

Year 4 Annual Report

Massachusetts Small MS4 General Permit

Reporting Period: July 1, 2021-June 30, 2022

****Please DO NOT attach any documents to this form. Instead, attach all requested documents to an email when submitting the form****

Unless otherwise noted, all fields are required to be filled out. If a field is left blank, it will be assumed the requirement or task has not been completed. Please ONLY report on activities between July 1, 2021 and June 30, 2022 unless otherwise requested.

Part I: Contact Information

Name of Municipality or Organization: Town of Oxford

EPA NPDES Permit Number: MAR041147

Primary MS4 Program Manager Contact Information

Name: Jared M. Duval, PE

Title: Director of Public Works

Street Address Line 1: 450 Main Street

Street Address Line 2: NA

City: Oxford

State: MA

Zip Code: 01540

Email: jduval@oxfordma.us

Phone Number: (508) 987-6006

Stormwater Management Program (SWMP) Information

SWMP Location (web address): <https://www.oxfordma.us/stormwater-management/pages/oxford-stormwater-management-program>

Date SWMP was Last Updated: 9/24/2021

If the SWMP is not available on the web please provide the physical address:

Part II: Self-Assessment

First, in the box below, select the impairment(s) and/or TMDL(s) that are applicable to your MS4. Make sure you are referring to the most recent EPA approved Section 303(d) Impaired Waters List which can be found here: <https://www.epa.gov/tmdl/region-1-impaired-waters-and-303d-lists-state>

Impairment(s)

- ☒ Bacteria/Pathogens ☐ Chloride ☐ Nitrogen ☐ Phosphorus
☐ Solids/ Oil/ Grease (Hydrocarbons)/ Metals

TMDL(s)

- In State:** ☐ Assabet River Phosphorus ☐ Bacteria and Pathogen ☐ Cape Cod Nitrogen
☐ Charles River Watershed Phosphorus ☒ Lake and Pond Phosphorus
- Out of State:** ☐ Bacteria/Pathogens ☐ Metals ☒ Nitrogen ☐ Phosphorus

Clear Impairments and TMDLs

Next, check off all requirements below that have been completed. By checking each box you are certifying that you have completed that permit requirement fully. If you have not completed a requirement leave the box unchecked. Additional information will be requested in later sections.

Year 4 Requirements

- ☐ Developed a report assessing current street design and parking lot guidelines and other local requirements within the municipality that affect the creation of impervious cover, made it available as part of the SWMP, and:

☐ No updates were recommended

☒ Updates were recommended. The anticipated date or date of completion for updates is/was:

- ☐ Developed a report assessing local regulations to determine the feasibility of making green infrastructure practices allowable when appropriate site conditions exist, made it available as part of the SWMP, and:

☐ No updates were recommended

☒ Updates were recommended. The anticipated date or date of completion for updates is/was:

- ☒ Identified a minimum of 5 permittee-owned properties that could potentially be modified or retrofitted with BMPs to reduce impervious cover

Optional: If you would like to describe progress made on any incomplete requirements listed above, provide an update on previous incomplete milestones, or provide any additional details, please use the box below:

The Town of Oxford contracted the services of a consultant to assess local requirements and regulations that affect the creation of impervious cover and the feasibility of making green infrastructure practices allowable. We are now reviewing those recommendations as well as considering additional measures that could be included to reduce impervious cover through street design and parking lot requirements. A comprehensive set

of recommendations will be prepared in Year 5.

Annual Requirements

- ☒ Provided an opportunity for public participation in review and implementation of SWMP and complied with State Public Notice requirements
- ☒ Kept records relating to the permit available for 5 years and made available to the public
- ☐ The SSO inventory has been updated, including the status of mitigation and corrective measures implemented
 - ☒ This is not applicable because we do not have sanitary sewer
 - ☐ This is not applicable because we did not find any new SSOs
 - ☐ The updated SSO inventory is attached to the email submission
 - ☐ The updated SSO inventory can be found at the following website:
- ☒ Updated system map due in year 2 as necessary
- ☒ Provided training to employees involved in IDDE program within the reporting period
- ☒ Properly stored and disposed of catch basin cleanings and street sweepings so they did not discharge to receiving waters
- ☒ All curbed roadways were swept at least once within the reporting period
- ☒ Enclosed all road salt storage piles or facilities and implemented winter road maintenance procedures to minimize the use of road salt
- ☒ Implemented SWPPPs for all permittee owned or operated maintenance garages, public works yards, transfer stations, and other waste handling facilities
- ☒ Updated inventory of all permittee owned facilities as necessary
- ☒ O&M programs for all permittee owned facilities have been completed and updated as necessary
- ☒ Implemented all maintenance procedures for permittee owned facilities in accordance with O&M programs
- ☒ Implemented program for MS4 infrastructure maintenance to reduce the discharge of pollutants
- ☐ Inspected all permittee owned treatment structures (excluding catch basins)

Optional: If you would like to describe progress made on any incomplete requirements listed above or provide any additional details, please use the box below:

Inspection and maintenance of municipal detention basins was not conducted in Year 4 due to DPW staff workload. We are committed to addressing this requirement and inspecting all structures in Year 5.

Bacteria/ Pathogens (Combination of Impaired Waters Requirements and TMDL Requirements as Applicable)

Annual Requirements

*Public Education and Outreach**

- ☒ Annual message was distributed encouraging the proper management of pet waste, including noting any existing ordinances where appropriate

- ☐ Permittee or its agents disseminated educational material to dog owners at the time of issuance or renewal of dog license, or other appropriate time
 - ☒ Provided information to owners of septic systems about proper maintenance in any catchment that discharges to a water body impaired for bacteria
- * Public education messages can be combined with other public education requirements as applicable (see Appendix H and F for more information)*

Optional: If you would like to describe progress made on any incomplete requirements listed above or provide any additional details, please use the box below:

The annual flyer handed out with dog licenses was inadvertently missed this year. Flyers will be included in the January 2023 dog licenses.

Nitrogen (Combination of Impaired Waters Requirements and TMDL Requirements as Applicable)

Annual Requirements

*Public Education and Outreach**

- ☒ Distributed an annual message in the spring (April/May) that encourages the proper use and disposal of grass clippings and encourages the proper use of slow-release fertilizers
- ☒ Distributed an annual message in the summer (June/July) encouraging the proper management of pet waste, including noting any existing ordinances where appropriate
- ☒ Distributed an annual message in the fall (August/September/October) encouraging the proper disposal of leaf litter

** Public education messages can be combined with other public education requirements as applicable (see Appendix H and F for more information)*

Good Housekeeping and Pollution Prevention for Permittee Owned Operations

- ☒ Increased street sweeping frequency of all municipal owned streets and parking lots subject to Permit part 2.3.7.a.iii.(c) to a minimum of two times per year (spring and fall)

Nitrogen Source Identification Report

- ☒ Completed the Nitrogen Source Identification Report
 - ☐ The Nitrogen Source Identification Report is attached to the email submission
 - ☐ The Nitrogen Source Identification Report can be found at the following website:

<https://www.oxfordma.us/stormwater-management/pages/oxford-stormwater-management-program>

Potential structural BMPs

- Any structural BMPs listed in Table 3 of Attachment 1 to Appendix H already existing or installed in the regulated area by the permittee or its agents was tracked and the nitrogen removal by the BMP was
- ☐ estimated consistent with Attachment 1 to Appendix H. The BMP type, total area treated by the BMP, the design storage volume of the BMP and the estimated nitrogen removed in mass per year by the BMP were documented.

- ☐ The BMP information is attached to the email submission
- ☐ The BMP information can be found at the following website:

Optional: If you would like to describe progress made on any incomplete requirements listed above or provide any additional details, please use the box below:

The tracking of nitrogen removal of structural BMPs is scheduled to be conducted in Year 5 and annually going forward.

Lake and Pond Phosphorus TMDL

☒ Defined the scope of the Lake Phosphorus Control Plan (LPCP). *Please select one of the following:*

- ☐ The PCP scope is the entire area within our jurisdiction discharging to the impaired waterbody
- ☒ The PCP scope is the urbanized area portion of our jurisdiction discharging to the impaired waterbody

☒ Calculated baseline phosphorus, allowable phosphorus load, and phosphorus reduction requirement

Optional: If you would like to describe progress made on any incomplete requirements listed above or provide any additional details, please use the box below:

Optional: Use the box below to provide any additional information you would like to share as part of your self-assessment:

Part III: Receiving Waters/Impaired Waters/TMDL

Have you made any changes to your lists of receiving waters, outfalls, or impairments since the NOI was submitted?

☐ Yes

☒ No

If yes, describe below, including any relevant impairments or TMDLs:

Part IV: Minimum Control Measures

Please fill out all of the metrics below. If applicable, include in the description who completed the task if completed by a third party.

MCM1: Public Education

Number of educational messages completed during this reporting period: 5

Below, report on the educational messages completed **during this reporting period**. For the measurable goal(s) please describe the method/measures used to assess the overall effectiveness of the educational program.

BMP: Rain Barrel Program

Message Description and Distribution Method:

Special Event - Organized a rain barrel program for residents to purchase rain barrels to collect and re-use rainwater.

Targeted Audience: Residents

Responsible Department/Parties: DPW/Conservation Agent

Measurable Goal(s):

23 Rain barrels were sold and distributed

Message Date(s): April 23, 2022

Message Completed for: Appendix F Requirements ☐ Appendix H Requirements ☐

Was this message different than what was proposed in your NOI? Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, describe why the change was made:

BMP: Proper Management and Disposal of Waste

Message Description and Distribution Method:

Pamphlet mailed to all industrial sites in Town.

Targeted Audience: Industrial facilities

Responsible Department/Parties: DPW

Measurable Goal(s):

120 of pamphlets distributed.

Message Date(s): June 24, 2022

Message Completed for: Appendix F Requirements ☐ Appendix H Requirements ☐

Was this message different than what was proposed in your NOI? Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, describe why the change was made:

BMP: Proper Use and Disposal of Leaves

Message Description and Distribution Method:

"What to do with Your Yardful of Leaves" flyer handed out to residents at the Fall Bulk Drop-off Days.

Targeted Audience: Residents

Responsible Department/Parties: DPW

Measurable Goal(s):

600 flyers handed out.

Message Date(s): October 30, 2021 and November 6, 2021

Message Completed for: Appendix F Requirements ☒ Appendix H Requirements ☐

Was this message different than what was proposed in your NOI? Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, describe why the change was made:

BMP: Proper Use/Disposal of Grass Clippings & Proper Use of Fertilizers

Message Description and Distribution Method:

Grass Clippings and Fertilizer Tips flyer handed out at Spring Bulk Drop-Off Days.

Targeted Audience: Residents

Responsible Department/Parties: DPW

Measurable Goal(s):

600 Flyers handed out.

Message Date(s): April 30, 2022 and May 7, 2022

Message Completed for: Appendix F Requirements ☒ Appendix H Requirements ☐

Was this message different than what was proposed in your NOI? Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, describe why the change was made:

BMP:CMRSWC Educational Advertising Campaign

Message Description and Distribution Method:

The Think Blue Massachusetts "Fowl Water" video ad was posted on Facebook, Instagram and YouTube in both English and Spanish

Targeted Audience: Residents

Responsible Department/Parties: CMRSWC

Measurable Goal(s):

8,682 total impressions of Oxford Residents

Message Date(s): May 31, 2022 through June 17, 2022

Message Completed for: Appendix F Requirements ☐ Appendix H Requirements ☒

Was this message different than what was proposed in your NOI? Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, describe why the change was made:

This was an additional BMP provided by the Central Mass Regional Stormwater Coalition (CMRSWC).

Add an Educational Message

MCM2: Public Participation

Describe the opportunity provided for public involvement in the development of the Stormwater Management Program (SWMP) during this reporting period:

A public meeting was held on June 15, 2022 by the Conservation Commission to review the town's Stormwater Management Program. At this session, the town's stormwater management consultant discussed the town's program including the purpose of the program, permit requirements, current activities and future activities.

Was this opportunity different than what was proposed in your NOI? Yes ☐ No ☒

Describe any other public involvement or participation opportunities conducted **during this reporting period**:

- 1.) Trees for Trees Program - volunteers assisted with the planting of nine trees along public right-of-way.
- 2.) Multiple Earth Day Cleanup Projects were conducted by numerous individual residents and groups. Over 100 bags of litter and debris was picked from roadsides and stream banks. The DPW provided the bags and facilitated pickup and disposal of the litter and debris.
- 3.) A stormwater demonstration was conducted at the Annual Family Fishing Festival utilizing an Enviroscape Table.

MCM3: Illicit Discharge Detection and Elimination (IDDE)

Sanitary Sewer Overflows (SSOs)

Check off the box below if the statement is true.

- ☒ This SSO section is NOT applicable because we DO NOT have sanitary sewer

Below, report on the number of SSOs identified in the MS4 system and removed **during this reporting period**.

Number of SSOs identified: 0

Number of SSOs removed: 0

MS4 System Mapping

Optional: Provide additional status information regarding your map:

Screening of Outfalls/Interconnections

If conducted, please submit any outfall monitoring results from this reporting period. Outfall monitoring results should include the date, outfall/interconnection identifier, location, weather conditions at time of sampling, precipitation in previous 48 hours, field screening parameter results, and results from all analyses. Please also include the updated inventory and ranking of outfalls/interconnections based on monitoring results.

- ☐ No outfalls were inspected
- ☐ The outfall screening data is attached to the email submission
- ☒ The outfall screening data can be found at the following website:

<https://www.oxfordma.us/stormwater-management/pages/oxford-stormwater-management-program>

Below, report on the number of outfalls/interconnections screened **during this reporting period**.

Number of outfalls screened: 45

Below, report on the percent of outfalls/interconnections screened **to date**.

Percent of outfalls screened: 85

Optional: Provide additional information regarding your outfall/interconnection screening:

The remaining 35 outfalls were not accessible during the screening process due to overgrowth, restricted access or could not be found. These outfalls will be screened during Year 5.

Catchment Investigations

If conducted, please submit all data collected during this reporting period as part of the dry and wet weather investigations. Also include the presence or absence of System Vulnerability Factors for each catchment.

- ☒ No catchment investigations were conducted
- ☐ The catchment investigation data is attached to the email submission
- ☐ The catchment investigation data can be found at the following website:

Below, report on the number of catchment investigations completed during this reporting period.

Number of catchment investigations completed this reporting period: 0

Below, report on the percent of catchments investigated to date.

Percent of total catchments investigated: 0

Optional: Provide any additional information for clarity regarding the catchment investigations below:

IDDE Progress

If illicit discharges were found, please submit a document describing work conducted over this reporting period, and cumulative to date, including location source; description of the discharge; method of discovery; date of discovery; and date of elimination, mitigation, or enforcement OR planned corrective measures and schedule of removal.

- ☐ No illicit discharges were found
- ☐ The illicit discharge removal report is attached to the email submission
- ☒ The illicit discharge removal report can be found at the following website:

<https://www.oxfordma.us/stormwater-management/pages/illicit-discharges>

Below, report on the number of illicit discharges identified and removed, along with the volume of sewage removed during this reporting period.

Number of illicit discharges identified: 1

Number of illicit discharges removed: 1

Estimated volume of sewage removed: 100 gallons/day

Below, report on the total number of illicit discharges identified and removed to date. At a minimum, report on the number of illicit discharges identified and removed since the effective date of the permit (July 1, 2018).

Total number of illicit discharges identified: 2

Total number of illicit discharges removed: 2

Optional: Provide any additional information for clarity regarding illicit discharges identified, removed, or planned to be removed below:

The illicit discharge removed in Year 4 involved the connection from a leachfield curtain drain that flowed only during high ground water conditions. Therefore the estimated volume of sewage removed is difficult to calculate.

Employee Training

Describe the frequency and type of employee training conducted **during this reporting period:**

The Conservation Agent received IDDE Training in the form of CMRSWC video training and Phosphorus Control Planning Support from the Charles River Watershed Association via online workshop.

The DPW Facilities Division staff received training in Good Housekeeping Features, Handling of Trash and Recyclable, Spill Prevention and Cleanup and Stormwater drainage system by the Facilities Supervisor.

MCM4: Construction Site Stormwater Runoff Control

Below, report on the construction site plan reviews, inspections, and enforcement actions completed during this reporting period.

Number of site plan reviews completed: 22

Number of inspections completed: 34

Number of enforcement actions taken: 2

Optional: Enter any additional information relevant to construction site plan reviews, inspections, and enforcement actions:

MCM5: Post-Construction Stormwater Management in New Development and Redevelopment

Ordinance or Regulatory Mechanism

Date update was completed (due in year 3): May 5, 2021

As-built Drawings*Below, report on the number of as-built drawings received during this reporting period.*

Number of as-built drawings received: 7

*Optional: Enter any additional information relevant to the submission of as-built drawings:***Retrofit Properties Inventory***Below, list the permittee-owned properties that could be modified or retrofitted with BMPs to mitigate impervious areas (at least 5):*

Address	Map/Parcel
0 Lowes St.	46C/E29
0 Harwood St.	57A/D01
25 Depot Rd.	12A/C04
450 Main St.	29B/A01
34 Charlton St.	33B/C05

MCM6: Good Housekeeping**Catch Basin Cleaning***Below, report on the number of catch basins inspected and cleaned, along with the total volume of material removed from the catch basins during this reporting period.*

Number of catch basins inspected: 685

Number of catch basins cleaned: 685

Total volume or mass of material removed from all catch basins: 357 cubic yards

Below, report on the total number of catch basins in the MS4 system.

Total number of catch basins: 1,492

If applicable:

Report on the actions taken if a catch basin sump is more than 50% full during two consecutive routine inspections/cleaning events:

Street Sweeping

Report on street sweeping completed *during this reporting period* using one of the three metrics below.

- ☐ Number of miles cleaned:
- ☒ Volume of material removed:
- ☐ Weight of material removed:

Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan (SWPPP)

Below, report on the number of site inspections for facilities that require a SWPPP completed *during this reporting period*.

Number of site inspections completed:

Describe any corrective actions taken at a facility with a SWPPP:

Additional Information

Monitoring or Study Results

Results from any other stormwater or receiving water quality monitoring or studies conducted during the reporting period not otherwise mentioned above, where the data is being used to inform permit compliance or permit effectiveness must be attached.

- ☒ Not applicable
- ☐ The results from additional reports or studies are attached to the email submission
- ☐ The results from additional reports or studies can be found at the following website(s):

If such monitoring or studies were conducted on your behalf or if monitoring or studies conducted by other entities were reported to you, a brief description of the type of information gathered or received shall be described below:

Additional Information

Optional: Enter any additional information relevant to your stormwater management program implementation during the reporting period. Include any BMP modifications made by the MS4 if not already discussed above:

COVID-19 Impacts

Optional: If any of the above year 4 requirements could not be completed due to the impacts of COVID-19, please identify the requirement that could not be completed, any actions taken to attempt to complete the requirement, and reason the requirement could not be completed below:

Activities Planned for Next Reporting Period

Please confirm that your SWMP has been, or will be, updated to comply with all applicable permit requirements including but not limited to the year 5 requirements summarized below. (Note: impaired waters and TMDL requirements are not listed below)

Yes, I agree ☒

Annual Requirements

- Annual report submitted and available to the public
- Annual opportunity for public participation in review and implementation of SWMP
- Keep records relating to the permit available for 5 years and make available to the public
- Properly store and dispose of catch basin cleanings and street sweepings so they do not discharge to receiving waters
- Annual training to employees involved in IDDE program
- Update inventory of all known locations where SSOs have discharged to the MS4
- Continue public education and outreach program
- Update outfall and interconnection inventory and priority ranking and include data collected in connection with the dry weather screening and other relevant inspections conducted
- Implement IDDE program
- Review site plans of construction sites as part of the construction stormwater runoff control program
- Conduct site inspection of construction sites as necessary
- Inspect and maintain stormwater treatment structures
- Log catch basins cleaned or inspected
- Sweep all curbed streets at least annually

- Continue investigations of catchments associated with Problem Outfalls
- Implemented SWPPPs for all permittee owned or operated maintenance garages, public works yards, transfer stations, and other waste handling facilities
- Review inventory of all permittee owned facilities in the categories of parks and open space, buildings and facilities, and vehicles and equipment; update if necessary
- Review O&M programs for all permittee owned facilities; update if necessary
- Implement all maintenance procedures for permittee owned facilities in accordance with O&M programs
- Implement program for MS4 infrastructure maintenance to reduce the discharge of pollutants
- Enclose all road salt storage piles or facilities and implemented winter road maintenance procedures to minimize the use of road salt
- Review as-built drawings for new and redevelopment to ensure compliance with post construction bylaws, regulations, or regulatory mechanism consistent with permit requirements
- Inspect all permittee owned treatment structures (excluding catch basins)
- Identify additional permittee-owned properties that could potentially be modified or retrofitted with BMPs to reduce impervious areas so that the permittee maintains a minimum of 5 sites in their inventory, until such a time when the permittee has less than 5 sites remaining

Provide any additional details on activities planned for permit year 5 below:

Part V: Certification of Small MS4 Annual Report 2021

40 CFR 144.32(d) Certification

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, I certify that the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

Name:

Jared Oval

Title:

DPW Director

Signature:



Date:

9/28/2022

[Signatory may be a duly authorized representative]