

**Year 6 Annual Report**  
**Massachusetts Small MS4 General Permit**  
**Reporting Period: July 1, 2023-June 30, 2024**

*\*\*Please DO NOT attach any documents to this form. Instead, attach all requested documents to an email when submitting the form. Also ensure any websites included on this form are to publicly accessible sites\*\**

*Unless otherwise noted, all fields are required to be filled out. If a field is left blank, it will be assumed the requirement or task has not been completed. Please ONLY report on activities between July 1, 2023 and June 30, 2024 unless otherwise requested.*

**Part I: Contact Information**

Name of Municipality or Organization:

EPA NPDES Permit Number:

**Primary MS4 Program Manager Contact Information**

Name:  Title:

Street Address Line 1:

Street Address Line 2:

City:  State:  Zip Code:

Email:  Phone Number:

**Stormwater Management Program (SWMP) Information**

SWMP Location (publicly available web address):

Date SWMP was Last Updated:

If the SWMP is not available on the web please provide the physical address:

## Part II: Self-Assessment

First, in the box below, select the impairment(s) and/or TMDL(s) that are applicable to your MS4. Make sure you are referring to the most recent EPA approved Section 303(d) Impaired Waters List which can be found here:

**Impairment(s)**

Bacteria/Pathogens     
  Chloride     
  Nitrogen     
  Phosphorus  
 Solids/ Oil/ Grease (Hydrocarbons)/ Metals

**TMDL(s)**

*In State:*     
  Assabet River Phosphorus     
  Bacteria and Pathogen     
  Cape Cod Nitrogen  
 Charles River Watershed Phosphorus     
  Lake and Pond Phosphorus

*Out of State:*     
  Bacteria/Pathogens     
  Metals     
  Nitrogen     
  Phosphorus

Clear Impairments and TMDLs

Next, check off all requirements below that have been completed. **By checking each box you are certifying that you have completed that permit requirement fully.** If you have not completed a requirement leave the box unchecked. Additional information will be requested in later sections.

Annual Requirements

- Provided an opportunity for public participation in review and implementation of SWMP and complied with State Public Notice requirements
- Kept records relating to the permit available for 5 years and made available to the public
- The SSO inventory has been updated, including the status of mitigation and corrective measures implemented
  - This is not applicable because we do not have sanitary sewer
  - This is not applicable because we did not find any new SSOs
  - The updated SSO inventory is attached to the email submission
  - The updated SSO inventory can be found at the following publicly available website:
- Updated system map due in year 10 with information from completed catchment investigations
- Provided training to employees involved in IDDE program within the reporting period
- Properly stored and disposed of catch basin cleanings and street sweepings so they did not discharge to receiving waters
- All curbed roadways were swept at least once within the reporting period
- Enclosed all road salt storage piles or facilities and implemented winter road maintenance procedures to minimize the use of road salt
- Implemented SWPPPs for all permittee owned or operated maintenance garages, public works yards, transfer stations, and other waste handling facilities
- Updated inventory of all permittee owned facilities as necessary

- O&M programs for all permittee owned facilities have been completed and updated as necessary
- Implemented all maintenance procedures for permittee owned facilities in accordance with O&M programs
- Implemented program for MS4 infrastructure maintenance to reduce the discharge of pollutants
- Inspected all permittee owned treatment structures (excluding catch basins)

*Optional:* If you would like to describe progress made on any incomplete requirements listed above or provide any additional details, please use the box below:

### **Bacteria/ Pathogens** (Combination of Impaired Waters Requirements and TMDL Requirements as Applicable)

#### Annual Requirements

##### *Public Education and Outreach\**

- Annual message was distributed encouraging the proper management of pet waste, including noting any existing ordinances where appropriate
- Permittee or its agents disseminated educational material to dog owners at the time of issuance or renewal of dog license, or other appropriate time
- Provided information to owners of septic systems about proper maintenance in any catchment that discharges to a water body impaired for bacteria
  - This is not applicable because there are no septic systems present

*\* Public education messages can be combined with other public education requirements as applicable (see Appendix H and F for more information)*

*Optional:* If you would like to describe progress made on any incomplete requirements listed above or provide any additional details, please use the box below:

### **Phosphorus** (Combination of Impaired Waters Requirements and TMDL Requirements as Applicable)

#### Annual Requirements

##### *Public Education and Outreach\**

- Distributed an annual message in the spring (April/May) encouraging the proper use and disposal of grass clippings and encouraging the proper use of slow-release and phosphorus-free fertilizers
- Distributed an annual message in the summer (June/July) encouraging the proper management of pet waste, including noting any existing ordinances where appropriate
- Distributed an annual message in the fall (August/September/October) encouraging the proper disposal of leaf litter

*\* Public education messages can be combined with other public education requirements as applicable (see Appendix H and F for more information)*

*Good Housekeeping and Pollution Prevention for Permittee Owned Operations*

- Increased street sweeping frequency of all municipal owned streets and parking lots subject to Permit part 2.3.7.a.iii.(c) to a minimum of two times per year (spring and fall)

*Structural BMPs*

- Installed a structural BMP as a demonstration project within the drainage area of the water quality limited water or its tributaries. The type of BMP installed is (*e.g. biofiltration*):

- Any structural BMPs already existing or installed in the regulated area by the permittee or its agents was tracked and the phosphorus removal by the BMP was estimated consistent with Attachment 3 to Appendix F. The BMP type, total area treated by the BMP, the design storage volume of the BMP, and the estimated phosphorus removed in mass per year by the BMP were documented.

- No BMPs were installed
- The above referenced BMP information is attached to the email submission
- The above referenced BMP information can be found at the following publicly available website:

Total estimated phosphorus removed in **lbs/year** from the installed BMPs:

*Optional:* If you would like to describe progress made on any incomplete requirements listed above or provide any additional details, please use the box below:

*Optional:* Use the box below to provide any additional information you would like to share as part of your self-assessment:

### **Part III: Receiving Waters/Impaired Waters/TMDL**

Have you made any changes to your lists of receiving waters, outfalls, or impairments since the NOI was submitted?

- Yes
- No

If yes, describe below, including any relevant impairments or TMDLs:

## Part IV: Minimum Control Measures

Please fill out all of the metrics below. If applicable, include in the description who completed the task if completed by a third party.

### MCM1: Public Education

Number of educational messages completed **during this reporting period:**

Below, report on the educational messages completed **during this reporting period**. For the measurable goal(s) please describe the method/measures used to assess the overall effectiveness of the educational program.

#### **BMP:/Message name here/**

Message Description and Distribution Method:

Targeted Audience:

Responsible Department/Parties:

Measurable Goal(s):

Message Date(s):

Message Completed for: Appendix F Requirements  Appendix H Requirements

Was this message different than what was proposed in your NOI? Yes  No

If yes, describe why the change was made:



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### MCM2: Public Participation

Describe the opportunity provided for public involvement in the development of the Stormwater Management Program (SWMP) **during this reporting period:**

Was this opportunity different than what was proposed in your NOI? Yes  No

Describe any other public involvement or participation opportunities conducted **during this reporting period**:

### **MCM3: Illicit Discharge Detection and Elimination (IDDE)**

#### **Sanitary Sewer Overflows (SSOs)**

*Check off the box below if the statement is true.*

- This SSO section is NOT applicable because we DO NOT have sanitary sewer

*Below, report on the number of SSOs identified in the MS4 system and removed **during this reporting period**.*

Number of SSOs identified:

Number of SSOs removed:

#### **MS4 System Mapping**

Percent of Phase II map complete:

*Optional: Provide additional status information regarding your map:*

*Outfalls and most catch basins are mapped. Pipe network is not mapped.*

#### **Screening of Outfalls/Interconnections**

*If conducted, please submit any outfall monitoring results from this reporting period. Outfall monitoring results should include the date, outfall/interconnection identifier, location, weather conditions at time of sampling, precipitation in previous 48 hours, field screening parameter results, and results from all analyses. Please also include the updated inventory and ranking of outfalls/interconnections based on monitoring results.*

- No outfalls were inspected
- The above referenced outfall screening data is attached to the email submission
- The above referenced outfall screening data can be found at the following publicly available website:

*Below, report on the number of outfalls/interconnections screened **during this reporting period**.*

Number of outfalls screened:

Below, report on the percent of outfalls/interconnections screened **to date**.

Percent of outfalls screened:

*Optional:* Provide additional information regarding your outfall/interconnection screening:

### **Catchment Investigations**

*If conducted, please submit all data collected during this reporting period as part of the dry and wet weather investigations. Also include the presence or absence of System Vulnerability Factors for each catchment.*

- No catchment investigations were conducted
- The catchment investigation data is attached to the email submission
- The catchment investigation data can be found at the following publicly available website:

Below, report on the number of catchment investigations completed **during this reporting period**.

Number of catchment investigations completed this reporting period:

Below, report on the percent of catchments investigated **to date**.

Percent of total catchments investigated:

*Optional:* Provide any additional information for clarity regarding the catchment investigations below:

### **IDDE Progress**

*If illicit discharges were found, please submit a document describing work conducted over this reporting period, and cumulative to date, including location source; description of the discharge; method of discovery; date of discovery; and date of elimination, mitigation, or enforcement OR planned corrective measures and schedule of removal.*

- No illicit discharges were found
- The illicit discharge removal report is attached to the email submission
- The illicit discharge removal report can be found at the following publicly available website:

Below, report on the number of illicit discharges identified and removed, along with the volume of sewage removed **during this reporting period**.

Number of illicit discharges identified:

Number of illicit discharges removed:

Estimated volume of sewage removed:  gallons/day

*Below, report on the total number of illicit discharges identified and removed to date. At a minimum, report on the number of illicit discharges identified and removed **since the effective date of the permit (July 1, 2018)**.*

Total number of illicit discharges identified:

Total number of illicit discharges removed:

*Optional: Provide any additional information for clarity regarding illicit discharges identified, removed, or planned to be removed below:*

*One illicit discharge was reported to the Assistant Town Planner/ conservation agent and removed in June 2024. Location and sewage volume unknown.*

### **Employee Training**

Describe the frequency and type of employee training conducted **during this reporting period:**

### **MCM4: Construction Site Stormwater Runoff Control**

*Below, report on the construction site plan reviews, inspections, and enforcement actions completed **during this reporting period**.*

Number of site plan reviews completed:

Number of inspections completed:

Number of enforcement actions taken:

*Optional: Enter any additional information relevant to construction site plan reviews, inspections, and enforcement actions:*

*Site plan reviews for 267 Brockelman Road, 65 McGovern Blvd, 357 Sterling Road, and 201 Hilltop Road.*

### **MCM5: Post-Construction Stormwater Management in New Development and Redevelopment**

#### **Ordinance or Regulatory Mechanism**

Date update was completed (due in year 3):

Website of ordinance or regulatory mechanism:

**As-built Drawings**

*Below, report on the number of as-built drawings received **during this reporting period.***

Number of as-built drawings received:

*Optional:* Enter any additional information relevant to the submission of as-built drawings:

**Street Design and Parking Lots Report**

Below, describe any changes made or planned to be made to local regulations and guidelines based on the report completed in Year 4:

**Green Infrastructure Report**

Below, describe progress towards making green infrastructure practices allowable based on the report completed in Year 4:

**Retrofit Properties Inventory**

Below, list remaining permittee-owned properties that could be modified or retrofitted with BMPs to mitigate impervious areas (must maintain a minimum of 5 sites in inventory until less than 5 sites remain):

List of potential locations attached to this annual report. 2 page excerpt from Phosphorus report.

Below, list all properties that have been modified or retrofitted with BMPs to mitigate impervious area that were inventoried as part of 2.3.6.d of the permit and the type of BMP(s) implemented. Non-MS4 owned properties that have been modified or retrofitted with BMPs to mitigate impervious area may also be listed, but must be indicated as non-MS4.

## MCM6: Good Housekeeping

### **Catch Basin Cleaning**

Below, report on the number of catch basins inspected and cleaned, along with the total volume of material removed from the catch basins **during this reporting period**.

Number of catch basins inspected:

Number of catch basins cleaned:

Total volume or mass of material removed from all catch basins:

Below, report on the total number of catch basins in the MS4 system.

Total number of catch basins:

*If applicable:*

Report on the actions taken if a catch basin sump is more than 50% full during two consecutive routine inspections/cleaning events:

### **Street Sweeping**

Report on street sweeping completed **during this reporting period** using one of the three metrics below.

- Number of miles cleaned:
- Volume of material removed:
- Weight of material removed:

### **Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan (SWPPP)**

Below, report on the number of site inspections for facilities that require a SWPPP completed **during this reporting period**.

Number of site inspections completed:

Describe any corrective actions taken at a facility with a SWPPP:

## **Additional Information**

### **Monitoring or Study Results**

Results from any other stormwater or receiving water quality monitoring or studies conducted during the reporting period not otherwise mentioned above, where the data is being used to inform permit compliance or permit effectiveness must be attached.

- Not applicable
- The results from additional reports or studies are attached to the email submission
- The results from additional reports or studies can be found at the following publicly available website(s):

If such monitoring or studies were conducted on your behalf or if monitoring or studies conducted by other entities were reported to you, a brief description of the type of information gathered or received shall be described below:

### **Additional Information**

Enter any additional information relevant to your stormwater management program implementation during the reporting period. Include any BMP modifications made by the MS4 if not already discussed above.

## Year 7

### **Activities Planned for Next Reporting Period**

Please confirm that your SWMP has been, or will be, updated to comply with all applicable permit requirements including but not limited to the year 7 requirements summarized below. (Note: impaired waters and TMDL requirements are not listed below)

Yes, I agree

- Complete investigations of catchments associated with Problem Outfalls
- Complete investigations of catchments where any information gathered on the outfall/interconnection identifies sewer input

### **Annual Requirements**

- Annual report submitted and available to the public
- Annual opportunity for public participation in review and implementation of SWMP
- Keep records relating to the permit available for 5 years and make available to the public
- Properly store and dispose of catch basin cleanings and street sweepings so they do not discharge to receiving waters
- Annual training to employees involved in IDDE program
- Update inventory of all known locations where SSOs have discharged to the MS4
- Continue public education and outreach program
- Update outfall and interconnection inventory and priority ranking and include data collected in connection with the dry weather screening and other relevant inspections conducted
- Implement IDDE program
- Review site plans of construction sites as part of the construction stormwater runoff control program
- Conduct site inspection of construction sites as necessary
- Inspect and maintain stormwater treatment structures
- Log catch basins cleaned or inspected
- Sweep all curbed streets at least annually
- Continue investigations of catchments associated with Problem Outfalls
- Implemented SWPPPs for all permittee owned or operated maintenance garages, public works yards, transfer stations, and other waste handling facilities
- Review inventory of all permittee owned facilities in the categories of parks and open space, buildings and facilities, and vehicles and equipment; update if necessary
- Review O&M programs for all permittee owned facilities; update if necessary
- Implement all maintenance procedures for permittee owned facilities in accordance with O&M programs
- Implement program for MS4 infrastructure maintenance to reduce the discharge of pollutants

- Enclose all road salt storage piles or facilities and implemented winter road maintenance procedures to minimize the use of road salt
- Review as-built drawings for new and redevelopment to ensure compliance with post construction bylaws, regulations, or regulatory mechanism consistent with permit requirements
- Inspect all permittee owned treatment structures (excluding catch basins)
- Identify additional permittee-owned properties that could potentially be modified or retrofitted with BMPs to reduce impervious areas so that the permittee maintains a minimum of 5 sites in their inventory, until such a time when the permittee has less than 5 sites remaining

Provide any additional details on activities planned for permit year 7 below:

*Lancaster joined the local storm water coalition in early 2025. The town intends to use this partnership to fulfill permit requirements, specifically the annual public education and messaging.*

## Part V: Certification of Small MS4 Annual Report 2024

### 40 CFR 144.32(d) Certification

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, I certify that the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

Name:  Title:

Signature:  Date:

*[Signatory may be a duly authorized representative]*

*Note: When prompted during signing, save the document under a new file name.*

### Annual Report Submission

*Please submit the form electronically via email to both EPA and MassDEP by clicking on one of the links below or using the email addresses listed below. Please ensure that all required attachments are included in the email and not attached to this PDF.*

EPA:

MassDEP:

### Paper Signature:

*If you did not sign electronically above, you can print the signature page by clicking the button below.*

[Print Signature Page](#)

*Optional: If you did not sign electronically above, you may lock the form by clicking the "Lock Form" button below which will prompt you to save the locked version of the form. Save this locked version under a new file name.*

[Lock Form](#)

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EPA:

MassDEP:

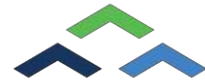
### Paper Signature:

*If you did not sign electronically above, you can print the signature page by clicking the button below.*

[Print Signature Page](#)

*Optional: If you did not sign electronically above, you may lock the form by clicking the "Lock Form" button below which will prompt you to save the locked version of the form. Save this locked version under a new file name.*

[Lock Form](#)



## SECTION 6 | IDENTIFICATION OF STRUCTURAL STORMWATER BMPS AND/OR POTENTIAL RETROFIT OPPORTUNITIES

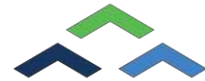
Section II.1.B.I.5 of the General Permit requires that the Phosphorus Source Identification Report identify potential retrofit opportunities or opportunities for the installation of structural stormwater BMPs in the Town. This information is provided in this section.

Three types of land areas have been identified for the potential implementation of stormwater BMP development and /or retrofit opportunities to reduce estimated phosphorus loading to the Nashua River: Town-owned parcels of land, town-owned rights-of-way, and conservation lands.

- Land parcels owned by the Town and located within or adjacent to MS4 catchment areas are recommended to be prioritized for stormwater BMP development and/or retrofit opportunities because they are likely to present fewer obstacles to development. See **Table 7** for a list of these parcels. Several Town-owned parcels are located within or adjacent to catchments identified as having a comparatively high phosphorus loading (**Table 6**; Main 1 and Bolton Rd 2). These parcels have been emboldened because they are recommended to be more highly prioritized.

**Table 7 | Potential BMP Development and Retrofit Opportunities  
Land Parcels Owned by Town**

Parcel Number	Location	Catchment Identifier
010-0013.A	Old Union Turnpike	Downgradient of Stagecoach 1
024-0051.0	Ponakin Road	Downgradient of Ponakin 1, Ponakin 2, and Ponakin 3
025-0028.0	Ponakin Road	Downgradient of Ponakin 1, Ponakin 2, and Ponakin 3
030-0130.0	Harvard Road	Downgradient of Neck Rd 4
030-0131.0	Harvard Road	Neck Rd 4
<b>030-0135.A</b>	<b>1057 Main Street</b>	<b>Main 1</b>
<b>030-0135.0</b>	<b>Main Street</b>	<b>Main 1</b>
<b>030-0154.0</b>	<b>Main Street</b>	<b>Main 1</b>
034-0091.0	695 Main Street	Main 3, Neck 5
034-0092.0	Harvard Road	Main 3, Neck 5
034-0093.0	Harvard Road	Main 3, Neck 5
<b>037-0109.0</b>	<b>283 South Main Street</b>	<b>Bolton Rd 2</b>
038-0002.0	South Main Street	Main 4
038-0105.0	Old Commons Road	Bolton Sta 2
038-0131.0	Center Bridge Road	Downgradient of Cent Bridge 1
038-0133.0	Center Bridge Road	Downgradient of Cent Bridge 1



Parcel Number	Location	Catchment Identifier
038-0137.0	Center Bridge Road	Cent Bridge 2
041-0090.C	Kelly Drive	Connor 1
043-0001.0	392 Mill St. Ext	Upgradient of Bolton Sta 1
044-0031.G	Runaway Brook Road	Downgradient of Run Brook 1 and Run Brook 2
044-0031.Z	Beach Point Road	Downgradient of Beach Point 1, Beach Point 2, Beach Point 3

- Town-owned rights-of-way should be considered for stormwater BMP development and/or retrofit opportunities. Many catchments identified in **Table 2** and **Table 6** contain roadways, which can significantly contribute to DCIA and are generally adjacent to sources of phosphorus (e.g., commercial areas, residential areas, places where pet waste may accumulate, etc.).
- Conservation lands should be considered for stormwater BMP development and/or retrofit opportunities. Conservation lands tend to be located near waterbodies and land conservation is generally inclusive of natural resource protection. Accordingly, stormwater BMP development and/or retrofit on conservation lands is likely to provide physical opportunity for the implementation of stormwater treatment measures and present fewer obstacles to development. Several parcels identified in **Table 7** are jointly owned by the Town and Conservation Commission.
- As Town-owned parcels and rights-of-way are evaluated for stormwater BMP development and/or retrofit opportunities, the Town should also consider BMP development and/or retrofit opportunities on targeted privately-owned parcels. To achieve maximum benefit, such BMP development and/or retrofit opportunities should be located within catchments identified on **Table 6**.

Site conditions at potential stormwater BMP development and/or retrofit locations should be evaluated to confirm the appropriateness of the area for BMP development and the types of stormwater BMPs that may be best suited for the location. Stormwater BMPs expected to reduce phosphorus loading should be considered for development and/or retrofit. These include, but are not limited to:

- Buffers - Buffer strips are natural, undisturbed strips of natural vegetation or planted strips of close-growing vegetation adjacent to and downslope of developed areas. As stormwater runoff travels over the buffer area, vegetation and the organic duff layer slow the runoff, trapping particulate pollutants and allowing time for infiltration.
- Filtration – Filtration BMPs, such as vegetated soil filters and bioretention filters, provide effective stormwater quality treatment by filtering potential pollutants from stormwater.