli=170 colonies/100 mL). This outfall will be further investigated in Year 4 and beyond if necessary. The remaining 3 outfalls that could not be located or accessed were instead investigated at the immediate upgradient structure for potential illicit discharge indicators, of which none were observed. Note, numbers above represent all outfall screening completed to date. Numerous outfalls were revisited between Year 2 and Year 3 and thus it is difficult to quantify the number of outfalls screened in individual years.

Update Outfall Inventory and Priority Ranking - Outfall inventory and priority ranking was conducted concurrent with a comprehensive update of the SWMP and IDDE Plans, completed on July 7, 2021. The

Town will continue to locate and inspect additional stormwater infrastructure during future permit years.

Construction and Post-Construction Bylaw - The Town established a “Stormwater Management and Erosion and Sediment Control” bylaw under Section 195, Article III of the Town’s general bylaws, (adopted November 7, 2019) and accompanying “Stormwater Management & Erosion and Sediment Control Regulations” (adopted July 7, 2021) which regulate construction projects greater than 1 acre. This bylaw and accompanying regulations meet all permit requirements for construction and post-construction requirements, including provisions for new/redevelopment to remove 90%/80% of total phosphorus and 60%/50% of total suspended solid, respectively. Bylaws were adopted by the Year 3 deadline, however, regulations were adopted just after the June 30, 2021 deadline (by 7 days).

### Annual Requirements

- Provided an opportunity for public participation in review and implementation of SWMP and complied with State Public Notice requirements
- Kept records relating to the permit available for 5 years and made available to the public
- The SSO inventory has been updated, including the status of mitigation and corrective measures implemented
  - This is not applicable because we do not have sanitary sewer
  - This is not applicable because we did not find any new SSOs
  - The updated SSO inventory is attached to the email submission
  - The updated SSO inventory can be found at the following website:
- Properly stored and disposed of catch basin cleanings and street sweepings so they did not discharge to receiving waters
- Provided training to employees involved in IDDE program within the reporting period
- All curbed roadways were swept at least once within the reporting period
- Updated system map due in year 2 as necessary
- Enclosed all road salt storage piles or facilities and implemented winter road maintenance procedures to minimize the use of road salt
- Implemented SWPPPs for all permittee owned or operated maintenance garages, public works yards, transfer stations, and other waste handling facilities
- Updated inventory of all permittee owned facilities as necessary
- O&M programs for all permittee owned facilities have been completed and updated as necessary
- Implemented all maintenance procedures for permittee owned facilities in accordance with O&M programs
- Implemented program for MS4 infrastructure maintenance to reduce the discharge of pollutants
- Inspected all permittee owned treatment structures (excluding catch basins)

*Optional:* If you would like to describe progress made on any incomplete requirements listed above, provide any additional information, and/or if any of the above annual requirements could not be completed due to the impacts of COVID-19, please identify the requirement that could not be completed, any actions taken to attempt to complete the requirement, and reason the requirement could not be completed below:

## **Bacteria/ Pathogens** (Combination of Impaired Waters Requirements and TMDL Requirements as Applicable)

### Annual Requirements

#### *Public Education and Outreach\**

- Annual message was distributed encouraging the proper management of pet waste, including noting any existing ordinances where appropriate
- Permittee or its agents disseminated educational material to dog owners at the time of issuance or renewal of dog license, or other appropriate time
- Provided information to owners of septic systems about proper maintenance in any catchment that discharges to a water body impaired for bacteria

*\* Public education messages can be combined with other public education requirements as applicable (see Appendix H and F for more information)*

*Optional:* If you would like to describe progress made on any incomplete requirements listed above or provide any additional details, please use the box below:

Public Education - Information related to pet waste and septic system maintenance is available continuously on the Town's website.

## **Nitrogen** (Combination of Impaired Waters Requirements and TMDL Requirements as Applicable)

### Annual Requirements

#### *Public Education and Outreach\**

- Distributed an annual message in the spring (April/May) that encourages the proper use and disposal of grass clippings and encourages the proper use of slow-release fertilizers
- Distributed an annual message in the summer (June/July) encouraging the proper management of pet waste, including noting any existing ordinances where appropriate
- Distributed an annual message in the fall (August/September/October) encouraging the proper disposal of leaf litter

*\* Public education messages can be combined with other public education requirements as applicable (see Appendix H and F for more information)*

#### *Good Housekeeping and Pollution Prevention for Permittee Owned Operations*

- Increased street sweeping frequency of all municipal owned streets and parking lots subject to Permit part 2.3.7.a.iii.(c) to a minimum of two times per year (spring and fall)

#### *Potential structural BMPs*

Any structural BMPs listed in Table 3 of Attachment 1 to Appendix H already existing or installed in the regulated area by the permittee or its agents was tracked and the nitrogen removal by the BMP was

- estimated consistent with Attachment 1 to Appendix H. The BMP type, total area treated by the BMP, the design storage volume of the BMP and the estimated nitrogen removed in mass per year by the BMP were documented.
  - The BMP information is attached to the email submission
  - The BMP information can be found at the following website:

*Optional:* If you would like to describe progress made on any incomplete requirements listed above or provide any additional details, please use the box below:

Public Education - Information related to fertilizer usage and lawn care, pet waste, and leaf litter disposal is available continuously on the Town's website.

Street Sweeping - streets were swept only once during Year 3.

Structural BMPs - The Town currently has no known town-owned stormwater BMPs within its regulated urbanized area. Should any BMPs be located during future years, the Town will compute nitrogen removal provided by this BMP and begin annual inspections with maintenance performed as needed.

**Lake and Pond Phosphorus TMDL**

- Completed the funding source assessment

*Optional:* If you would like to describe progress made on any incomplete requirements listed above or provide any additional details, please use the box below:

*Optional:* Use the box below to provide any additional information you would like to share as part of your self-assessment:

### Part III: Receiving Waters/Impaired Waters/TMDL

Have you made any changes to your lists of receiving waters, outfalls, or impairments since the NOI was submitted?

- Yes  
 No

If yes, describe below, including any relevant impairments or TMDLs:

The following changes were made that do not affect TMDL and Impaired Waters requirements:

-Connecticut River (MA34-04), PCBs in Fish Tissue impairment added to 303(d) list

The Town also updated its list of outfalls and receiving waters as new outfalls were found during the dry weather screening. The inspection results are attached to this annual report and a list and updated prioritization are also kept with the Town's IDDE Plan.

## Part IV: Minimum Control Measures

Please fill out all of the metrics below. If applicable, include in the description who completed the task if completed by a third party.

### MCM1: Public Education

Number of educational messages completed **during this reporting period:**

Below, report on the educational messages completed **during this reporting period**. For the measurable goal(s) please describe the method/measures used to assess the overall effectiveness of the educational program.

#### **BMP: Video, ThinkBlue Massachusetts "Fowl Water"**

Message Description and Distribution Method:

ThinkBlue Massachusetts "Fowl Water" video (<https://www.thinkbluemassachusetts.org/>) Advertisement on Facebook, Instagram, & YouTube.

Targeted Audience:

Responsible Department/Parties:

Measurable Goal(s):

Social media impressions for the town totaled 16,840

Message Date(s):

Message Completed for: Appendix F Requirements  Appendix H Requirements

Was this message different than what was proposed in your NOI? Yes  No

If yes, describe why the change was made:

#### **BMP: Stormwater Website**

Message Description and Distribution Method:

Develop a town stormwater website with a links to external sites such as EPA and MassDEP, as well as provide stormwater brochures for download.

Targeted Audience:

Responsible Department/Parties:

Measurable Goal(s):

Create a website and complete periodic updates.

Message Date(s): Ongoing / Continuous

Message Completed for: Appendix F Requirements  Appendix H Requirements

Was this message different than what was proposed in your NOI? Yes  No

If yes, describe why the change was made:

**BMP: Pet Waste Brochures**

Message Description and Distribution Method:

Distribute fact sheets or brochures on pet waste pickup with dog licenses

Targeted Audience: Residents

Responsible Department/Parties: Town Clerk

Measurable Goal(s):

Provide information with all applications and renewals

Message Date(s): Ongoing / Continuous

Message Completed for: Appendix F Requirements  Appendix H Requirements

Was this message different than what was proposed in your NOI? Yes  No

If yes, describe why the change was made:

**BMP: Seasonal Messages**

Message Description and Distribution Method:

Post seasonal messages on fertilizer application methods, pet waste cleanup, septic system maintenance, and leaf litter removal on the town stormwater website for download

Targeted Audience: Residents, Businesses, institutions and commercial

Responsible Department/Parties: Department of Public Works

Measurable Goal(s):

Make seasonal messages available on the website for use by target audience members

Message Date(s): Ongoing / Continuous

Message Completed for: Appendix F Requirements  Appendix H Requirements

Was this message different than what was proposed in your NOI? Yes  No

If yes, describe why the change was made:

**Add an Educational Message**

### **MCM2: Public Participation**

Describe the opportunity provided for public involvement in the development of the Stormwater Management Program (SWMP) **during this reporting period:**

SWMP Plan for Download - The Town has posted the SWMP Plan and other relevant information on Town website along with contact information to allow for public comment.

Was this opportunity different than what was proposed in your NOI? Yes  No

Describe any other public involvement or participation opportunities conducted **during this reporting period:**

### **MCM3: Illicit Discharge Detection and Elimination (IDDE)**

#### **Sanitary Sewer Overflows (SSOs)**

*Check off the box below if the statement is true.*

This SSO section is NOT applicable because we DO NOT have sanitary sewer

*Below, report on the number of SSOs identified in the MS4 system and removed **during this reporting period.***

Number of SSOs identified:

Number of SSOs removed:

## **MS4 System Mapping**

*Optional: Provide additional status information regarding your map:*

All known outfalls, catch basins, manholes, and receiving waterbodies with impairments have been mapped to date. Initial catchment delineations have also been completed based on topographic mapping and available stormwater system information. Mapping of open channel conveyances and any newly located outfalls is ongoing. Mapping interconnections with other MS4s (e.g. DOT) is ongoing, and it is expected that this will continue as part of DOT's own mapping efforts to be completed under a future TS4 permit.

## **Screening of Outfalls/Interconnections**

*If conducted, please submit any outfall monitoring results from this reporting period. Outfall monitoring results should include the date, outfall/interconnection identifier, location, weather conditions at time of sampling, precipitation in previous 48 hours, field screening parameter results, and results from all analyses. Please also include the updated inventory and ranking of outfalls/interconnections based on monitoring results.*

- No outfalls were inspected
- The outfall screening data is attached to the email submission
- The outfall screening data can be found at the following website:

*Below, report on the number of outfalls/interconnections screened **during this reporting period**.*

Number of outfalls screened:

*Below, report on the percent of outfalls/interconnections screened **to date**.*

Percent of outfalls screened:

*Optional: Provide additional information regarding your outfall/interconnection screening:*

During 2019 and 2021, the Town attempted to inspect all 51 known stormwater outfalls within the urbanized area during dry weather to investigate for potential illicit discharges. Of the 51 known stormwater outfalls that were attempted to be inspected, 48 were located and 4 of which were flowing. The 4 flowing outfalls were sampled and 1 met the permit criteria for being highly likely to contain illicit discharges (ammonia=4 mg/L, chlorine=0.08 mg/L, surfactants=1.04 mg/L, e.coli=170 colonies/100 mL). This outfall will be further investigated in Year 4 and beyond if necessary. The remaining 3 outfalls that could not be located or accessed were instead investigated at the immediate upgradient structure for potential illicit discharge indicators, of which none were observed. Note, numbers above represent all outfall screening completed to date. Numerous outfalls were revisited between Year 2 and Year 3 and thus it is difficult to quantify the number of outfalls screened in individual years.

## **Catchment Investigations**

*If conducted, please submit all data collected during this reporting period as part of the dry and wet weather investigations. Also include the presence or absence of System Vulnerability Factors for each catchment.*

- No catchment investigations were conducted
- The catchment investigation data is attached to the email submission
- The catchment investigation data can be found at the following website:

*Below, report on the number of catchment investigations completed **during this reporting period.***

Number of catchment investigations completed this reporting period:

*Below, report on the percent of catchments investigated **to date.***

Percent of total catchments investigated:

*Optional: Provide any additional information for clarity regarding the catchment investigations below:*

### **IDDE Progress**

*If illicit discharges were found, please submit a document describing work conducted over this reporting period, and cumulative to date, including location source; description of the discharge; method of discovery; date of discovery; and date of elimination, mitigation, or enforcement OR planned corrective measures and schedule of removal.*

- No illicit discharges were found
- The illicit discharge removal report is attached to the email submission
- The illicit discharge removal report can be found at the following website:

*Below, report on the number of illicit discharges identified and removed, along with the volume of sewage removed **during this reporting period.***

Number of illicit discharges identified:

Number of illicit discharges removed:

Estimated volume of sewage removed:  gallons/day

*Below, report on the total number of illicit discharges identified and removed to date. At a minimum, report on the number of illicit discharges identified and removed **since the effective date of the permit (July 1, 2018).***

Total number of illicit discharges identified:

Total number of illicit discharges removed:

*Optional: Provide any additional information for clarity regarding illicit discharges identified, removed, or planned to be removed below:*

### **Employee Training**

Describe the frequency and type of employee training conducted **during this reporting period:**

An on-site IDDE training session was held on June 9, 2021 with applicable DPW staff. This session also provided training on Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan (SWPPP) implementation and inspections at the

DPW Garage.

**MCM4: Construction Site Stormwater Runoff Control**

*Below, report on the construction site plan reviews, inspections, and enforcement actions completed during this reporting period.*

Number of site plan reviews completed:

Number of inspections completed:

Number of enforcement actions taken:

*Optional:* Enter any additional information relevant to construction site plan reviews, inspections, and enforcement actions:

**MCM5: Post-Construction Stormwater Management in New Development and Redevelopment**

**As-built Drawings**

*Below, report on the number of as-built drawings received during this reporting period.*

Number of as-built drawings received:

*Optional:* Enter any additional information relevant to the submission of as-built drawings:

**Street Design and Parking Lots Report**

Describe the status of the street design and parking lots assessment due in year 4 of the permit term, including any planned or completed changes to local regulations and guidelines:

N/A, to be completed during Permit Year 4.

### **Green Infrastructure Report**

Describe the status of the green infrastructure report due in year 4 of the permit term, including the findings and progress towards making the practice allowable:

N/A, to be completed during Permit Year 4.

### **Retrofit Properties Inventory**

Describe the status of the inventory, due in year 4 of the permit term, of permittee-owned properties that could be modified or retrofitted with BMPs to mitigate impervious areas and report on any properties that have been modified or retrofitted:

The Town completed an inventory of its permittee-owned properties during this permit year. Facilities will be evaluated for potential BMP retrofit opportunities during Permit Year 4.

## **MCM6: Good Housekeeping**

### **Catch Basin Cleaning**

*Below, report on the number of catch basins inspected and cleaned, along with the total volume of material removed from the catch basins **during this reporting period**.*

Number of catch basins inspected:

Number of catch basins cleaned:

Total volume or mass of material removed from all catch basins:

*Below, report on the total number of catch basins in the MS4 system.*

Total number of catch basins:

*If applicable:*

Report on the actions taken if a catch basin sump is more than 50% full during two consecutive routine inspections/cleaning events:

### **Street Sweeping**

*Report on street sweeping completed **during this reporting period** using one of the three metrics below.*

Number of miles cleaned:

Volume of material removed:  [Select Units]

Weight of material removed:  [Select Units]

**Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan (SWPPP)**

*Below, report on the number of site inspections for facilities that require a SWPPP completed during this reporting period.*

Number of site inspections completed:

Describe any corrective actions taken at a facility with a SWPPP:

**Additional Information**

**Monitoring or Study Results**

*Results from any other stormwater or receiving water quality monitoring or studies conducted during the reporting period not otherwise mentioned above, where the data is being used to inform permit compliance or permit effectiveness must be attached.*

- Not applicable
- The results from additional reports or studies are attached to the email submission
- The results from additional reports or studies can be found at the following website(s):

If such monitoring or studies were conducted on your behalf or if monitoring or studies conducted by other entities were reported to you, a brief description of the type of information gathered or received shall be described below:

**Additional Information**

*Optional:* Enter any additional information relevant to your stormwater management program implementation during the reporting period. Include any BMP modifications made by the MS4 if not already discussed above:

### **COVID-19 Impacts**

*Optional:* If any of the above year 3 requirements could not be completed due to the impacts of COVID-19, please identify the requirement that could not be completed, any actions taken to attempt to complete the requirement, and reason the requirement could not be completed below:

### **Activities Planned for Next Reporting Period**

Please confirm that your SWMP has been, or will be, updated to comply with all applicable permit requirements including but not limited to the year 4 requirements summarized below. (Note: impaired waters and TMDL requirements are not listed below)

Yes, I agree

- Develop a report assessing current street design and parking lot guidelines and other local requirements within the municipality that affect the creation of impervious cover
- Develop a report assessing existing local regulations to determine the feasibility of making green infrastructure practices allowable when appropriate site conditions exist
- Identify a minimum of 5 permittee-owned properties that could potentially be modified or retrofitted with BMPs to reduce impervious areas

### **Annual Requirements**

- Annual report submitted and available to the public
- Annual opportunity for public participation in review and implementation of SWMP
- Keep records relating to the permit available for 5 years and make available to the public
- Properly store and dispose of catch basin cleanings and street sweepings so they do not discharge to receiving waters
- Annual training to employees involved in IDDE program
- Update inventory of all known locations where SSOs have discharged to the MS4
- Continue public education and outreach program
- Update outfall and interconnection inventory and priority ranking and include data collected in connection with the dry weather screening and other relevant inspections conducted
- Implement IDDE program
- Review site plans of construction sites as part of the construction stormwater runoff control program
- Conduct site inspection of construction sites as necessary
- Inspect and maintain stormwater treatment structures
- Log catch basins cleaned or inspected
- Sweep all curbed streets at least annually
- Continue investigations of catchments associated with Problem Outfalls
- Implemented SWPPPs for all permittee owned or operated maintenance garages, public works yards, transfer stations, and other waste handling facilities

- Review inventory of all permittee owned facilities in the categories of parks and open space, buildings and facilities, and vehicles and equipment; update if necessary
- Review O&M programs for all permittee owned facilities; update if necessary
- Implement all maintenance procedures for permittee owned facilities in accordance with O&M programs
- Implement program for MS4 infrastructure maintenance to reduce the discharge of pollutants
- Enclose all road salt storage piles or facilities and implemented winter road maintenance procedures to minimize the use of road salt
- Review as-built drawings for new and redevelopment to ensure compliance with post construction bylaws, regulations, or regulatory mechanism consistent with permit requirements
- Inspect all permittee owned treatment structures (excluding catch basins)

Provide any additional details on activities planned for permit year 4 below:

## Part V: Certification of Small MS4 Annual Report 2021

### 40 CFR 144.32(d) Certification

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, I certify that the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

Name:  Title:

Signature:   
*[Signatory may be a duly authorized representative]* Date: